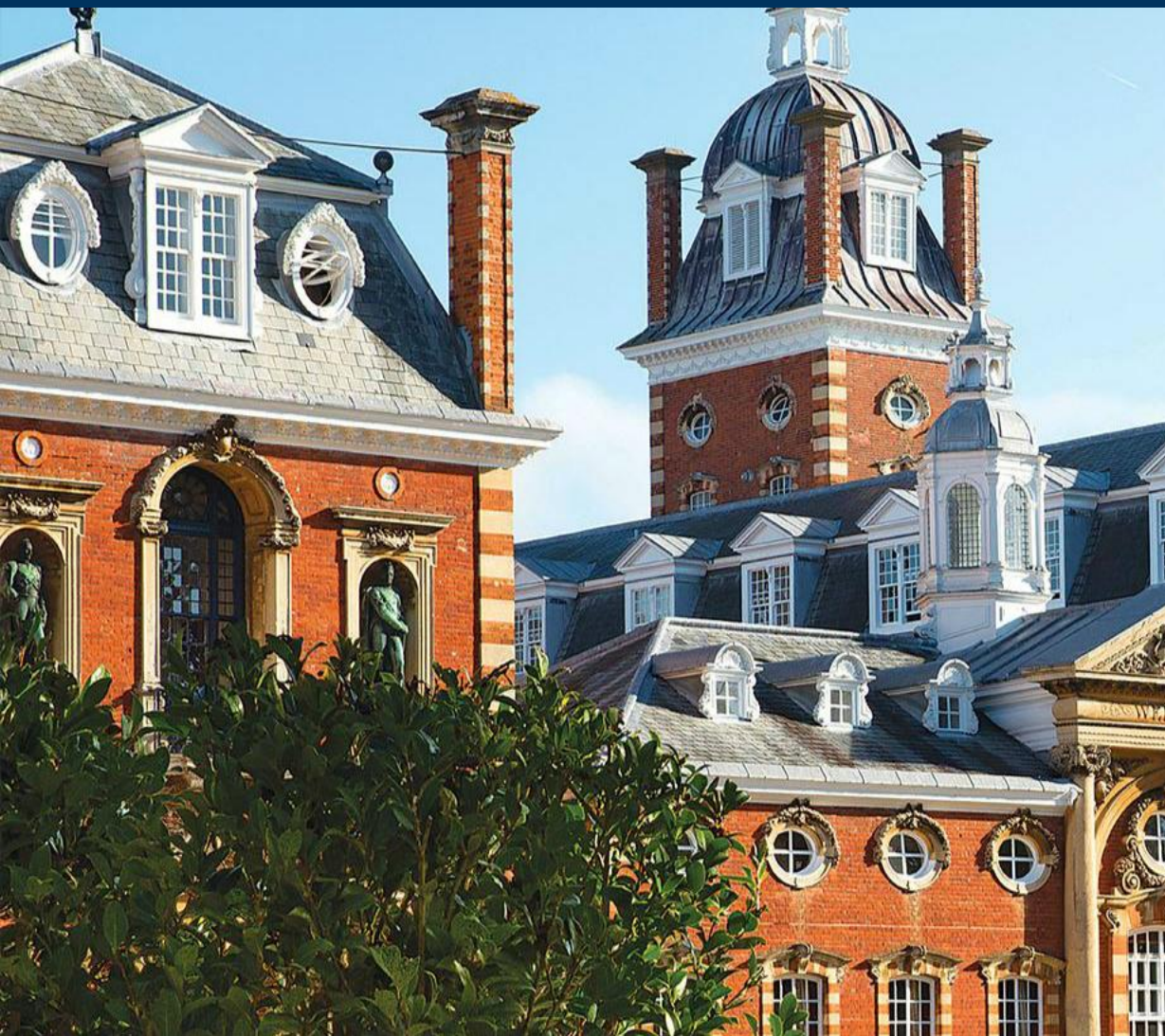




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——内蒙古师范大学专题讲座

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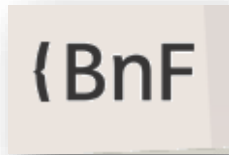
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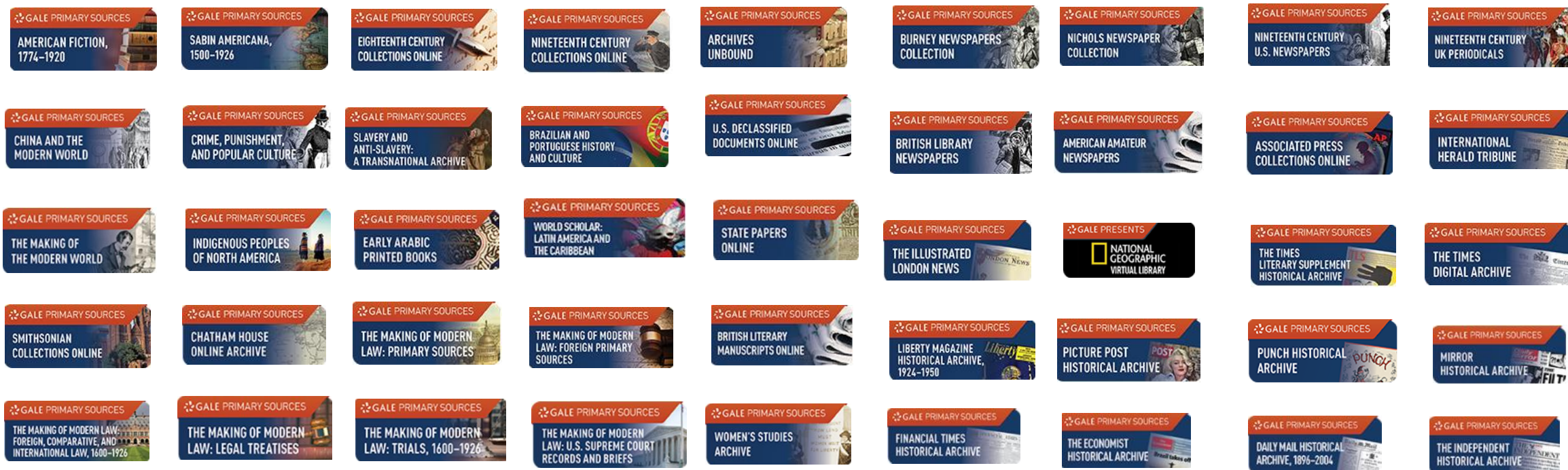
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British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线

Intimate glimpses into the lives and works of major literary figures across eight hundred years



British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线

一览800年间英国文学手稿

Time

1100—1900年

Pages

78万页手稿的复本图像



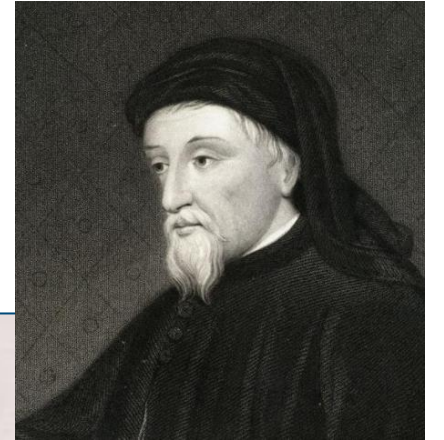
Subjects

- 英国史
- 英国文学
- 欧洲文学
- 古文字学
- 戏剧
- 女性研究
- 跨学科研究等

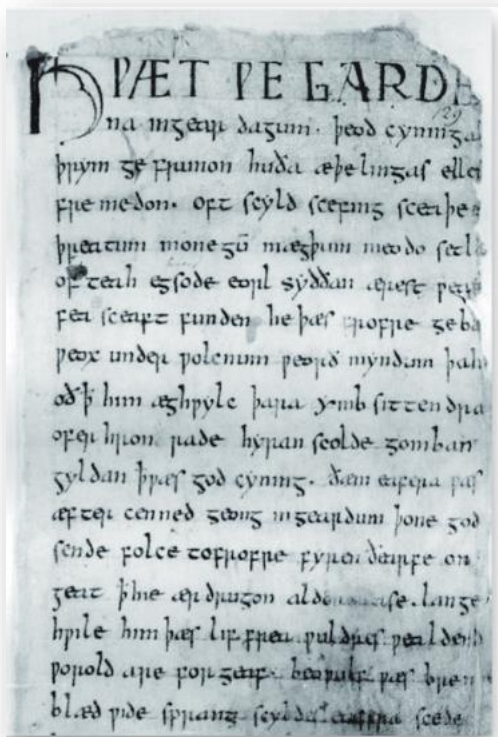
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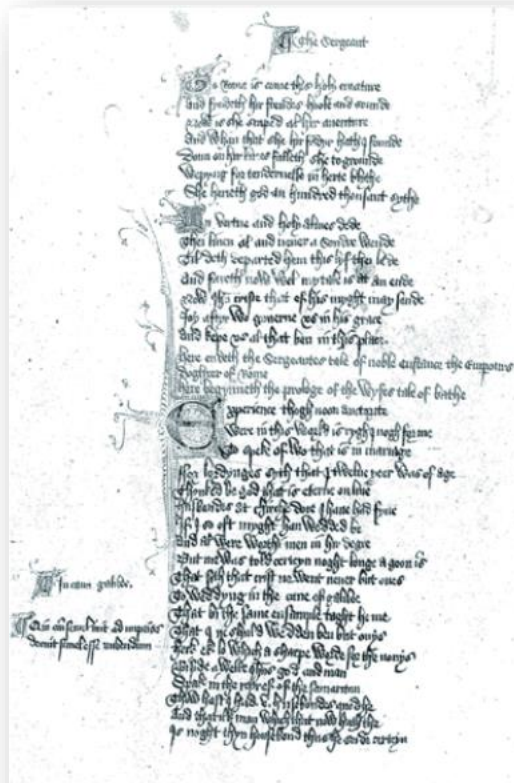
Geoffrey Chaucer
William Shakespeare
Alexander Pope
William Blake
Charlotte Brontë
Fanny Burney
Robert Burns
Thomas Carlyle
William Cowper
Charles Dickens
John Locke
Jonathan Swift
Oscar Wilde
William Wordsworth
And many others !



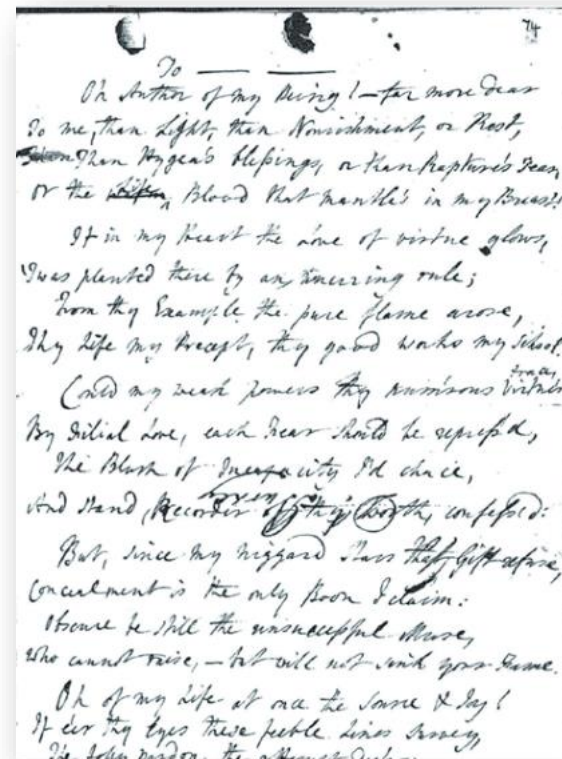
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《贝奥武夫》的古英语原文



乔叟15世纪的手稿, 《坎特伯雷故事集》



范妮·伯尼（达布莱夫人）手稿

British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线

Lord Ullingworth
I think they are the only people who
should.

Helvie
Do you take no side then in modern
politics, Lord Ullingworth?

Lord Ullingworth
One should never take sides in any-
thing, Mr. Helvie. Taking sides in
anything is the beginning of vanity
and embitterment. ~~It is the hand of
the Lord that is in the matter. It is
not for us to be concerned in the
business of the world. It is only a matter
of multiplying our perfections.~~
Helvie. The House of Commons does
take sides, Helvie.

You can not deny that the House
of Commons has always had great

奥斯卡·王尔德戏剧《一个无足轻重的女人》
(A Woman of No Importance) 原始打字稿
加州大学洛杉矶分校威廉·克拉克纪念图书馆

Oliver Twist
or, The Parish Dog's Progress.
By Boz.
Illustrated by George Cruikshank.
Chapter the Twelfth.

In which Oliver is taken better care of than he
ever was before, with some particulars concerning
a certain picture.

The coach rattled away down
Mount Pleasant and up upon the
street - over nearly the same ground
as that which Oliver had traversed
when he first entered London in the
company with the Dodger - and
turning a different way ~~at~~
then it reached the chapel at Tolington
stopped at length ~~before~~
a neat house in a quiet ~~street~~
street near Kentonville. ~~Here a kind man~~
had a ~~kind~~ ~~man~~ ~~of~~ ~~town~~, in

狄更斯《雾都孤儿》(Oliver Twist) 手稿, 维
多利亞和艾伯特博物馆国家艺术图书馆

Janet Eyre
by George Eliot
Vol. 1.
Chap. 1.

There was no possibility of catching a walk that day.
We had been wandering indeed in the leafless shrubbery
an hour in the morning, but since dinner (Mrs. Reed,
when there was no company, dined early) the cold winter
wind had brought with it clouds so sombre, a rain so pen-
etrating that further out-door exercise was now out of the
question.

I was glad of it; I never liked long walks - especially
on chilly afternoons; dreadful to me was the coming home
in the rain of a long day's work, and a heavy
saddened by the consciousness of the day's work, and a heavy
by the consciousness of the day's work, and a heavy
and Georgiana Reed.

The said Eliza, John and Georgiana were now clustered
round their mamma in the drawing-room; she lay reclined

夏洛蒂·勃朗特创作《简·爱》
勃朗特博物馆

British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线

- British Library 大英图书馆
- Victoria & Albert Museum 维多利亚和艾伯特博物馆
- Princeton University Library 普林斯顿大学图书馆
- National Library of Scotland 苏格兰国家图书馆



- Folger Shakespeare Library 华盛顿福尔杰莎士比亚图书馆
- Brontë Collection at Haworth Parsonage 勃朗特故居博物馆
- University of California Library 加利福尼亚大学图书馆

SUBJECTS COVERED

Gale Primary Sources
Start at the source.

英国文学手稿在线，中世纪与文艺复兴时期

**British Literary
Manuscripts
Online: Medieval
and Renaissance**



Gale Primary Sources
Start at the source.

英国文学手稿在线，约1660-1900年

**British Literary
Manuscripts
Online,
c.1660-1900**



- 英国史
- 英国文学
- 欧洲文学
- 古文字学
- 戏剧
- 宗教与哲学
- 社会学
- 女性研究等



LIFE AND EXPLOITS

OF
THE NOTED CRIMINAL,



BLACKBEARD:

OR,
THE PIRATE OF THE ROANOKE



American Fiction, 1774-1920

Explore the development of American literature in a changing culture through novels, short stories, romances, fictitious biographies, travel accounts and sketches.



It was the urbane and gentlemanly turnkey. He handed Rollo a brown-stone jar of water, and a

"Very much indeed, thank you, Rollo," answered Mrs. Holiday.



urbane and gentlemanly turnkey. He

"Very much indeed, thank you, Rollo," answered Mrs. Holiday.

American Fiction 1774-1920

美国小说

Pages

500万页+, 18,000多卷

Time

1774-1920

Source Library

- 美国俄亥俄州立大学图书馆
- 基于**American Fiction: A Contribution Toward a Bibliography + American Fiction, 1901-1925: A Bibliography**两大书目

GALE
GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
American Fiction, 1774-1920

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ABOUT THIS RESOURCE

American Fiction, 1774-1920 contains more than 17,800 titles and is comprised of prose fiction written by Americans from the political beginnings of the United States through World War I. It gathers extensive content in one place and allows researchers to explore the development of American literature in a changing culture through novels, short stories, romances, fictitious biographies, travel accounts, and sketches. These texts reveal much about the socioeconomic, political, and religious tenor of America through centuries of radical change, enabling students and researchers to answer key questions about history, society, identity, psychology, race, gender, and culture....

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Topic Finder
Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.
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Term Frequency
Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.
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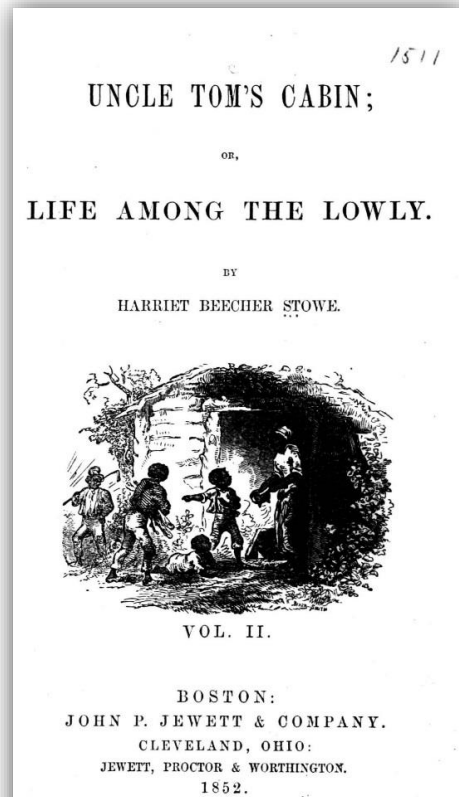
Subjects

- 美国文学
- 美国历史
- 社会史
- 宗教研究
- 黑人研究
- 女性研究等

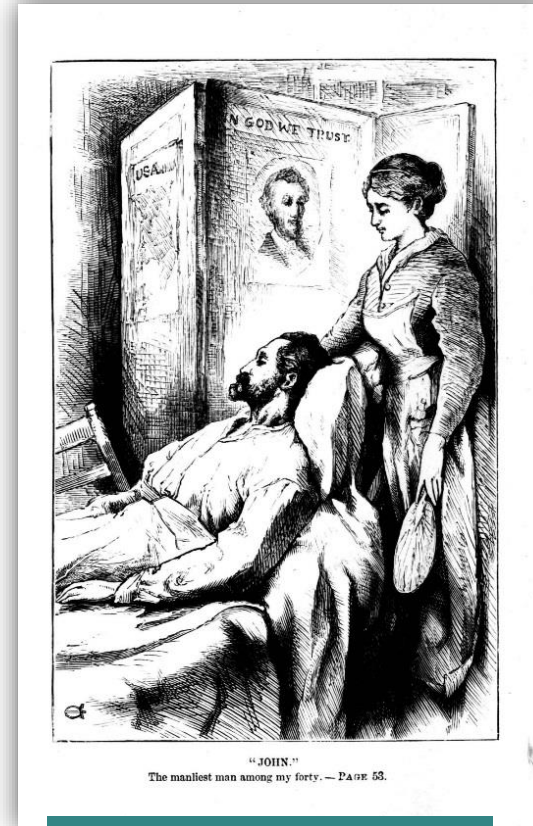
American Fiction 1774-1920

美国小说

- 数千种首次数字化的书目，囊括从美国独立到第一次世界大战之间的小说



《汤姆叔叔的小屋》1852年首版

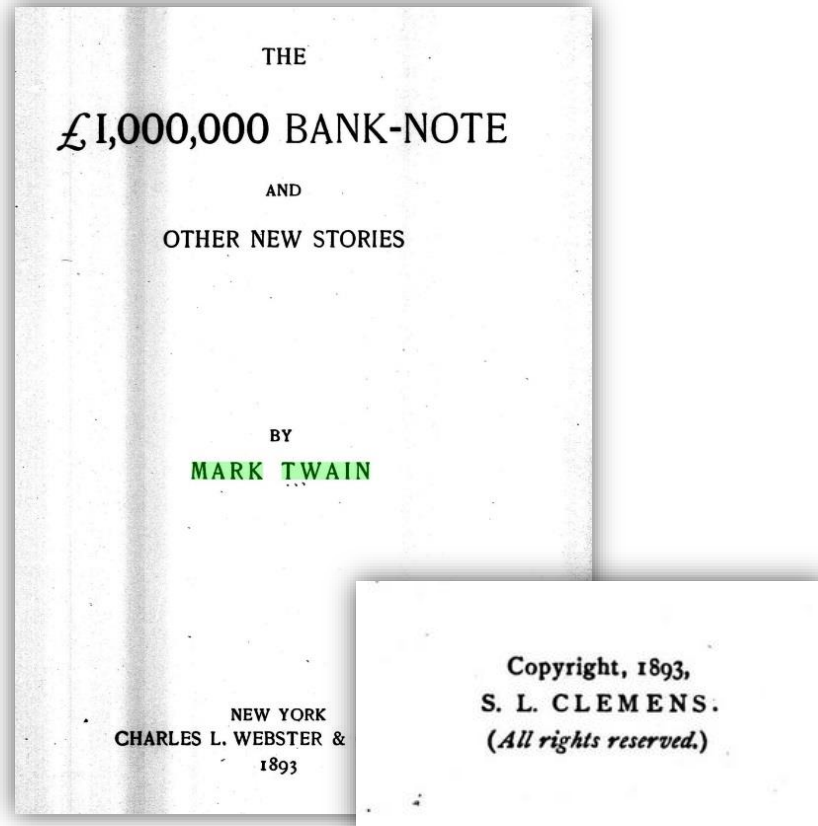


路易莎·梅·奥尔柯《故事集》

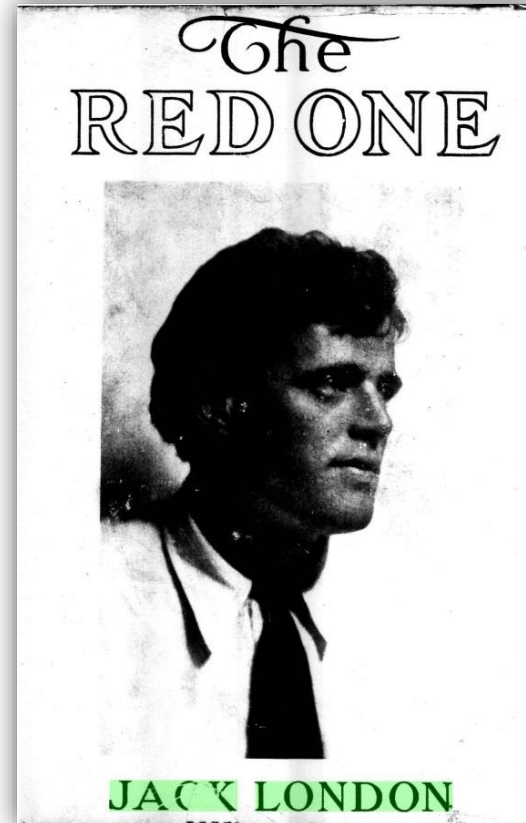
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- 通常被认为是最全面的十八与十九世纪美国小说书目



《百万英镑》1893年首版

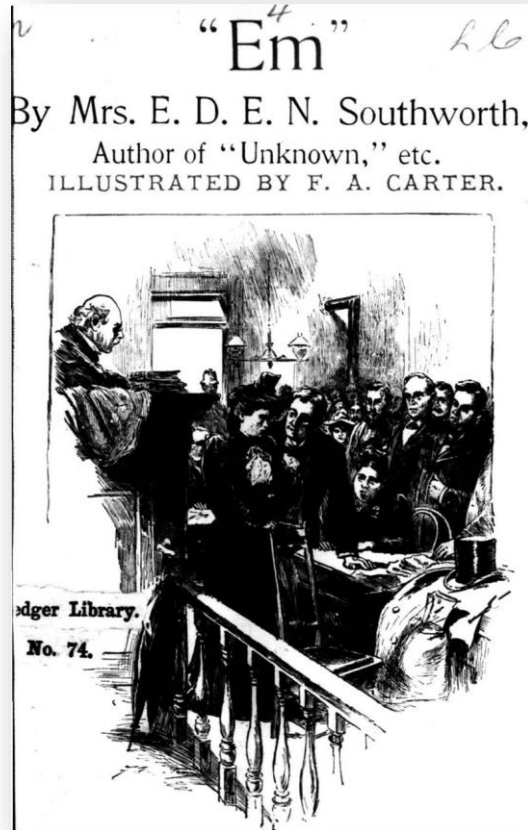


杰克·伦敦《短篇小说集》

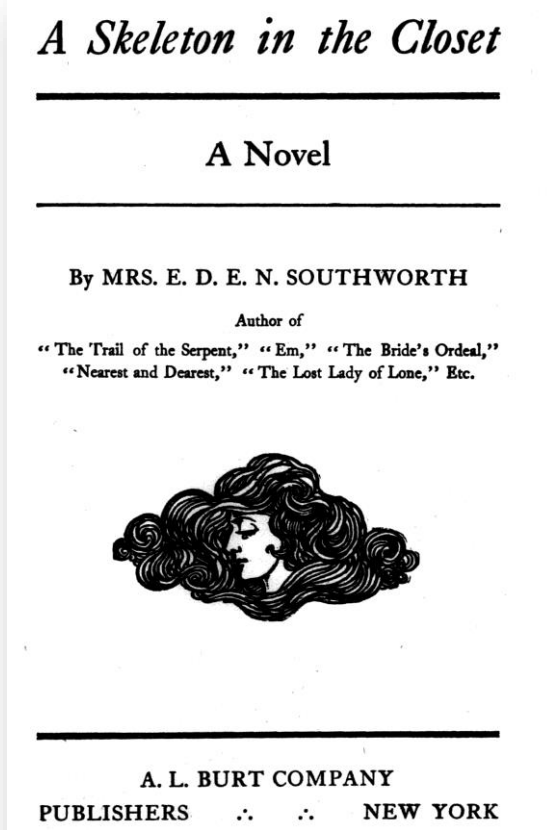
American Fiction 1774-1920

美国小说

- 除了主流作家的作品外，该书目还强调具有地方色彩的小说、通俗题材作品，有助于构建这一时期的社会全貌



Mrs. E.D.E.N. Southworth, "Em"



Mrs. E.D.E.N. Southworth, 《衣柜里的骷髅》



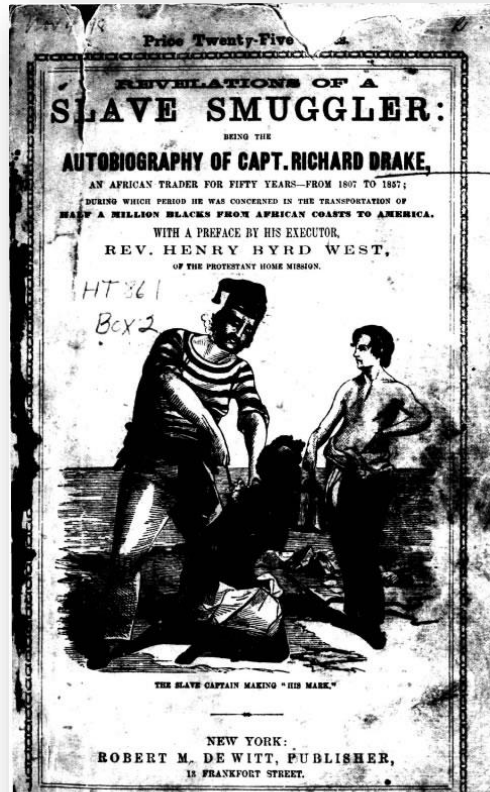
Fred M. White 《街角的房子》

American Fiction 1774-1920

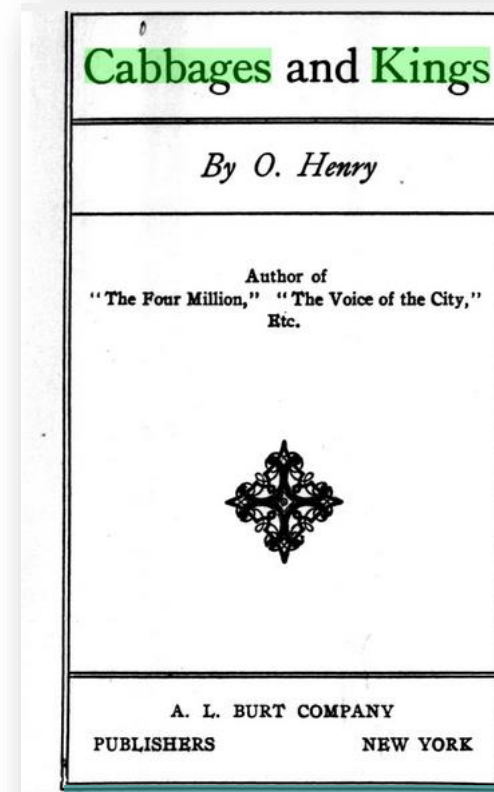
美国小说

文献类型

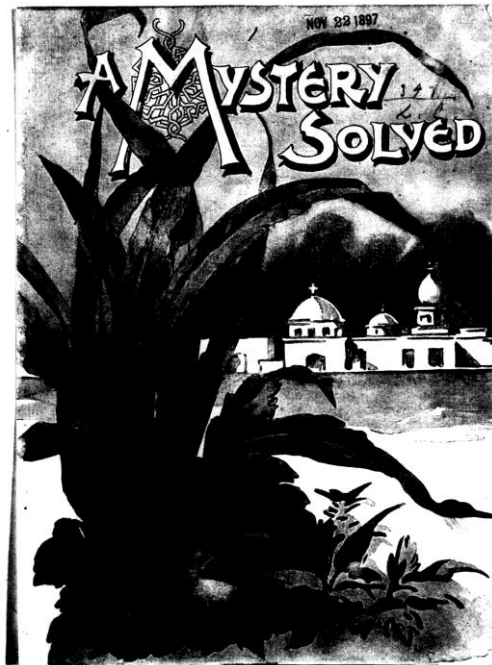
- 短篇小说
- 移民小说
- 冒险小说、游记与素描
- 浪漫小说
- 废奴文学
- 黑人文学
- 现实主义文学
- 诗歌
- 热门作者和获奖作者的作品
- 带有地方色彩的作品
- 包含政治动机的作品等



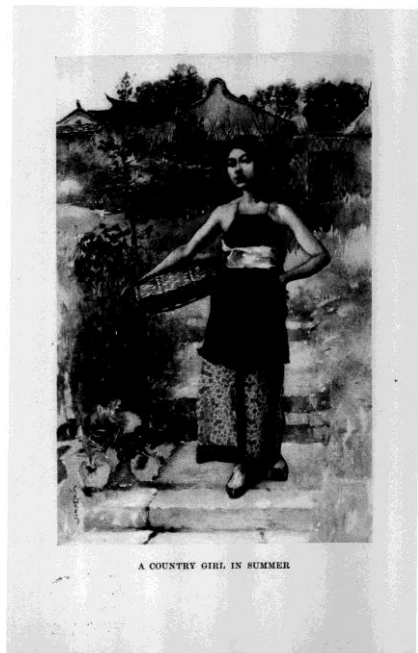
《一个奴隶走私者的启示》



欧·亨利小说集《白菜与国王》



Mr. Clay's Overseer outwitted. See Page 62.



A COUNTRY GIRL IN SUMMER



Yours truly,
Mark Twain

SUBJECTS COVERED

- 美国文学
- 美国史
- 文学史
- 社会学
- 宗教研究
- 黑人研究
- 性别与女性研究
- 出版史等



Eighteenth Century Collections Online

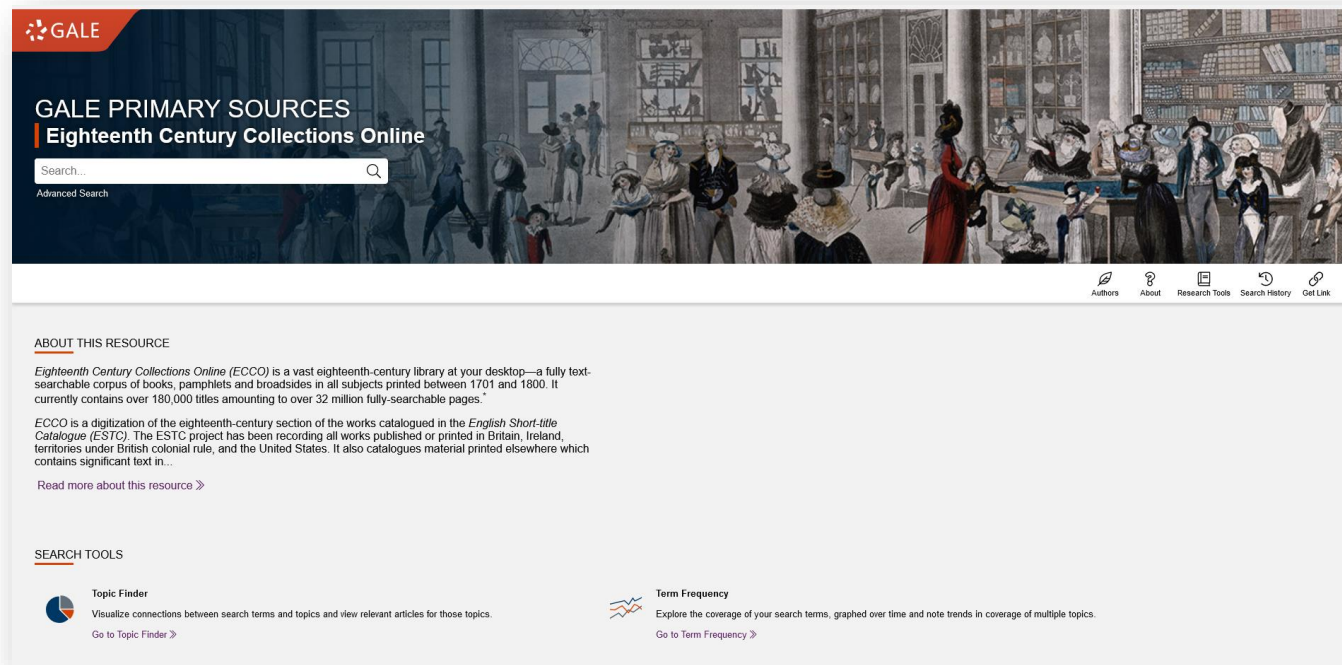
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Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

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收录了**1701年—1800年**在英国印刷的**所有重要英语**及其他语言书目，以及来自**美洲**的数千种重要著作。

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(**English Short Title Catalogue**)
- 共计超过**180,000部** (**200,000多卷**) 印刷品
- 覆盖文学、语言学、历史、地理、法律、政治、艺术、科学等多学科

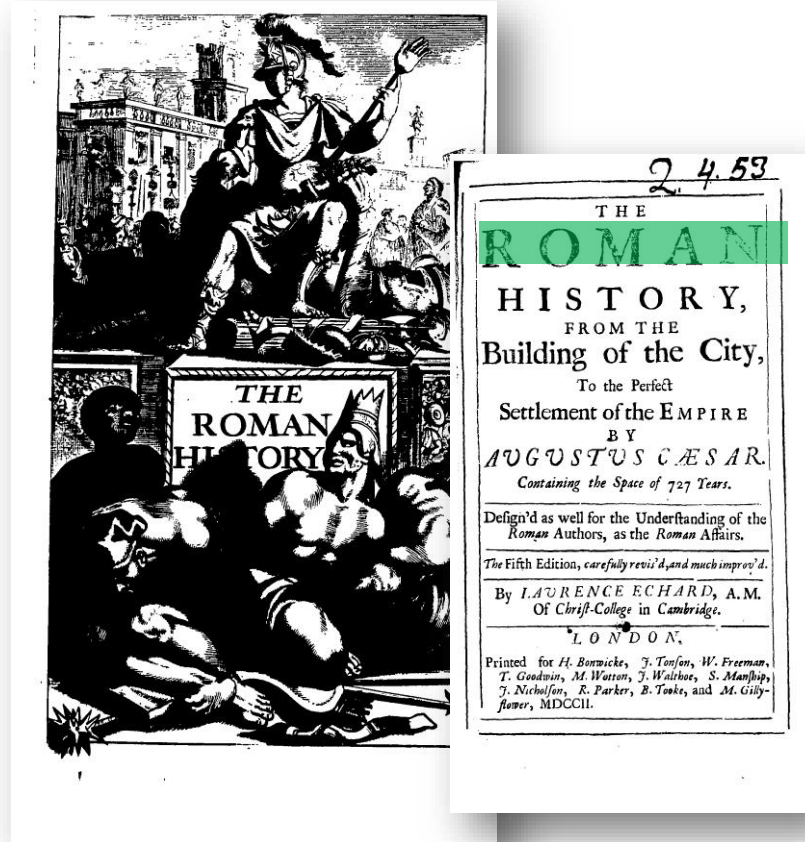


The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources website for Eighteenth Century Collections Online. The header features the Gale logo and the title 'GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Eighteenth Century Collections Online'. Below the title is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a link to 'Advanced Search'. The background of the header is a historical illustration of a library or study. A navigation menu at the top right includes links for Authors, About, Research Tools, Search History, and Get Link. The main content area is titled 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' and contains the following text: 'Eighteenth Century Collections Online (ECCO) is a vast eighteenth-century library at your desktop—a fully text-searchable corpus of books, pamphlets and broadsides in all subjects printed between 1701 and 1800. It currently contains over 180,000 titles amounting to over 32 million fully-searchable pages.' Below this is a paragraph explaining that ECCO is a digitization of the eighteenth-century section of the works catalogued in the English Short-title Catalogue (ESTC). A link 'Read more about this resource >' is provided. The 'SEARCH TOOLS' section includes 'Topic Finder' (with a circular icon) and 'Term Frequency' (with a line graph icon). Both tools have brief descriptions and links to go to the respective tool.

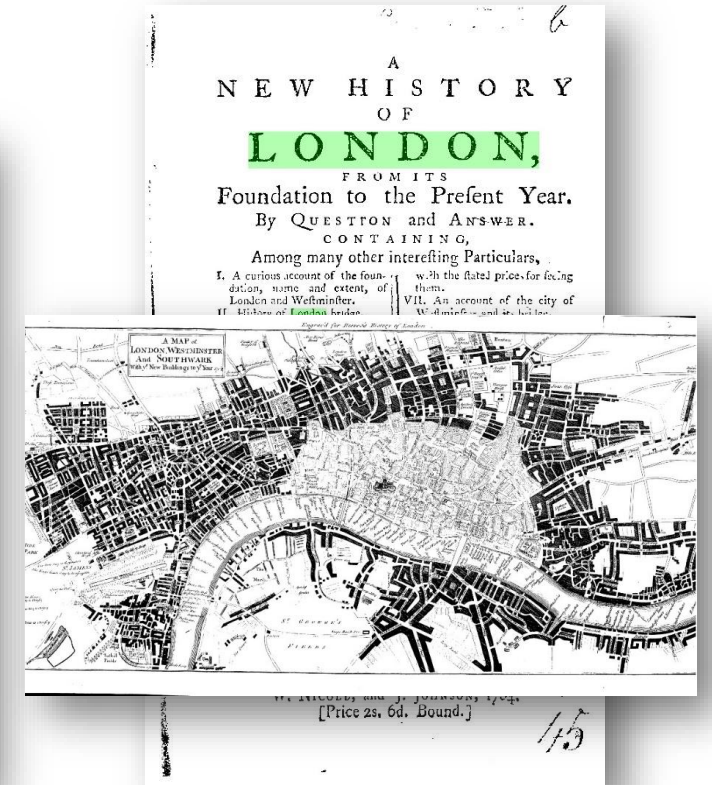
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历史学

- 欧洲中世纪史
- 古罗马史
- 古希腊史
- 英国史
- 俄国史
- 城市史
- 西方史学史
- 西方社会文化史
- 美国殖民地
- 中国与其他亚洲国家的游记等



Echard, Laurence, *The Roman history*, 1702



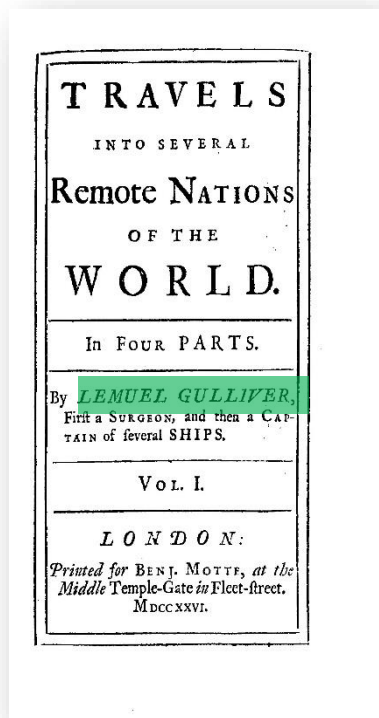
Reeves, George. *A new history of London*, 1764

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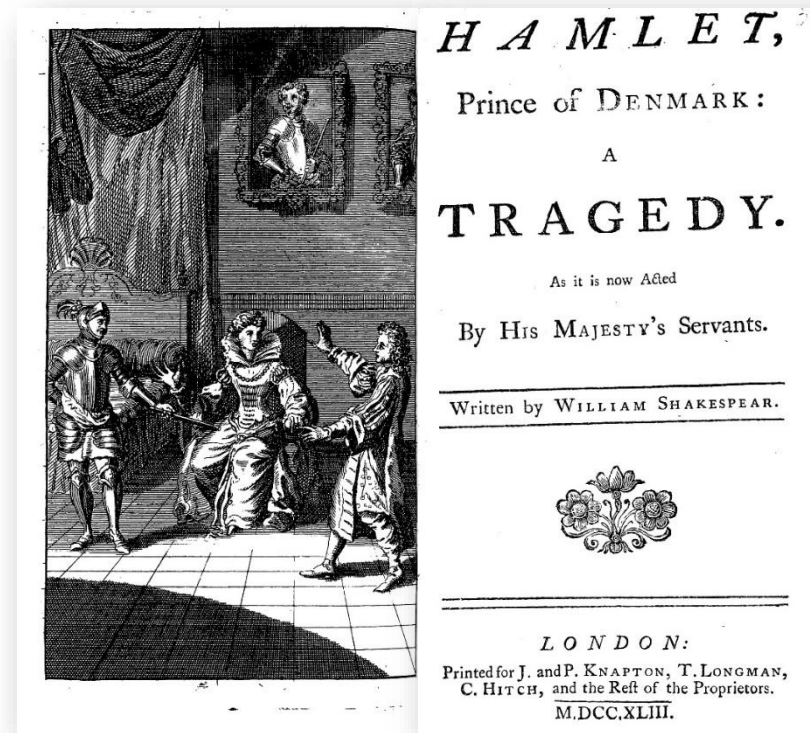
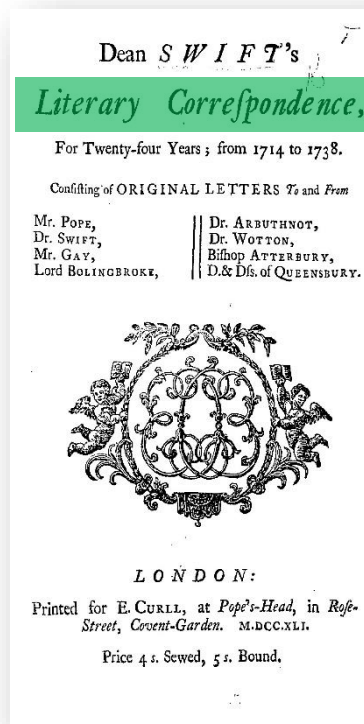
文学与语言学

作品类型:

- 散文
- 戏剧
- 诗歌
- 民谣
- 小说
- 语法
- 词汇
- 词典
- 语言学等



Swift, Jonathan. *Travels into several remote nations of the world. In four parts. By Lemuel Gulliver, first a surgeon, and then a captain of several ships.* ... Vol. 1, printed for Benj. Motte, at the Middle Temple-Gate in Fleet-Street, M,DCC,XXVI. [1726]. *Eighteenth Century Collections Online*



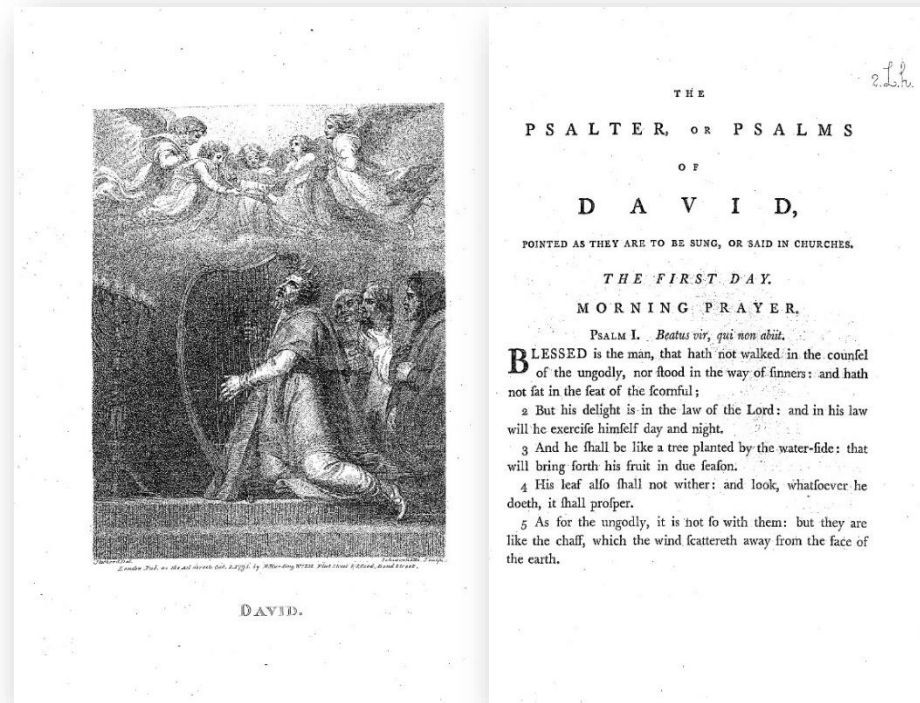
Shakespeare, William. *Hamlet, Prince of Denmark: A tragedy. As is not acted by His Majesty's servants. Written by William Shakespear.* Printed for J. and P. Knapton, T. Longman, C. Hitch, and the rest of the proprietors, M.DCC.XLIII. [1743]. *Eighteenth Century Collections Online*, From National Library of Scotland

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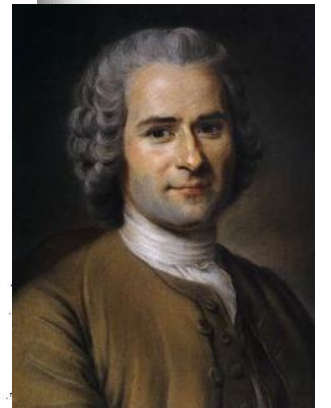
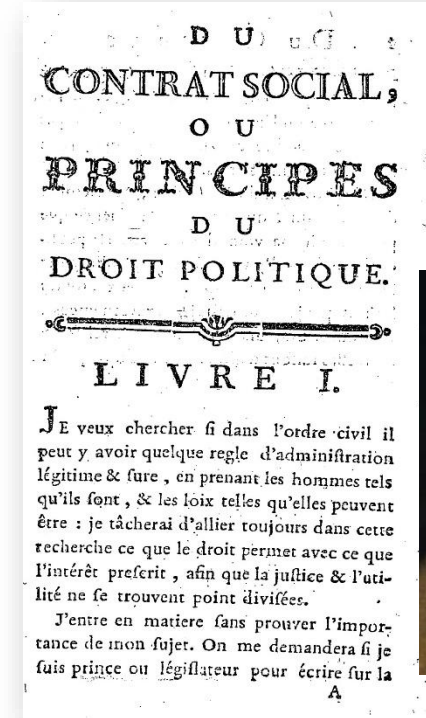
宗教与哲学

作品类型

- 圣经、布道、祈祷书
- 赞美诗、福音册、教理问答
- 道德和伦理辩论
- 启蒙哲学
- 德国古典哲学
- 法国唯物主义哲学
- 无神论
- 怀疑论等
- 哲学辩论



Church of England. *The book of common prayer, and administration of the sacraments, and other rites and ceremonies of the church*, Vol. 2, 1794. Eighteenth Century Collections Online



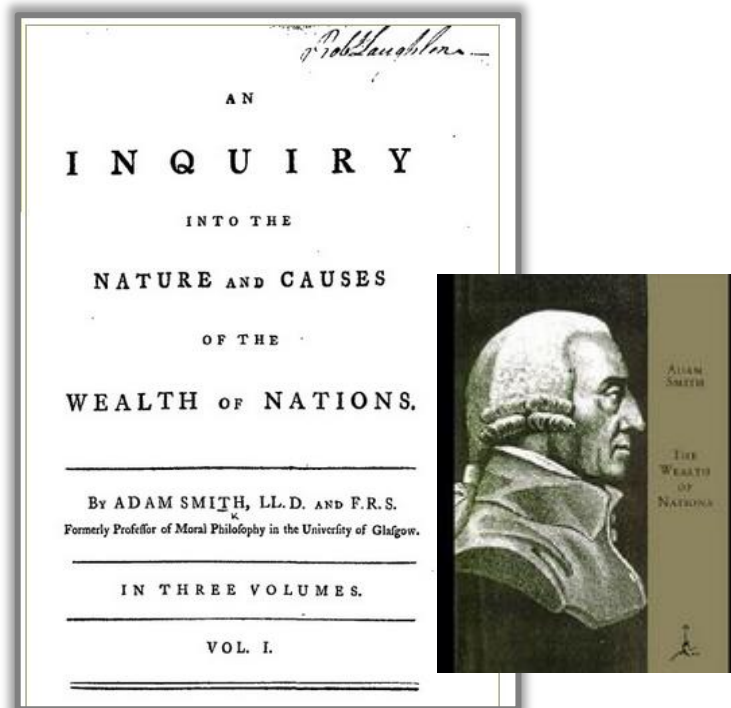
Rousseau, Jean-Jacques. *Du contrat social, ou principes du droit politique*. [s.n.], 1782. Eighteenth Century Collections Online

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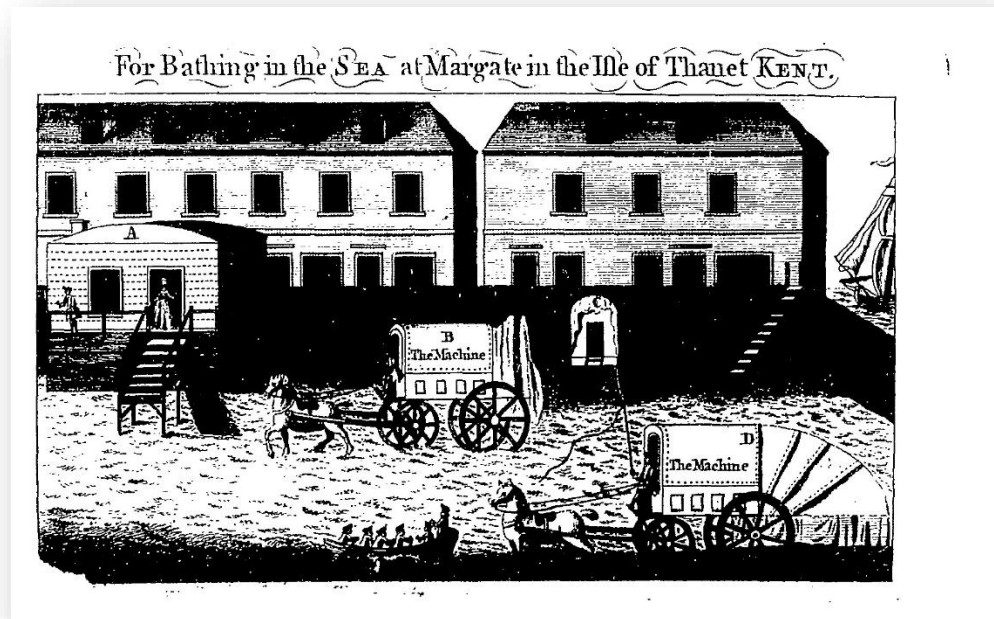
社会科学和艺术

作品类型

- 经济学
- 教育学理论
- 政治学
- 心理学
- 绘画
- 音乐
- 戏剧
- 建筑等



亚当·斯密《国富论》1776年



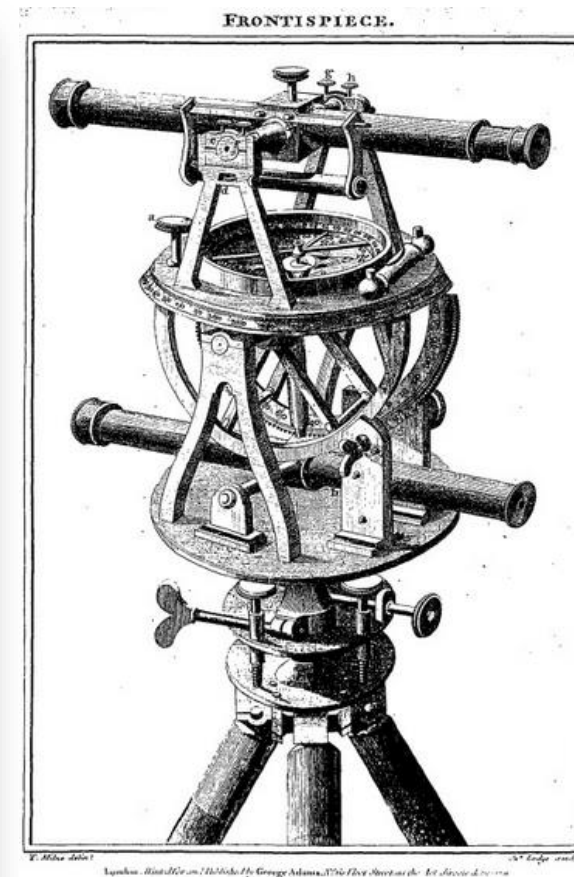
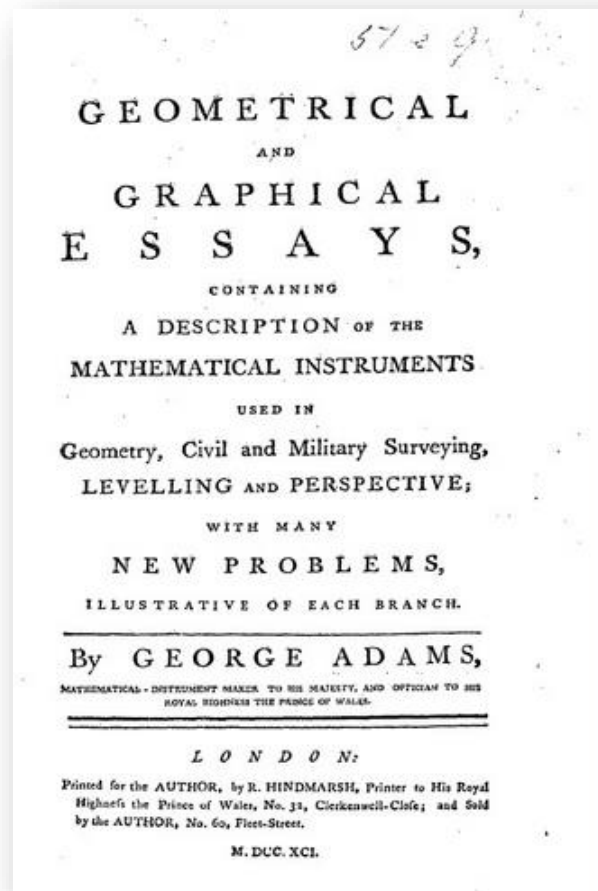
Aheron, John. *A general treatise of architecture. In five books.* By John Aheron, Architect. Printed for the author, by John Butler, on Cork-Hill, MDCCLIV. [1754]. *Eighteenth Century Collections Online*,

Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

医学、科学与技术

涉及领域：

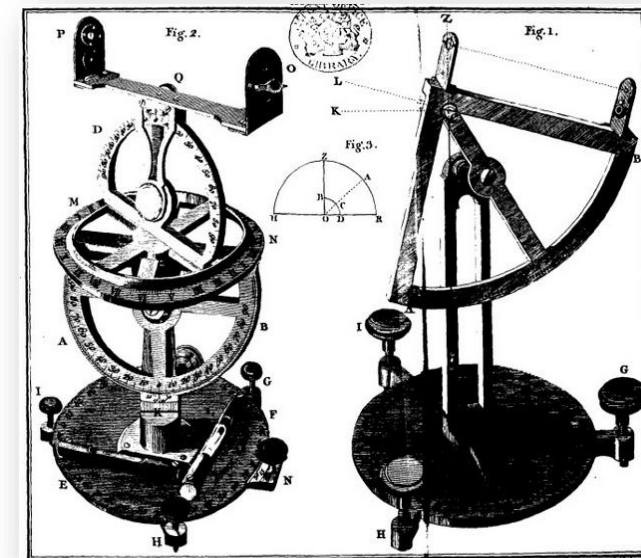
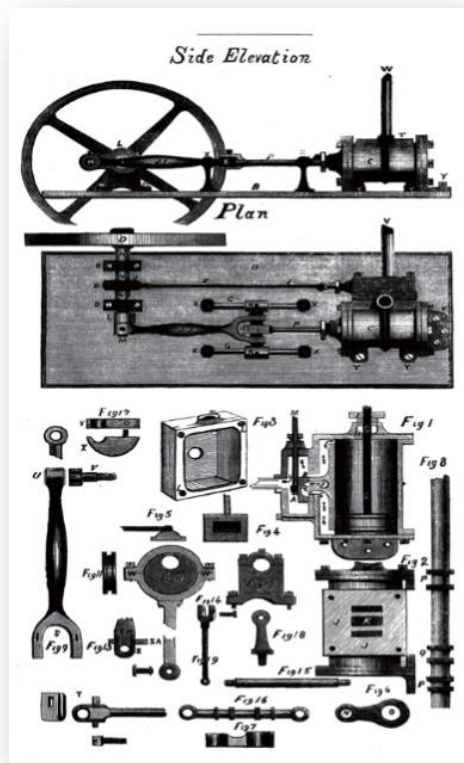
- 数学史
- 天文学
- 物理史
- 技术史
- 医学
- 化学史
- 地质学等



Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

技术史

- 数学测量工具
- 天体测量工具
- 军事仪器测量
- 农耕工具
- 蒸汽机、纺织机、交通工具
- 仪器制造（钟表、手术器械、地图计步器、螺纹切削车床）等

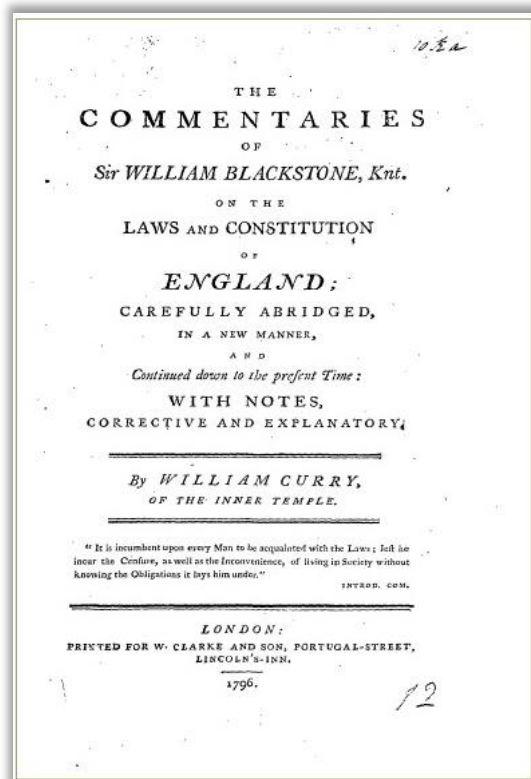


Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

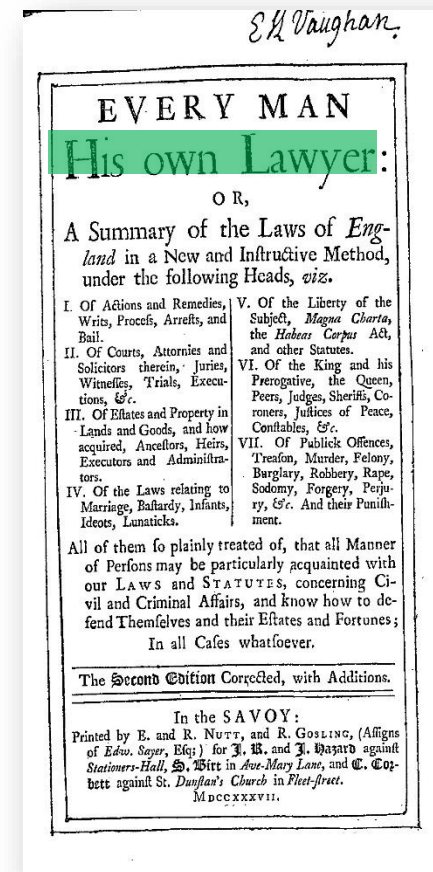
法律

英美法系发展的关键的出版物:

- 审判
- 法案
- 法庭记录
- 裁决
- 辩护
- 法学专论
- 法律法规
- 法律词典
- 法学院学生指南等



William Blackstone, The commentaries of Sir William Blackstone, Knt. on the laws and constitution of England, 1796

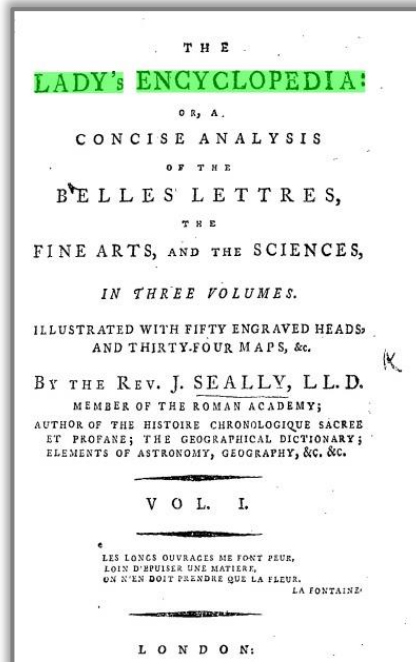


Jacob, Giles. Every man his own lawyer: or, a summary of the laws of England in a new and instructive method, . [1737].

Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

参考综述类

- 年鉴
- 百科全书
- 目录
- 词典
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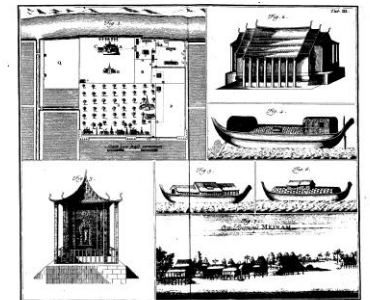
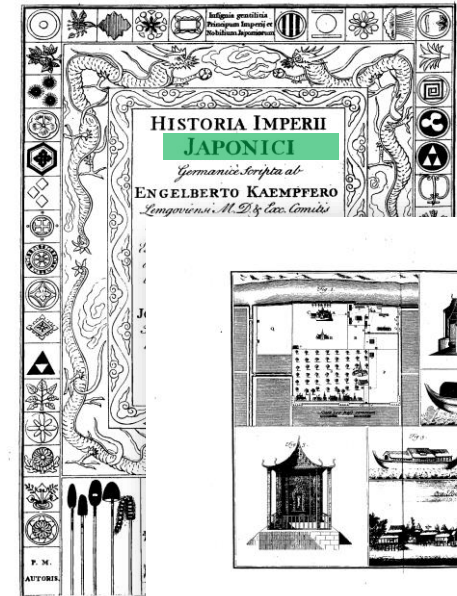
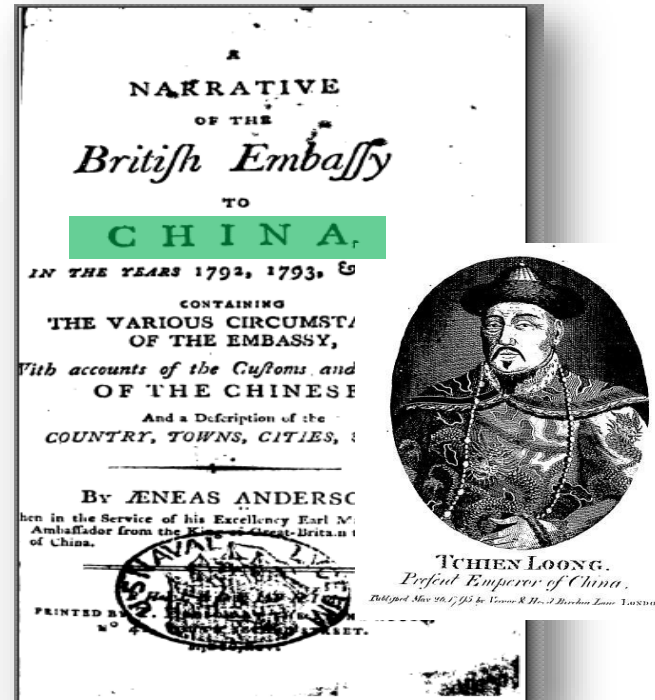
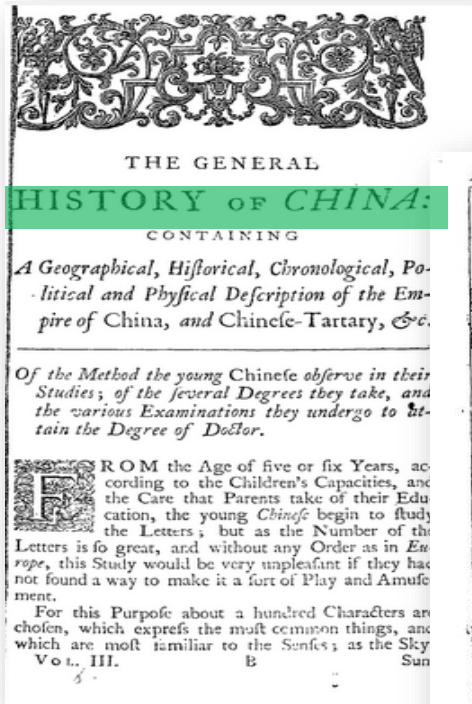
Seally, John. *The lady's encyclopedia: or, a concise analysis of the belles lettres, the fine arts, and the sciences, in three volumes. Illustrated with fifty engraved heads, and thirty-four maps, &c. By the Rev. J. Seally, ... Vol. 1*, printed for J. Murray, and W. Creech, Edinburgh, 1788.



Strutt, Joseph. *A complete view of the dress and habits of the people of England, from the establishment of the Saxons in Britain to the present time, illustrated by engravings Taken from the Most Authentic Remains of Antiquity, . [1796]-99. Eighteenth Century Collections Online*

Eighteenth Century Collections Online 十八世纪作品在线

中国&东亚史



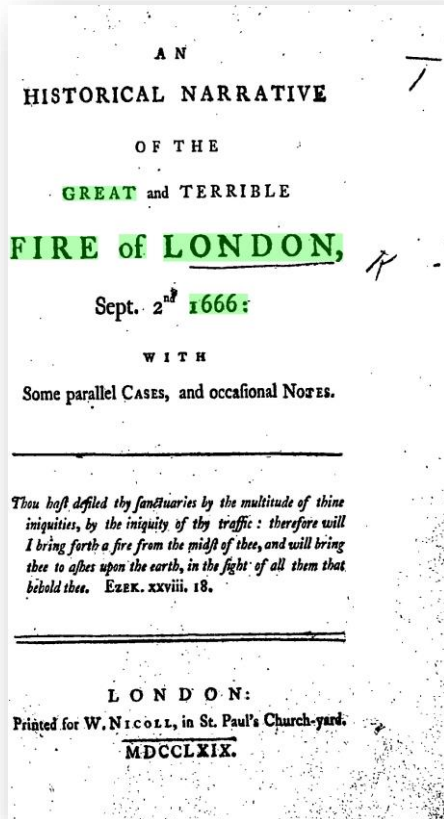
Du Halde, Jean-Baptiste, *The general history of China.*, 1736 509 pp.

Anderson, Aeneas. *A narrative of the British embassy to China, in the years 1792, 1793, and 1794; [1797].*

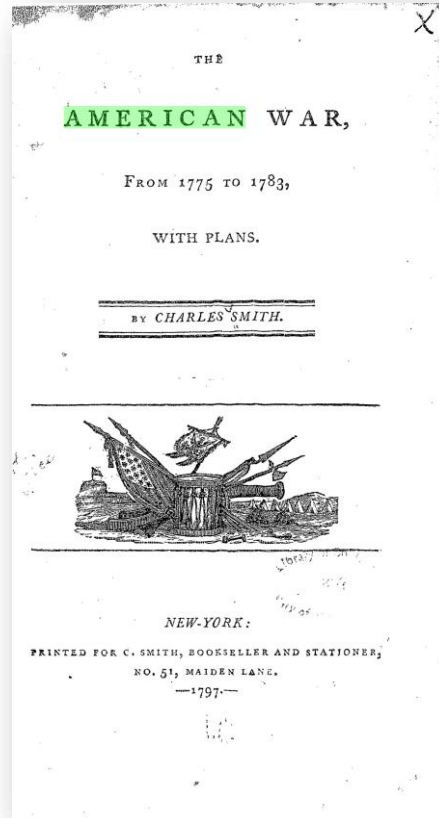
Kaempfer, Engelbert. *The history of Japan*, [1727]. 480pp

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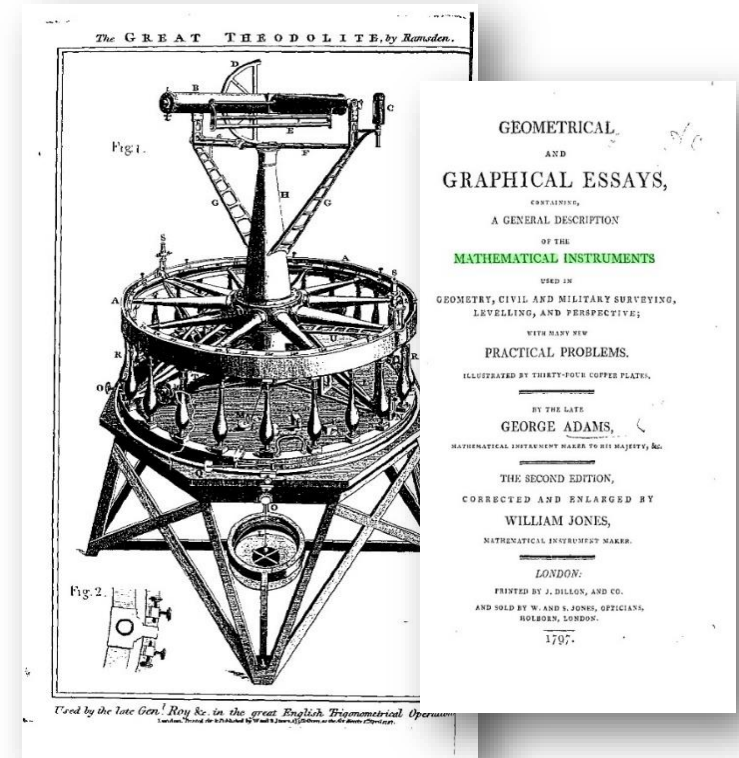
特定主题的专著



Harvey, Gideon. *An historical narrative of the great and terrible fire of London,*, [1769].



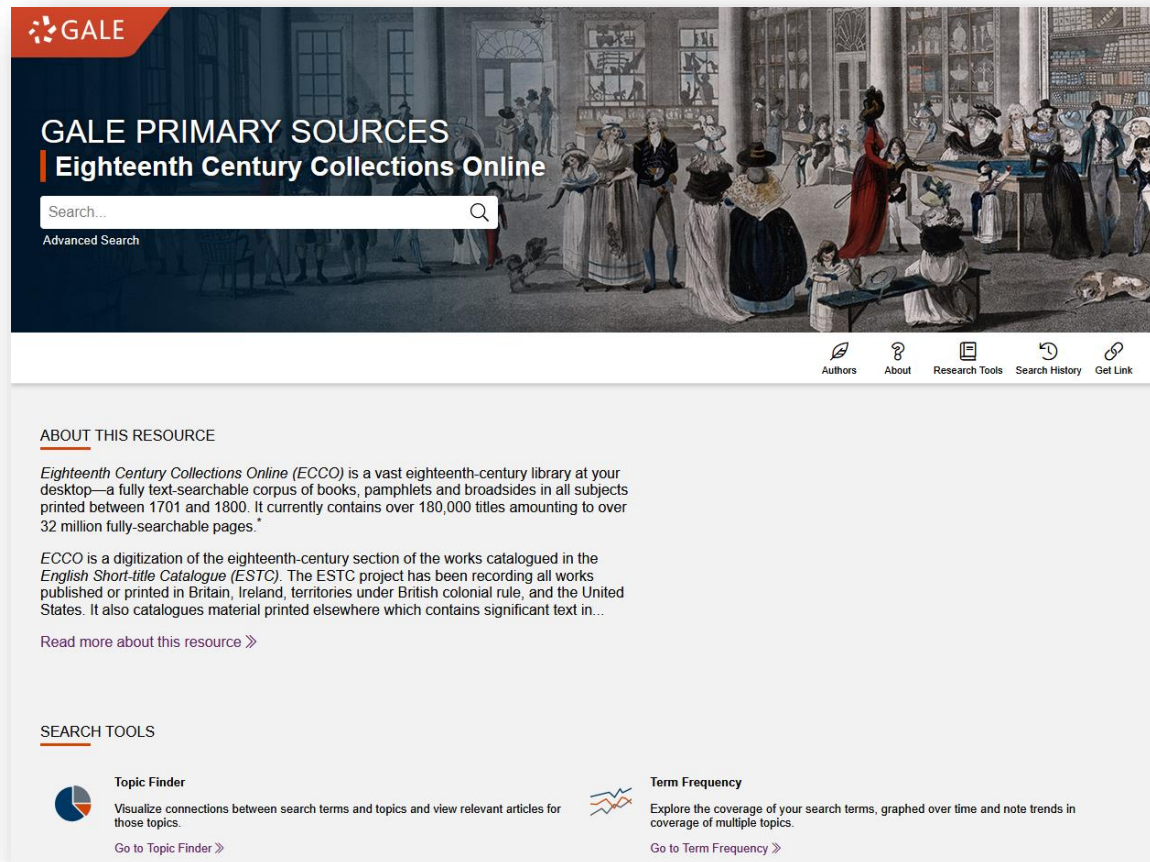
Smith, Charles. *The American war, from 1775 to 1783, with plans* [1797].



Adams, George. *Geometrical and graphical essays, containing, a general description of the mathematical instruments used in geometry, civil and military surveying,* [1797].

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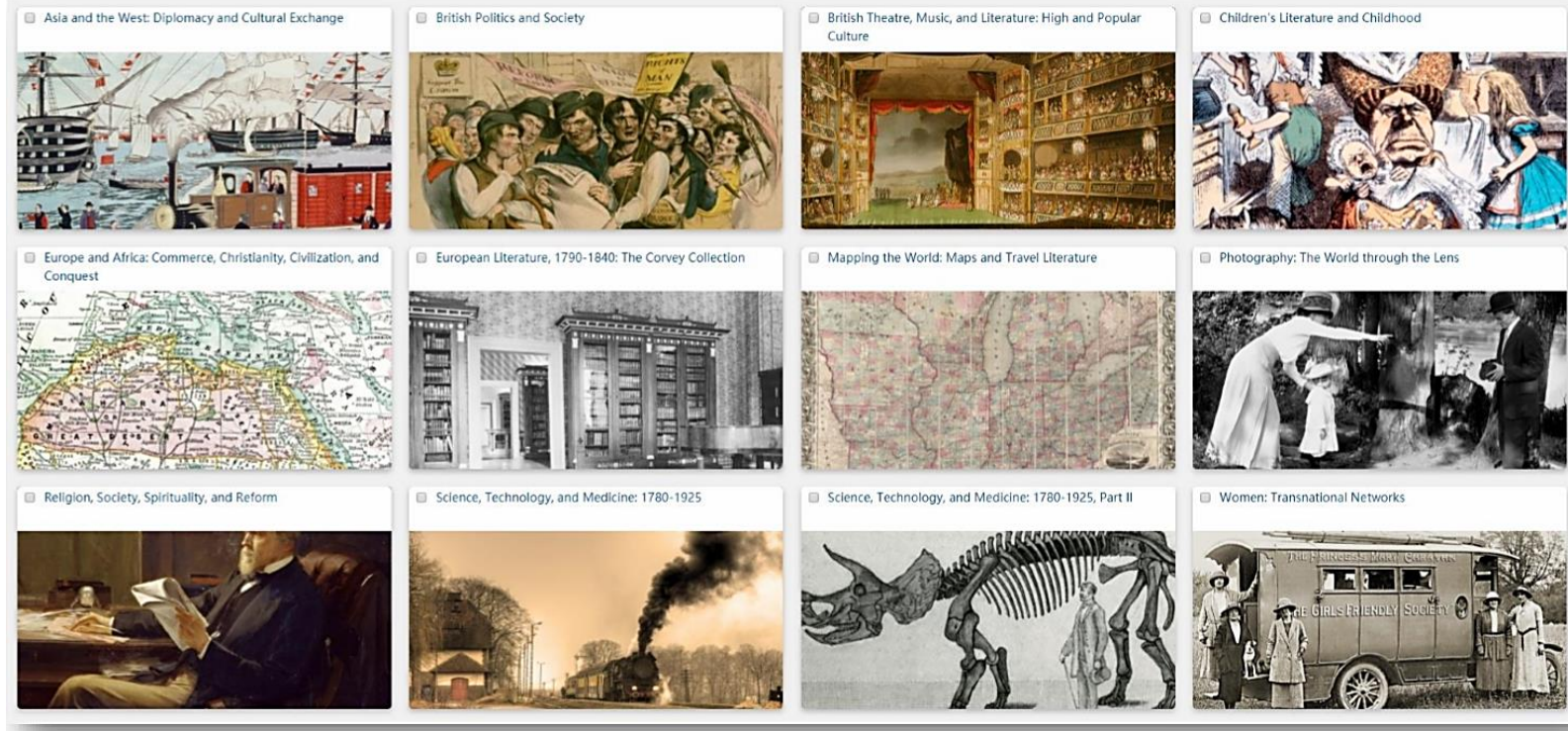
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Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线



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- 英国政治与社会
- 宗教、灵性、改革与社会
- 亚洲与西方：外交和文化交流
- 欧洲与非洲：商业、基督教、文明和征服
- 科维欧洲文学藏品，1790-1840
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- 绘制世界：地图与旅游文献
- 女性：跨国关系网
- 科学、技术和医学，1780-1925 第一部分
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Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

1. 绘制世界：地图与游记

Mapping the World: Maps and Travel Literature

Content

聚焦大量高品质的历史地图集、方志、游记和官方珍藏地图

Source Library

- 大英图书馆、美国古文物学会、加拿大阿尔伯塔大学Bruce Peel特藏图书馆、布林·莫尔学院图书馆、Lost Cause出版社、美国国家档案馆、英国国家档案馆等



Time

1570-1935

Subjects

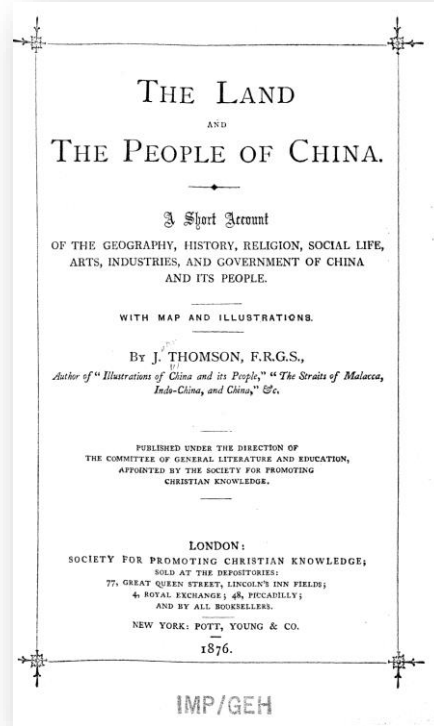
- 历史学
- 地理学
- 国际关系史
- 社会学
- 文学
- 支持跨学科研究

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

西方探险家游记



约翰·汤姆森



Soochow on earth, and heaven above."

Ningpo, the only port in this province open to foreign trade, is a fortified town built on the Yuyaon branch of the river Yung. The small foreign settlement on the opposite bank of the stream facing this town is conveniently placed for commercial purposes, and otherwise well adapted to meet the wants of its European community. This spot is intimately connected with the early history of Chinese intercourse with foreign nations.

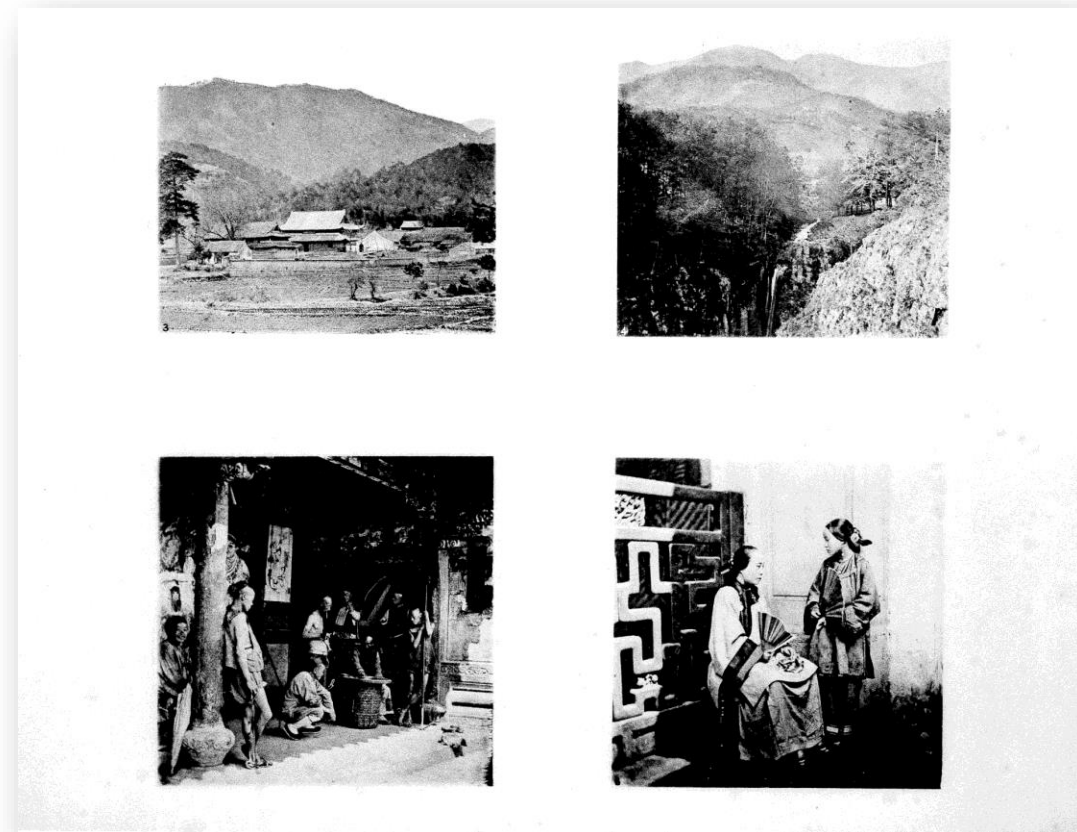
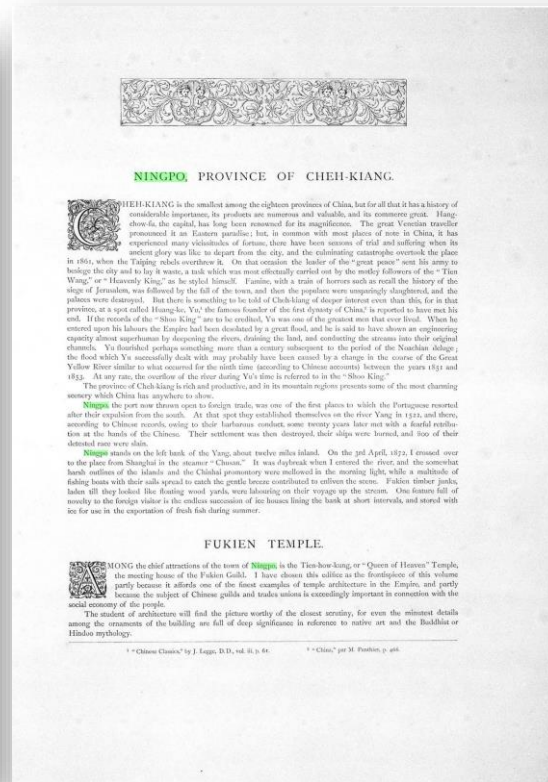
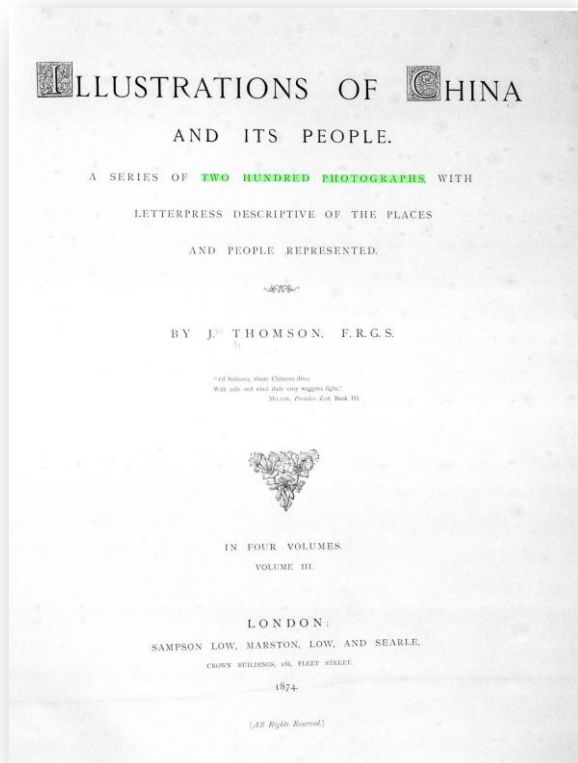
The Portuguese traders sought refuge in Ningpo in 1522, after they had been expelled by the Chinese from Kwangtung; but some twenty years later the majority of these Portuguese settlers were massacred by the natives, who were incensed by their outrageous conduct. Towards the end of the seventeenth century the East India Company re-opened commercial relations with China, by establishing a depôt on Chusan Island, opposite the mouth of the Yung; but it was not until 1842, when Ningpo became a treaty port, that foreigners were again permitted to reside and carry on their trade at the place. The city fell into the hands of



Thomson, John. The Land and the People of China. Pott, Young & Co., 1876. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/AJYBIM600275800/NCCO?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-NCCO&xid=b2dab0d7&pg=2

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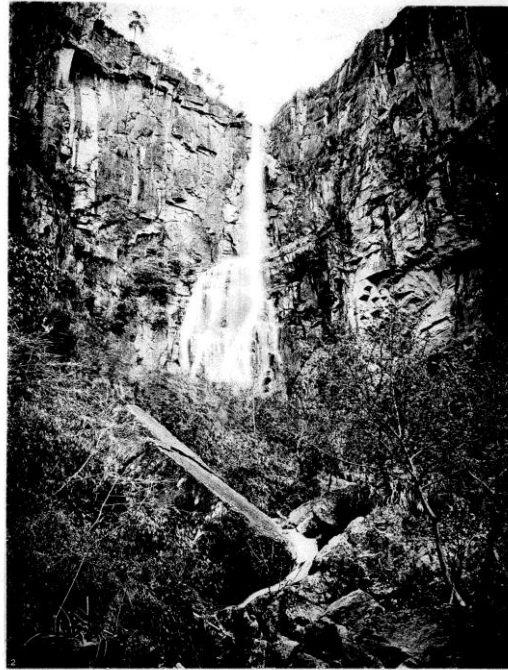
纪实摄影师的影像记录



Thomson, John. Illustrations of China and Its People. Vol. 3, S. Low, Marston, Low, and Searle, 1874. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/AIQKNF897197213/NCCO?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-NCCO&xid=7aa27198&pg=1

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

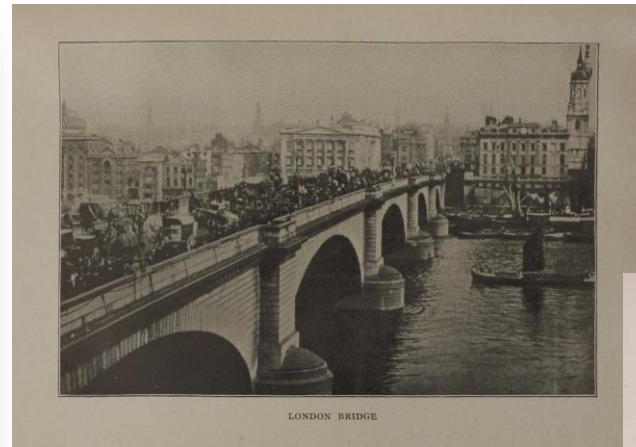
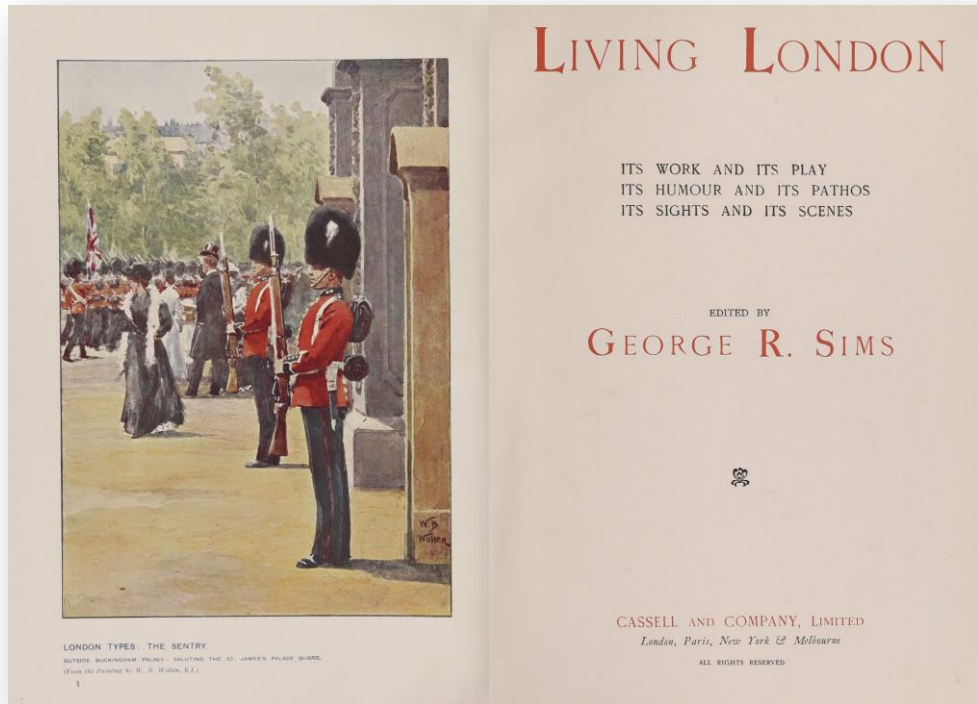
1874年的中国印象



Thomson, John. Illustrations of China and Its People. Vol. 3, S. Low, Marston, Low, and Searle, 1874. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/AIQKNF897197213/NCCO?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-NCCO&xid=7aa27198&pg=1

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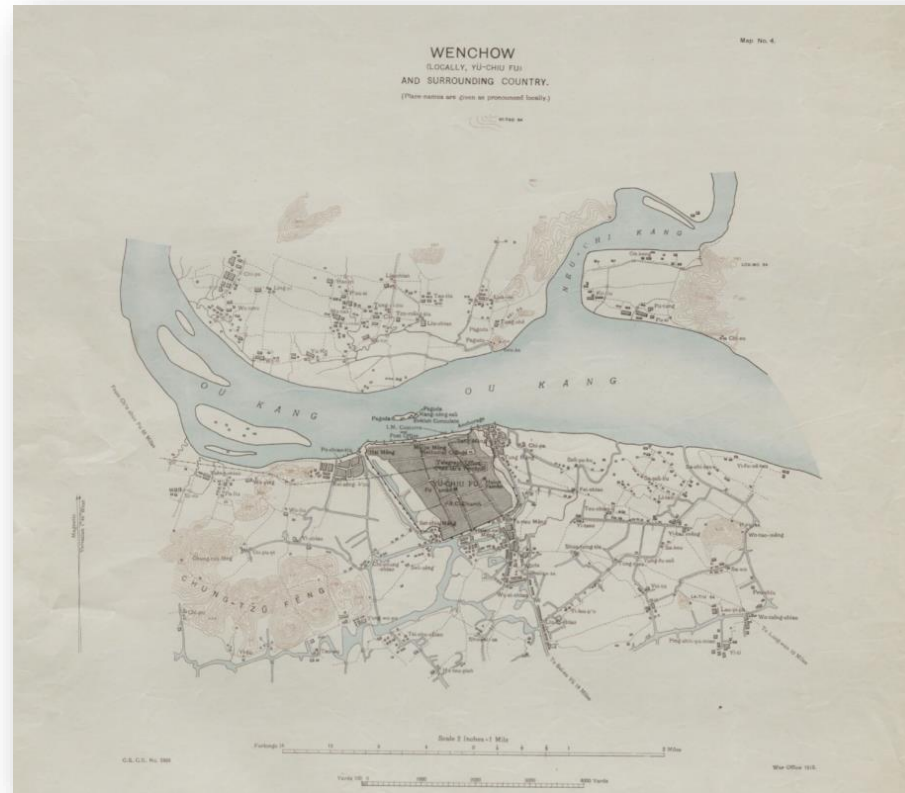
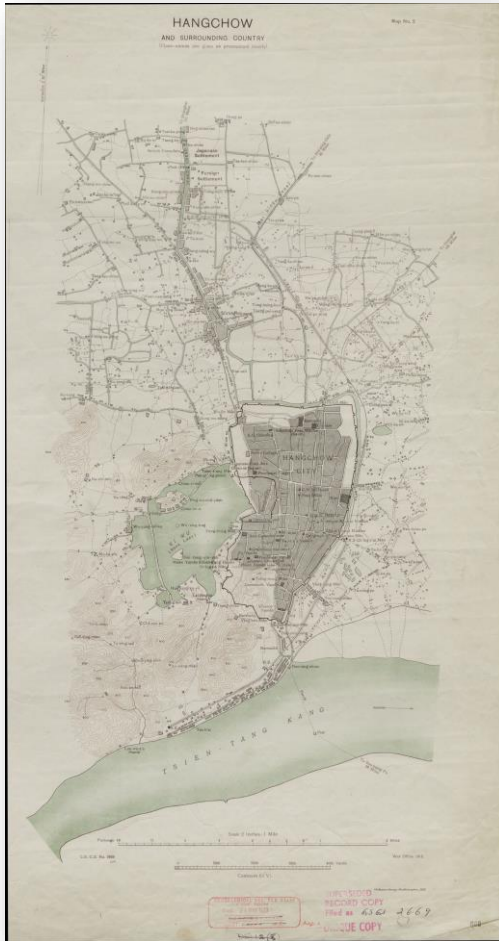
城市史专著



Sims, George R. *Living London: Its Work and its Play, its Humour and its Pathos, its Sights and its Scenes* Edited by George R Sims: With over 450 Illustrations and 12 Full-Page Plates: Edited by George R. Sims. Vol. 1, Cassell and Company Limited, 1906. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/COTENT839111166/NCCO?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-NCCO&xid=9280b115&pg=2

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

官方绘制地图



Great Britain. General Staff Geographical Section, and Great Britain. War Office General Staff Geographical Section. "[Large Scale Plans in Chekiang Province, China], Series GSGS 2669." British Library: Ministry of Defense Maps, Primary Source Media, 1913. Nineteenth Century Collections Online, 杭州及周边城市地图（1913年），源自大英图书馆：国防部地图

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

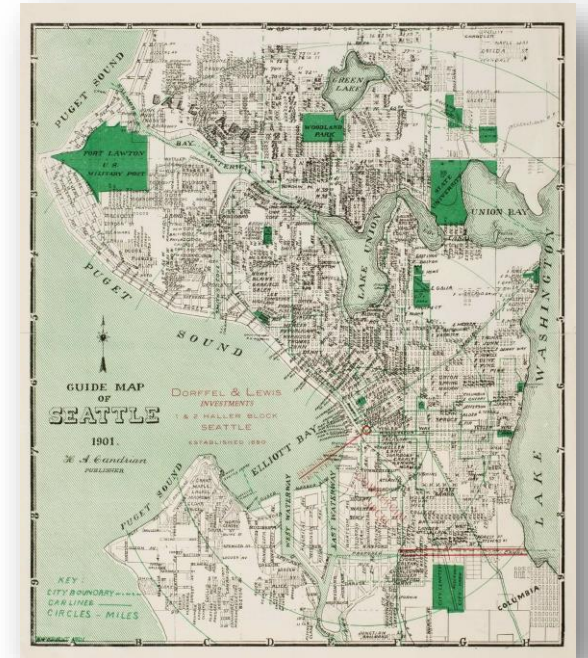
专题地图集



Map of Fulton City, 1851



Railroad map of the eastern United States, 1858



Map of Seattle, 1901

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

2. 亚洲与西方：外交和文化交流

Asia and the West: Diplomacy and Cultural Exchange

Pages

收录了18-20世纪有关亚洲和西方之间国际关系的原始资料，共计140万页

Source Library

- 美国国家档案馆、英国国家档案馆、联合卫理公会档案与历史委员会、Primary Source Media微缩胶片等



Time

1790-1949

Countries

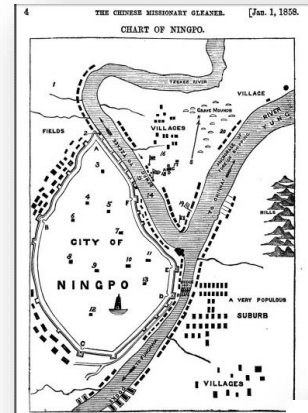
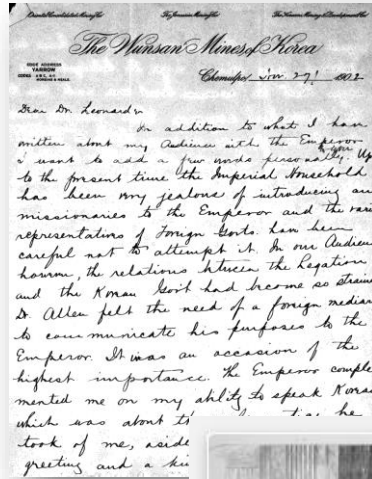
涉及的国家有：

- 中国
- 日本
- 朝鲜
- 越南
- 泰国
- 新加坡
- 菲律宾
- 印尼
- 及其他亚洲国家

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

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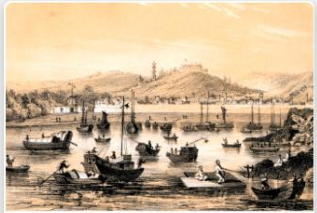
- 传教士文件;
- 英国外交部通信;
- 美国外交部信件;
- 美国领事馆驻中国、日本、朝鲜等亚洲国家函件
- 传教士与社会经济期刊等



Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

■ Despatches from U.S. Consuls 美国领事馆公函

中国专题：包括了宁波、天津、上海、南京、杭州、厦门、丹东、沈阳、烟台、福州、汉口、镇江、重庆、香港、澳门、营口、汕头等共计**18个城市**的档案



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Ningpo, China, 1853-1896



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Chunking, China, 1896-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Canton, China, 1790-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Shanghai, China, 1847-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Hangchow, China, 1904-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Tientsin, China, 1868-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Antung, Manchuria, China, 1904-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Hankow, China, 1861-1906



Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Nanking, China, 1902-1906



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Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Tientsin, China, 1868-1906

Archive: Asia and the West: Diplomacy and Cultural Exchange

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OVERVIEW

Despatches from U.S. Consuls in Tientsin, China, 1868-1906

This collection comprises eight volumes that consist, for the most part, of despatches addressed to the State Department from U.S. consular officials at Tientsin (Tianjin), China, between January 6, 1868, and July 21, 1906. The initial part of the collection consists of State Department registers of correspondence that constitute a register of despatches from Shanghai. These despatches, with their enclosures, are arranged, with few exceptions, in chronological order.

On March 15, 1862, Anson Burlingame, American minister to China, appointed Franklin B. Forbes, the first American consular official at Tientsin, acting consul at that post. Tientsin ranked as a vice-consulate from 1864 to 1871, when it became a consulate. On February 2, 1903, the post became a consulate general. For the greater part of the period between 1873 and 1896 Chefoo was a consular agency in the Tientsin district.

A large number of the despatches are covering letters for enclosures of a routine nature forwarded by consular officials to the State Department, such as tables of consular fees received, arrivals and departures of American vessels, trade statistics, civil and criminal cases brought before the consular court, and other data collected in the ordinary course of consular duty. In accordance with departmental policy adopted in 1870, however, most statistical enclosures were removed from their covering letters and distributed among other records of the State Department or sent to other departments of the U.S. government.

In addition there are despatches covering a wide range of subjects. Among these are reports of anti-foreign disturbances such as the Tientsin Massacre, 1870; the Boxer Rebellion; and the anti-American boycott, 1905-1906. There is also unique documentation on the activities of the North German Confederation consul as well as materials relating to consular court activities, commercial activities, the Sino-Japanese and Russo-Japanese Wars, the need for additional U.S. military and naval forces, the Taku Forts issue, the protection of missionaries and Christianized Chinese, claims of American citizens against the Chinese government, and the International Commission administration.

COLLECTION FACTS

Extent:
9 manuscripts; 1,527 items; 8,527 pages

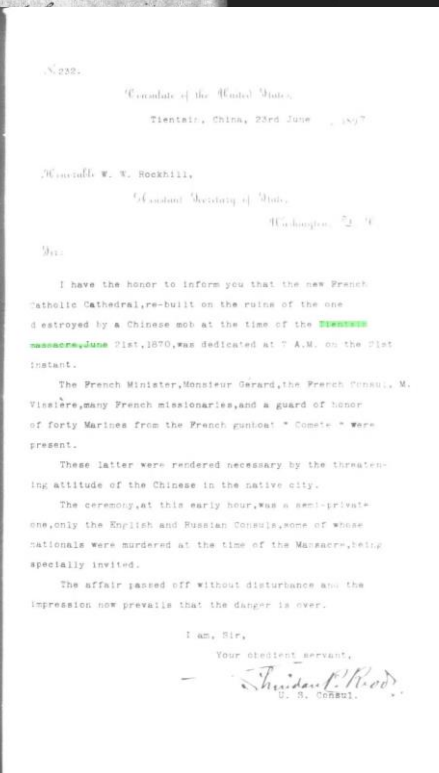
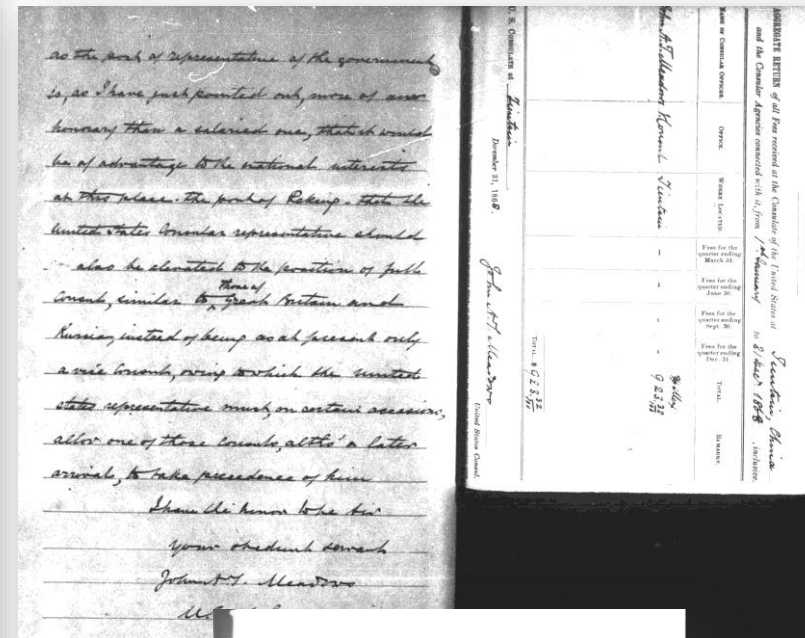
Language:
English

Source Institution:
National Archives (United States)

Date Range:
1868-1906



Tientsin, China, was a hub of fighting during the Boxer Rebellion. Here a company of Boxers walk down a city street, circa 1901. The Library of Congress



Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

地区史

国际关系

Subjects

- 中国近代史研究;
- 亚洲国家的传教活动;
- 英国殖民地史研究;
- 美国史;
- 国际事务;
- 商业与经济史
- 社会学
- 文学等

Chinese Colonization in Manchuria

By C. Walter Young

Part I.—Motives and Characteristics INTRODUCTION.

THE continuous stream of Chinese emigrants which flows in four channels from within the Great Wall to Manchuria constitutes a phenomenon which has no parallel elsewhere in the world to-day. This movement to Manchuria, to be sure, is but one of several somewhat similar trends to pioneer belts which include parts of Canada, the Argentine, Rhodesia, Australia, Siberia and Mongolia, as well as attractions of Chinese, for example, in areas which cannot be classified now as pioneer zones, such as the Philippines, the Straits Settlements, and the East Indies, particularly Java. But no single population movement, measured by total numbers migrated to a given zone during the past two years and now in progress, can compare with this actually unique outpouring from within the Great Wall to Manchuria.

The most recent available data obtained from the only agencies competent to compile reliable figures on the subject point to the conclusion that approximately 1,000,000 Chinese immigrants arrived in Manchuria from other parts of North China during the past immigration year, 1927. This is far greater than the number that has ever entered Canada or the United States in any single year of those really great boom years of immigration to the New World before the world war, and this in spite of the attractive immigration policies or inducements offered by the British Empire settlement authorities, the Dominion government, or the United States.

POPULAR AND SCIENTIFIC INTEREST.—For many years, particularly since the overthrow of the dynasty in China in 1911, has this movement into Manchuria progressed apace. For many years, too, there has been an obvious popular interest in the movement which up to 1926 had for its principal characteristic the fact that the immigrants were almost entirely men and that their mission in Manchuria was seasonal labor, or at most temporary. Before 1925 little or no effort had been made by any qualified authorities to investigate the character of this migration to Manchuria, or even to

preserve accurate figures of the numbers migrating, far less to propose scientific projects for facing the same, particularly as the movement tended to become more and more important in connection with permanent settlement. Sporadic mandates of provincial authorities in the Three Eastern Provinces, Fengtian, Kirin and Heilungkiang, were issued offering inducements by way of cheap land or rentals as avowed encouragements or aids. The same continues to-day. But until July, 1927, the Chinese Government (Peking) published no comprehensive study of the subject, leaving the task to be assumed by the agencies most competent to study the matter, the railway authorities in Manchuria, who, because it is the railways that transport the great majority of the Chinese immigrants north to the places of dispersion, were possessed of the necessary data.

Widespread popular interest in the movement of Chinese into Manchuria has been preceded, if not actually produced, by a very few studies of those who sensed the world importance, particularly the localized importance in Eastern Asia, of this unusual migration. Even non-popular studies, written to publish the much misunderstood figures and characteristics, have attracted the attention of those who recognize in the movement not only much of human but of general interest.*

But what is of more importance, within the past year has been initiated by scientific societies and institutions of international complexion to study the subject of Chinese immigration to Manchuria as a colonization movement of major importance, or to consider the movement in relation to the population and food problems in which China and Japan are concerned. The American Geographical Society, in co-operation with the National Research Council and the Social Science Research Council, has included Manchuria as one of the general "pioneer belts" to be studied both for scientific and eventually practical purposes.†

* For illustration see *The Literary Digest*, October 29, 1927, p. 21.
† *The Geographical Review*, October, 1928 (organ of the American Geographical Society), article by Dr. Isaac Bowman, "The Scientific Study of Settlement," p. 647f. Also *Foreign Affairs*, October, 1927, same author, "The Pioneer Front."



Immigrants on Board a Steamer Entering the Harbor of Dairen, the Port of Japanese Leased Territory

Japan's New Policy in Korea and Formosa

By Ralston Hayden in "Foreign Affairs"

BARON MAKOTO SAITO, governor-general of Korea, stated the fundamental principles of the colonial policy of the Japanese empire in three terse sentences: "The economic development of the country must come first. Education and the raising of the standards of the people will follow. Afterwards political development may be possible." He was discussing the problems of Korea, but his words describe perfectly the course which his country is following in every colony over which floats the banner of the rising sun. True to 1919 the policy was carried out by the application of naked

harbor works and port facilities, visits substantial and handsome public buildings that are far superior to those of most American states, and rides over a well built, excellently equipped and efficiently operated railroad system. He travels through two hundred miles of agricultural land that is as intensely cultivated as that of Belgium, and inspects enormous and growing industrial plants. Wherever he goes he observes all of the external evidences of prosperity.

It turns to history and statistics the investigator discovers that this prosperity is genuine and that without question it is a



Baron M. Saito, Governor General of Korea.



Baron K. Den, Governor, General of Taiwan.

JAPAN'S LIBERAL PRO-CONSULS WHO BROUGHT REFORMS TO CHOSON AND TAIWAN

force. In that year, however, the velvet glove of conciliation and "attraction" was slipped over the iron hand of Japanese control in Formosa and Korea, Japan's greatest colonies. The new methods by which these dependencies have since been ruled are being closely watched by the governments having large interests in the Far East. The United States in particular is interested in this newest phase of Japanese colonial policy not only because it has an important bearing on the general question of peace in the Orient, but because it offers some striking contrasts with the policy which America has followed in the Philippine Islands.

Spain acquired her first large colony, Formosa, in 1895 at the end of her victorious war with China. The population consists of about 2,500,000 Chinese, 80,000 Malay aborigines and 100,000 Japanese.

The traveler in Formosa is soon impressed with the truth of Baron Saito's statement that, under the Japanese system, the economic development of the country comes first. He sees splendid

result of Japanese rule. When the Japanese took over Formosa its annual imports and exports amounted to just a little more than 20 million yen; in 1927 they were worth more than 286 million. Until 1905 Japan annually subsidized the government of Formosa to the extent of millions of yen; for the past eighteen years the colony has made annual contributions to the imperial treasury. The Japanese have introduced scientific methods and abundant capital into industry, agriculture, mining, and forestry. They have created a modern transportation system. Above all, they have established a rule of law maintained by a reasonably honest and efficient government. Given these advantages, which it never had under the Chinese empire and apparently could not yet expect as a province of the republic, the Chinese population of Formosa has done the rest.

The remarkable economic development of their country under Japanese auspices has not, however, escaped the bitter criticism of the Formosan Chinese. Japan's policy, they believe, is simply

Young, C. Walter. "Chinese Colonization in Manchuria." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XXIV, no. 6, 1928

Hayden, Ralston. "Japan's New Policy in Korea and Formosa." *The Far-Eastern Review*, vol. XX, no. 5, 1924922

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

经贸

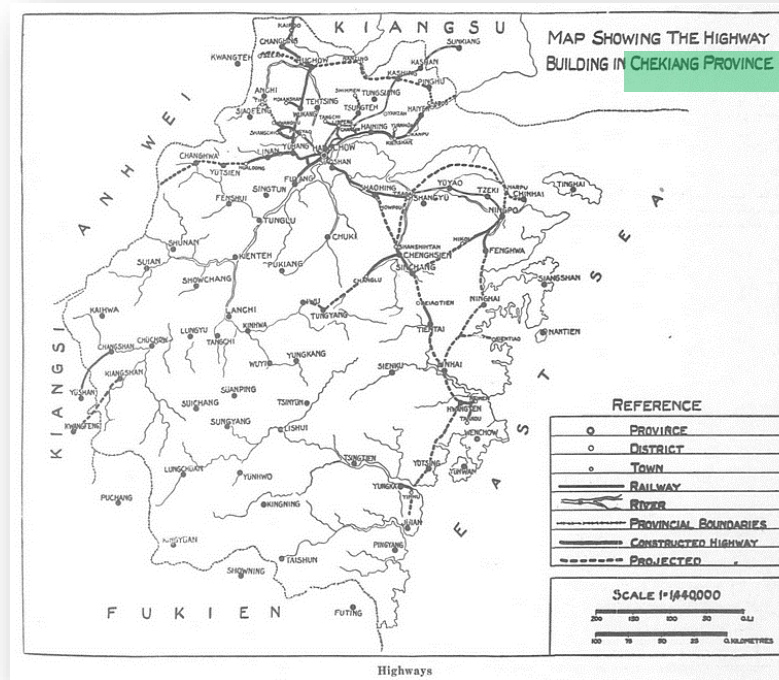
South China Silk Trade

Silk export returns from the South China field for the calendar year 1919 promise a marked improvement in this trade in the near future. In the first place silk reeled according to American ideas on the system known as the "Grant reel" has been produced in considerable quantities, with the result that practically the whole of such silk was taken up by American buyers at prices ruling considerably higher than those obtained for silk of ordinary Chinese reels. During the year, also, the Comité International pour l'Amélioration de la Sericulture dans le Kwangtung at Canton completed a series of tests extending over all the year's crops, which have proved that if the Pasteur process of eliminating silkworm diseases be carried out on a comprehensive scale a very large increase in production, as well as a very marked improvement in the quality of the silk, may be counted upon in South China. This international committee was inaugurated upon the initiative of the French Chamber of Commerce at Canton, but the result of its work will be of particular benefit to American importers, since the improved method of reeling mentioned is in line with their efforts.

American demand controlled the silk trade of the whole of South China during practically the entire year. The new season commenced with a burden of something like 5,000 bales of last season's silk on hand, which was composed almost entirely of grades of silk usually sold in France and in Europe generally. The slack demand from Europe early in the season led reelers to produce a larger proportion of silk for the United States than usual from the midseason crops, the result being that when Europe finally came into the market it was short of stocks. The comparatively high exchange for silver as against the franc and pound sterling also affected the demand from Europe very seriously.

The total exports of raw silk during the season are placed by the Canton Chamber of Commerce at 57,030 bales, as compared with a total of 40,313 bales for 1918, the exports to Europe showing a decrease of 1,870 bales, while those to the United States showed an increase of 18,587 bales. Exports of waste silk for the season are placed at 29,448 bales, as compared with a total of 41,386 bales in 1918, exports to Europe showing a slight increase, while those to the United States showed a marked decrease. Exports of pierced cocoons for the year are placed at 5,701 bales, as compared with 7,426 bales in 1918, shipments to both Europe and the United States showing a decrease. During the year Japan took 2 bales of waste silk and 1 bale of pierced cocoons, as compared with 4 and 16 bales, respectively, in 1918.

交通



医疗&教育

STATISTICS OF THE NINGPO PROTESTANT MISSION.

STATISTICS OF THE AMERICAN BAPTIST MISSION.

THE first agent of this mission at Ningpo was D. J. Macgowan, M.D., who opened a hospital there in November, 1843. Leaving temporarily in the early part of 1844, he returned with Mrs. Macgowan in April, 1845, and reopened his hospital. In June, 1847, he was joined by the Rev. E. C. Lord, who still continues his labours there.

We have to thank the Rev. E. C. Lord, D. D. and the Rev. J. R. Goddard, for the following statistics:

The mission of the American Baptist Mission at Ningpo was commenced in 1843. There have been 15,000 converts since its commencement, fifteen hundred and fifty of whom are at present members of the church. There are at present 15,000 members of the church. The mission has 15,000 members. There are twelve churches.



Nineteenth Century Collections Online

十九世纪作品在线

3. 摄影：透过镜头看世界

Photography

Content

汇集了来自世界各地图书馆和档案馆收藏的照片、相册及集，共计120万页

Source Library

- 大英图书馆、维多利亚和阿尔伯特博物馆、英国国家肖像画廊、维尔康姆图书馆、伦敦科学博物馆、温莎皇家收藏、美国国会图书馆和日本长崎大学等



Time

1646-1926

Subjects

- 人类学、摄影、犯罪学、法律、健康、医学、军事史、社会学、技术、科学、艺术、建筑、新闻等

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

早期摄影照片集



• 英国殖民地部珍稀照片合集（共计7900多张）

• 英国国家传媒博物馆照片集（1600多张）

• 长崎大学收藏的日本明治时期照片合集（共计6000多张）

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

维多利亚和艾尔伯特博物馆 (the Victoria and Albert Museum, London)



- Beato, F. "Views of China." Early Rare Photographs from the Victoria and Albert Museum, London, Primary Source Media, 1860.

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

摄影师的珍贵照片集



- John Thomson (1837-1921)

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

科学、技术与医学

Science, Technology, and Medicine

涉及领域

- 数学
- 天文学与天体物理学
- 物理学
- 医学
- 技术史
- 电力与电磁学
- 进化与原始物种等



Academy of Natural Sciences of Philadelphia: Minutes and Correspondence



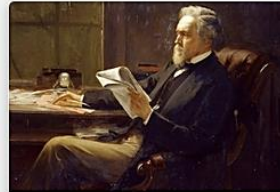
American Medical Periodicals



Astronomy and Astrophysics



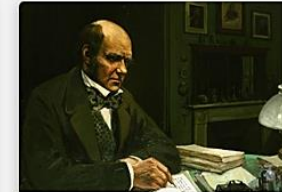
Civil Engineering



Color Theory and Practice



Electricity and Electromagnetism



Evolution and the Origin of Species



Mathematics



Reports of Explorations Printed in the Documents of the United States Government



Scientific and Technical Periodicals from the Royal Society of London's Catalogue of Scientific Papers,...

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

英国政治与社会

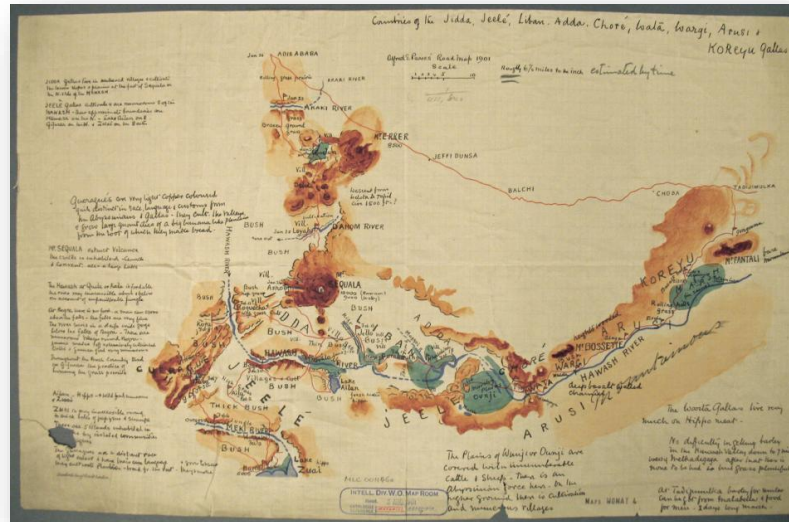


Illustration of London's Reform Riots of 1831, during which citizens protested the House of Lords' second rejection of the Reform Act, which included sections on suffrage and reshaping of electoral districts.

© Eileen Tweedy/The Art Archive at Art Resource, NY

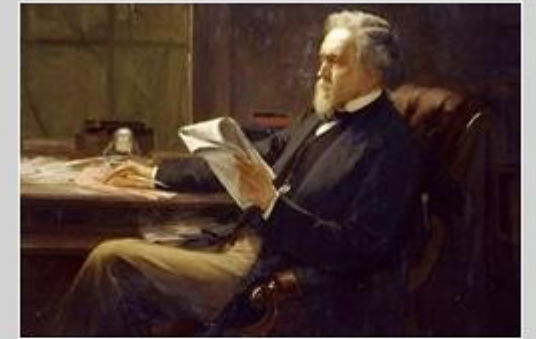
- 170 万页
- 时期： 1749年–1984年
- 相关主题： 英国史， 欧洲史， 国际事务等

欧洲与非洲、 殖民主义与文化



- 82 万页
- 时期： 1792年–1938年
- 相关主题： 非洲研究、 殖民主义、 宗教、 社会学、 经济、 政治、 国际关系、 军事史等

宗教、 灵性、 改革与社会

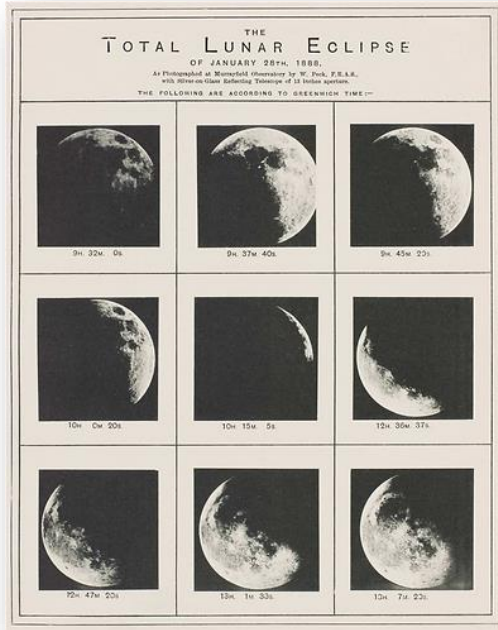


Nineteenth-century portrait of British secularist George Jacob Holyoake (1817-1906). Holyoake was convicted of blasphemy in 1842 and sentenced to six months in prison.
Birmingham Museums and Art Gallery / The Bridgeman Art Library

- 150万页
- 手稿、 专著、 期刊、 照片
- 主题： 政治、 法律、 经济以及社会学

Nineteenth Century Collections Online 十九世纪作品在线

科学、技术与医学



- 820万页
- 时期：1780–1925
- 相关主题：科学、医学、生物学、昆虫学、植物学、化学、物理、数学、地质学

欧洲文学，科维典藏



- 500万页
- 时期：1790-1840
- 相关主题：19世纪欧洲史，英国、法国和德国文学研究，浪漫美学，女性作家等

女性：跨国网络



- 200万页
- 1700-1947
- 馆藏：社会改革、高雅和通俗文化、跨国网络、移民、日常生活、宗教等



The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

Documents the dynamics of Western trade and wealth that shaped the world from the last half of the fifteenth century to the beginning of the twentieth century

The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

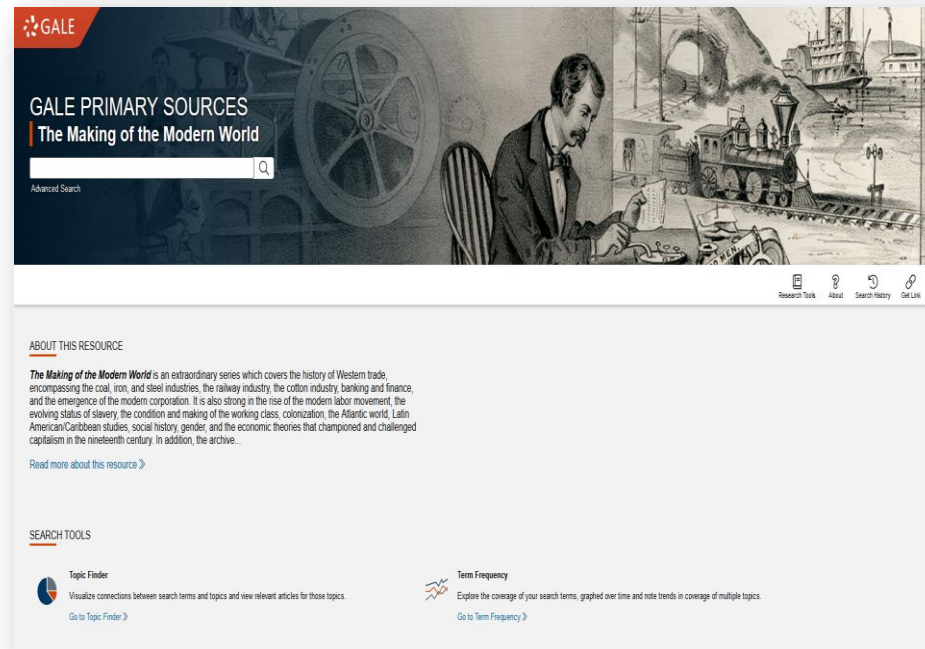
从广义的“经济”角度记录了现代世界的形成

Time

1450-1945年

Source Library

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Pages

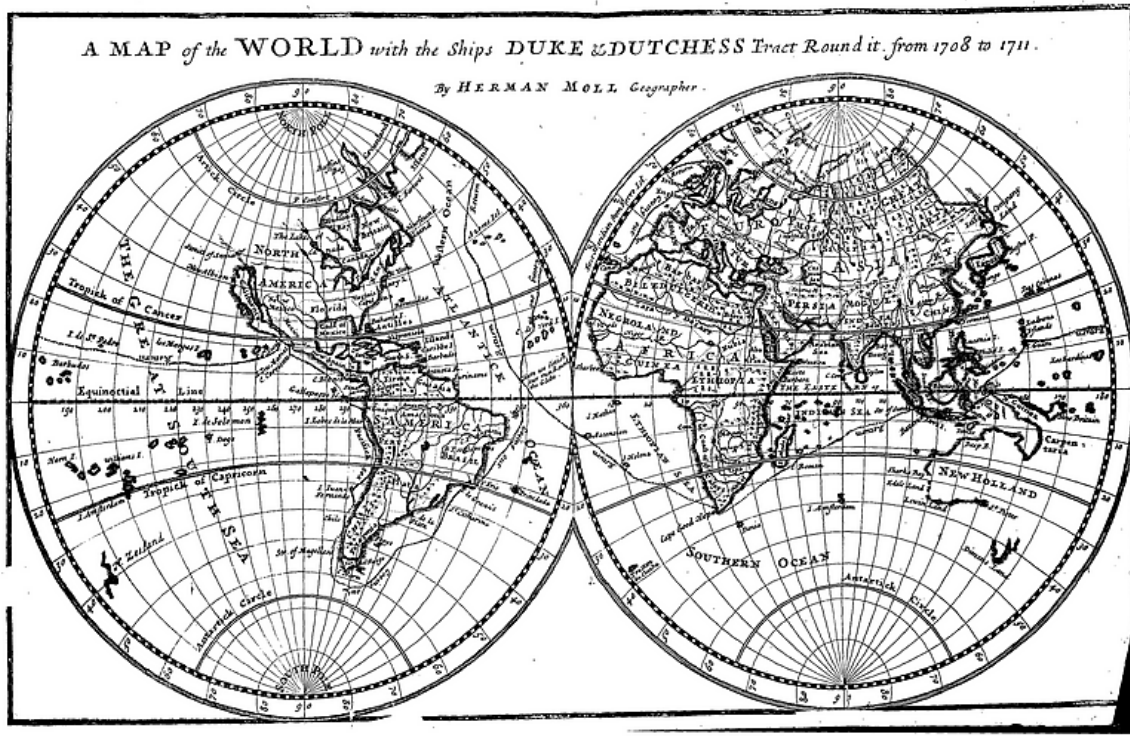
1340万页

Subjects

- 历史
- 政治学
- 哲学
- 商业和经济学
- 法学
- 女性研究
- 文学
- 支持跨学科研究

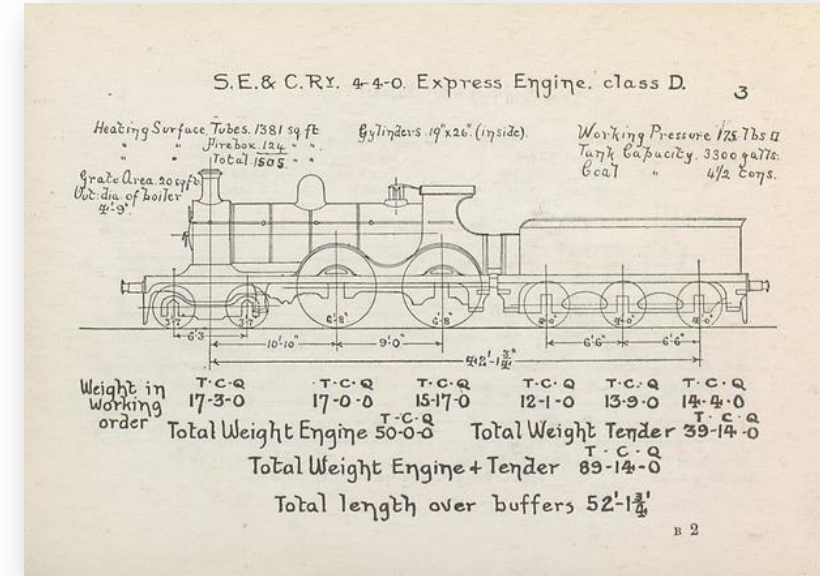
The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

地理大发现



Rogers, Woodes. *A cruising voyage round the world*. Printed for A. Bell [etc.], [1712]. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9aTuG9>

技术革新

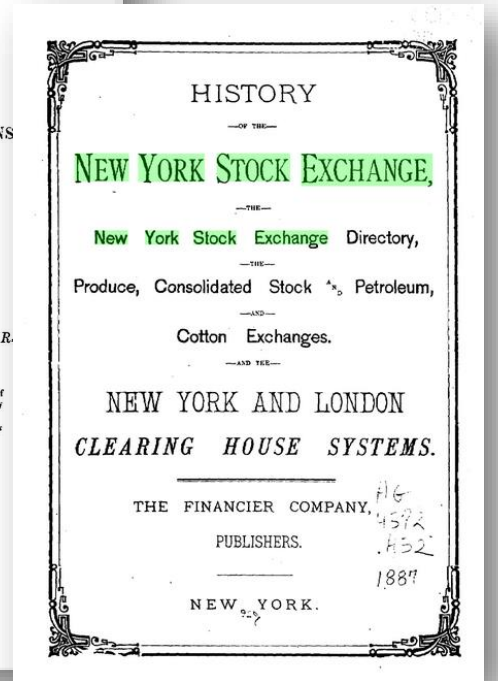
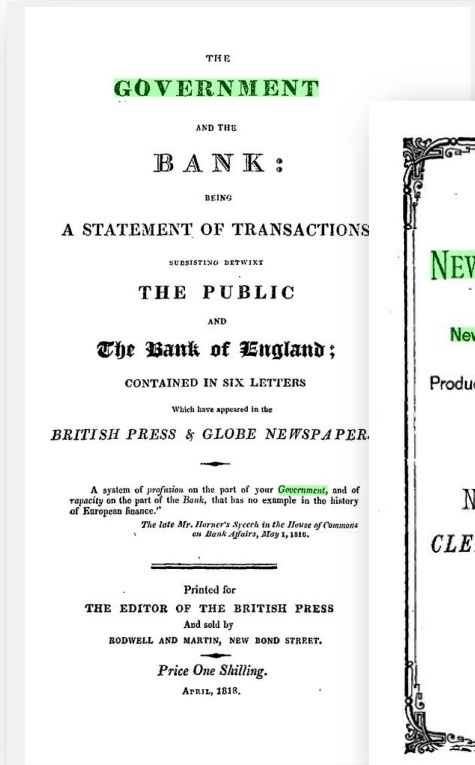
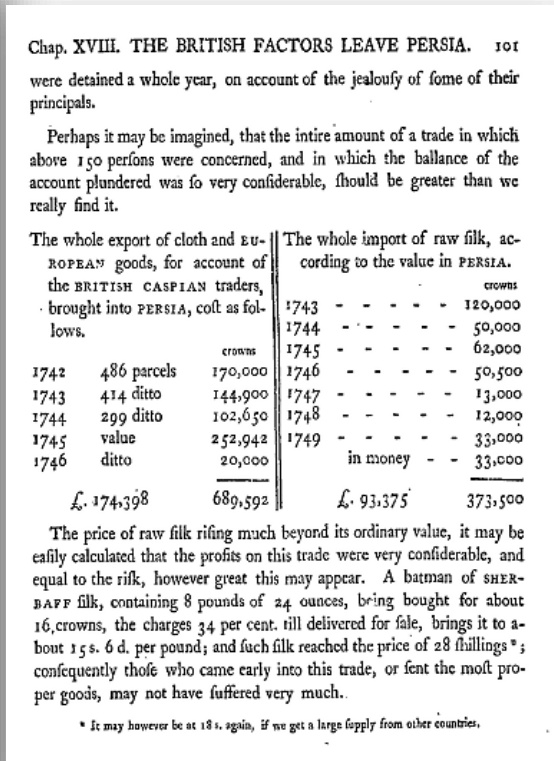
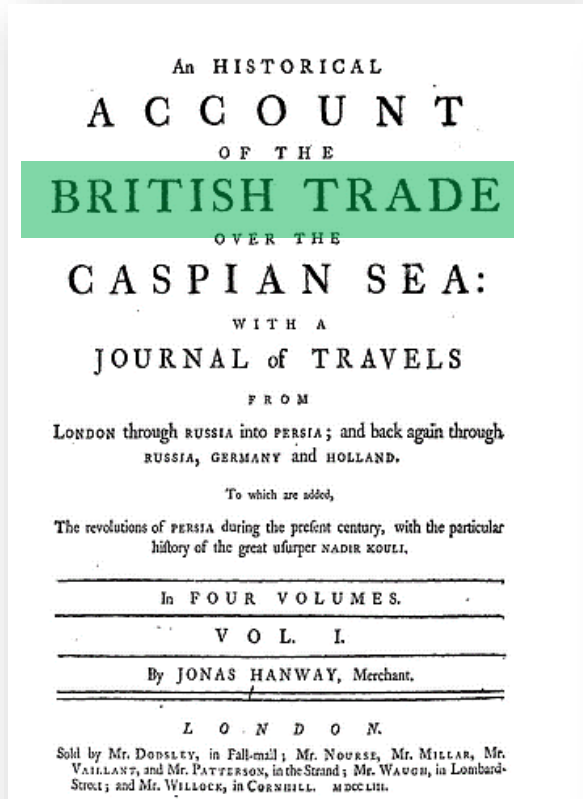


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The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

贸易综述

金融&货币

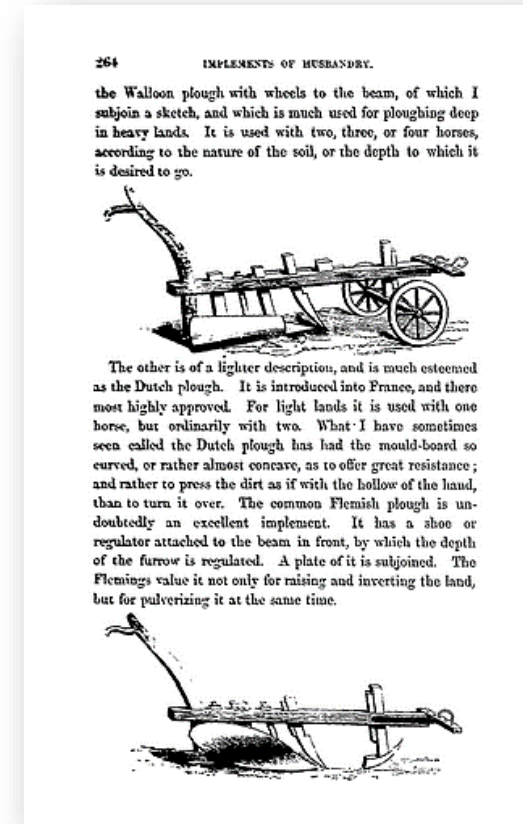
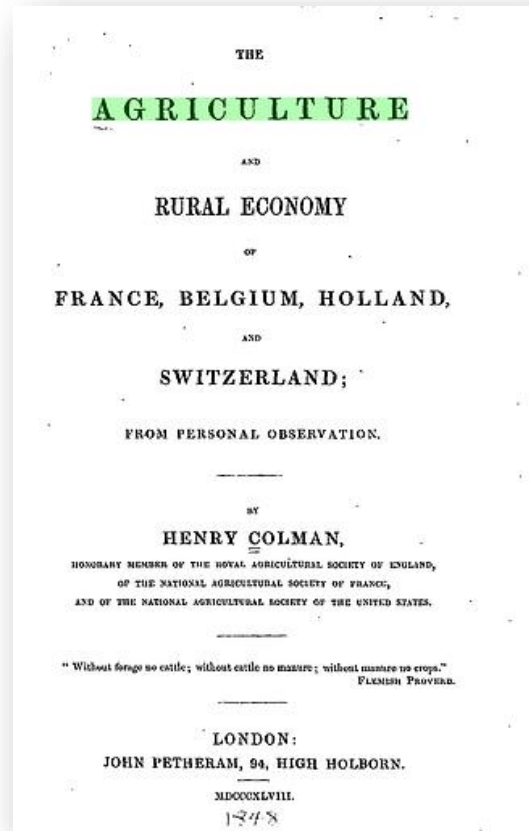


Hanway, Jonas. *An historical account of the British trade over the Caspian sea: With a journal of travels from London through Russia into Persia; and back again through Russia, Germany and Holland.* Vol. 1, sold by Mr Dodsley [etc.], 1753. 《英国贸易历史综述》

The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

农业相关专著

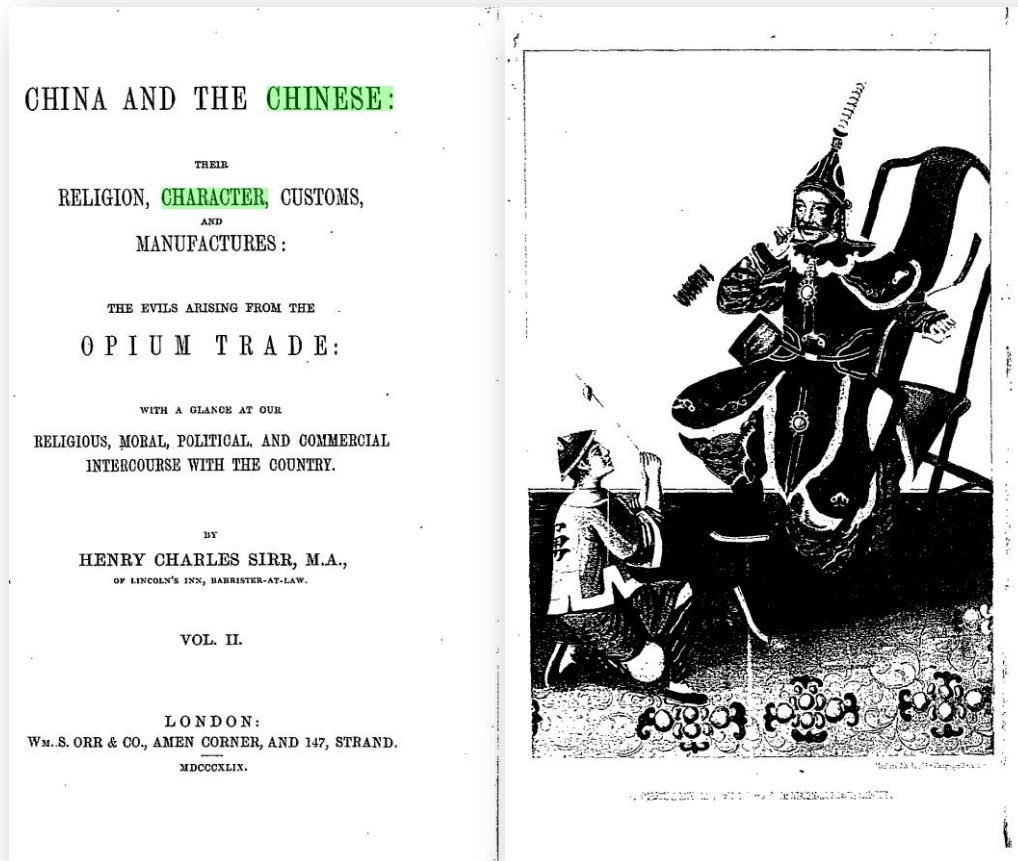
- 渔业
- 采矿业
- 土地测量
- 农业生产技术
- 土地所有制
- 地主权利
- 法律法规
- 土地保护
- 农具变革
- 牲畜照料、医疗、饲养方面的指南等方面的内容



Colman, Henry. *The agriculture and rural economy of France, Belgium, Holland and Switzerland, from personal observation*. J. Petheram, 1848. *The Making of the Modern World*, <http://tinyurl.galegroup.com/tinyurl/9aTCf9>

The Making of the Modern World 现代世界的形成

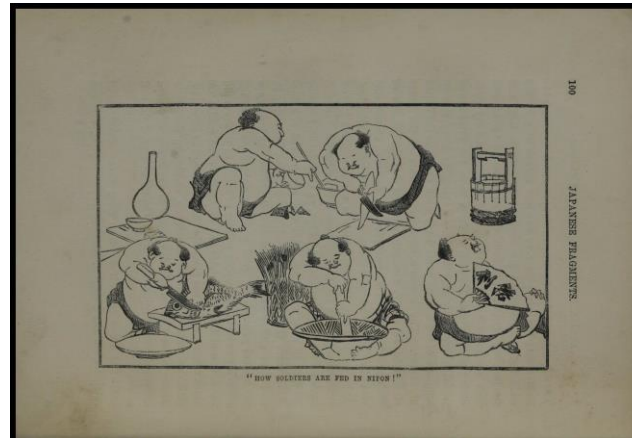
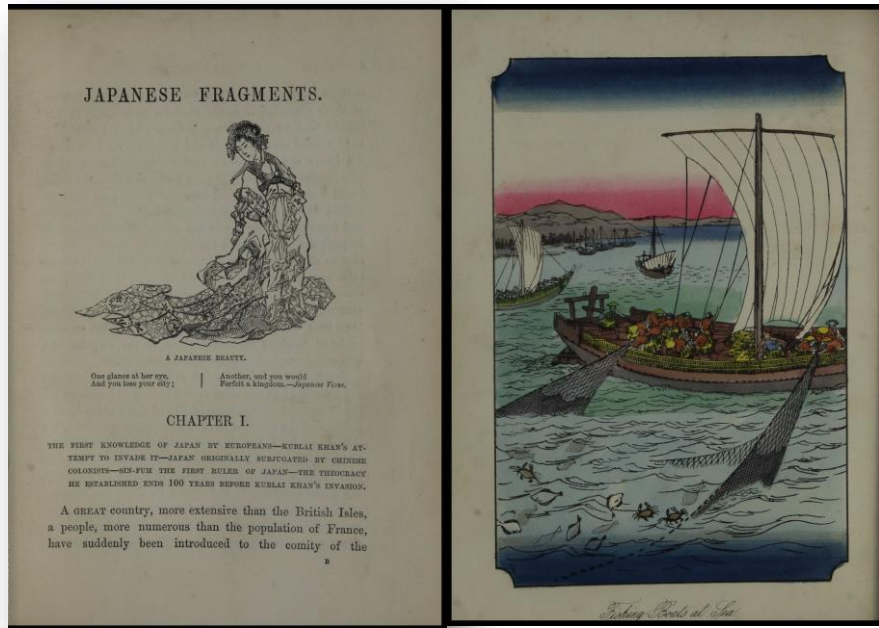
中国文学、文字与典籍



- Sirr, Henry Charles. *China and the Chinese : their religion, character, customs and manufactures : the evils arising from the opium trade : with a glance at our religious, moral, political and commercial intercourse with the country.* Vol. 2, W.S. Orr, 1849. *The Making of the Modern World*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/U0106844706/MOME?u=tlcn&sid=bookmark-MOME&xid=b160d321&pg=4
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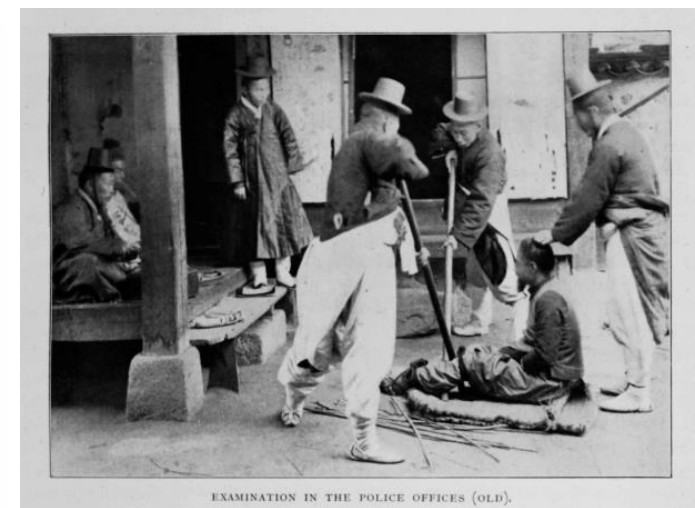
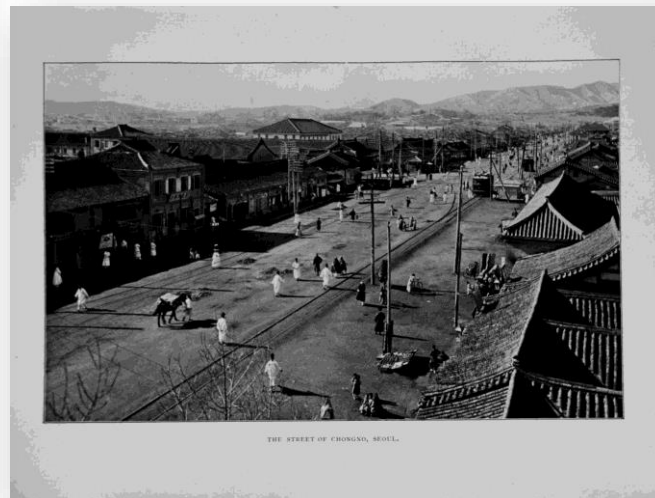
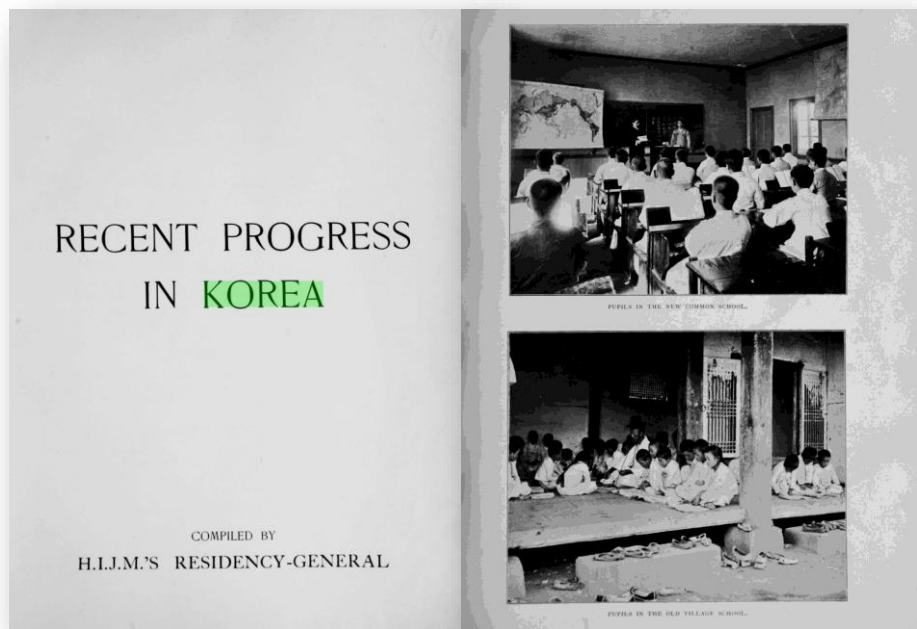
日本的语言和文化



- Osborn, Sherard. Japanese fragments: with facsimiles of illustrations by artists of Yedo: by Captain Sherard Osborn. Bradbury and Evans, 1861. 《日本的碎片》，艺术家插图版。从西方的视角记录了日本的历史、文化、宗教、语言、服饰及日本与中国的关系，日本与西方国家的关系等内容。

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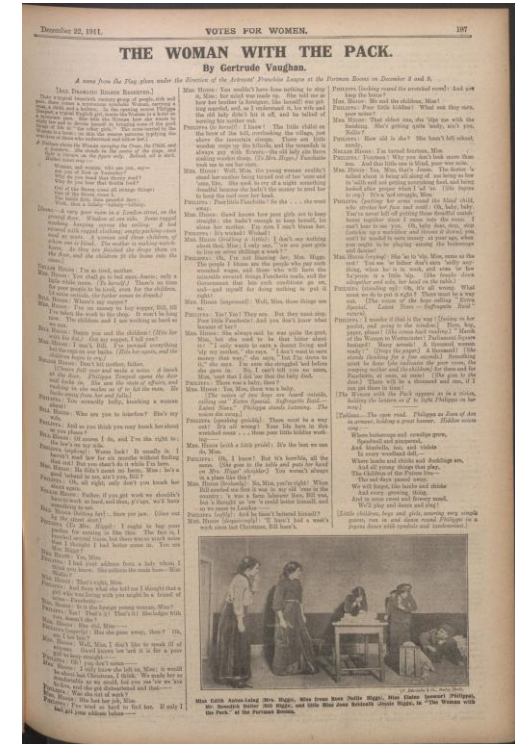
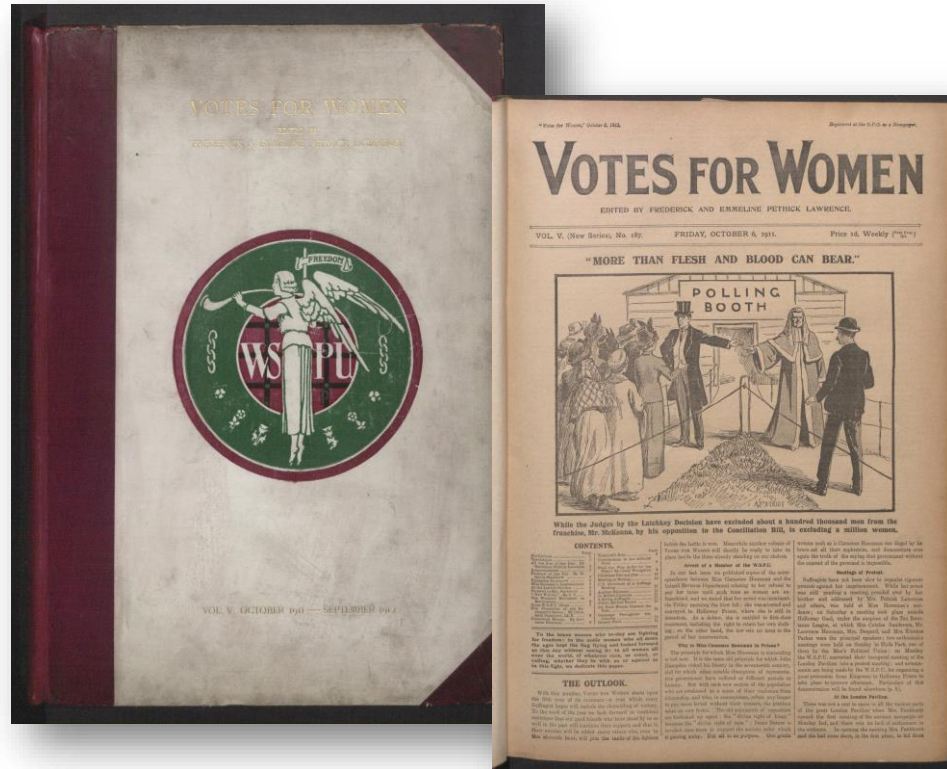
朝鲜半岛的历史与变革



- Japan. Residency General, Seoul, Korea. Recent Progress in Korea. N.p., [1910].
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The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

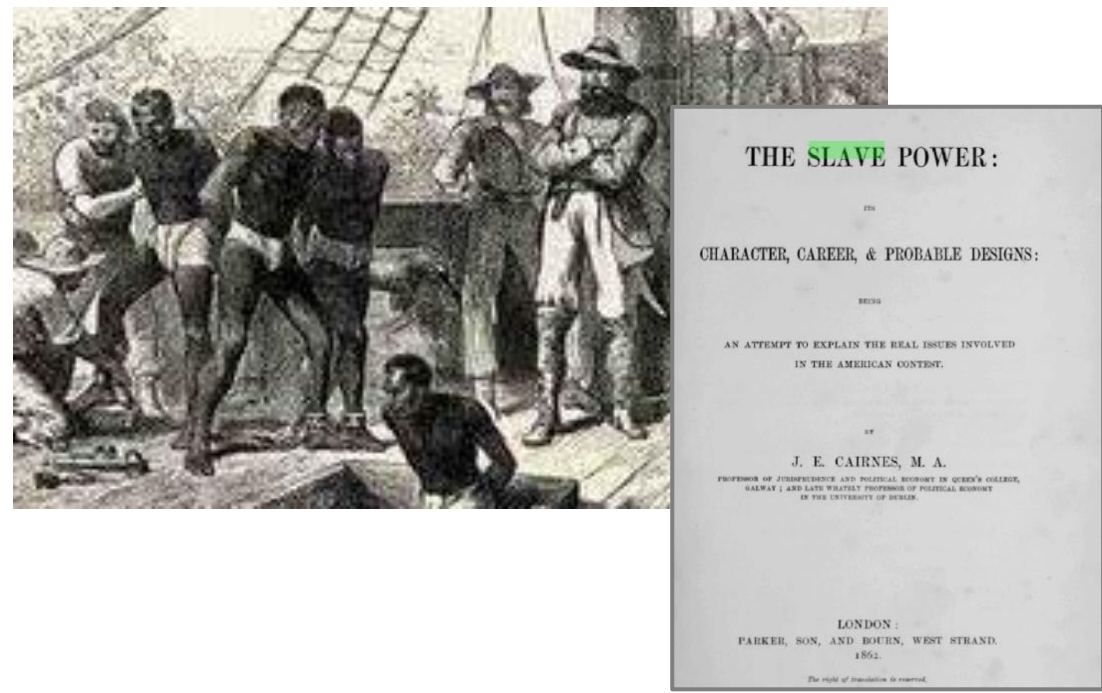
女权运动



Lawrence, Emmeline Pethick, and Frederick William Pethick-Lawrence. *Votes for women*. Vol. 5, The Reformer's Press, n.d. The Making of the Modern World, link.gale.com/apps/doc/XJYZRJ844365861/GDCS?u=tlcn&sid=bookmark-GDCS&xid=fe3c2f38&pg=4

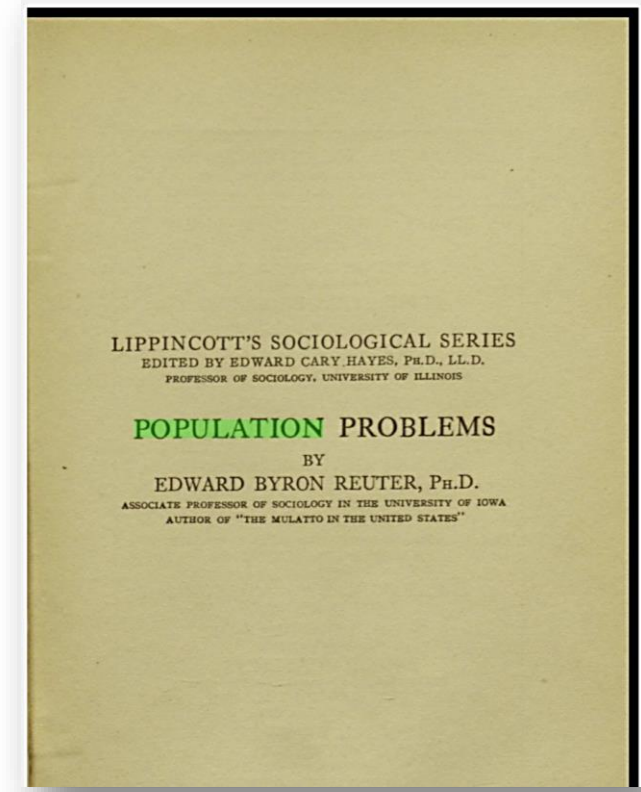
The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

奴隶制问题



Professor Cairnes, John Elliott 《奴隶权力》，1862年

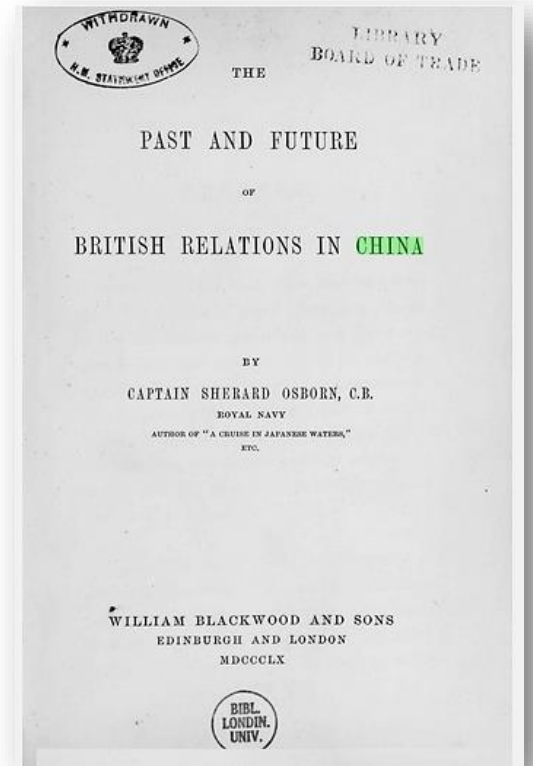
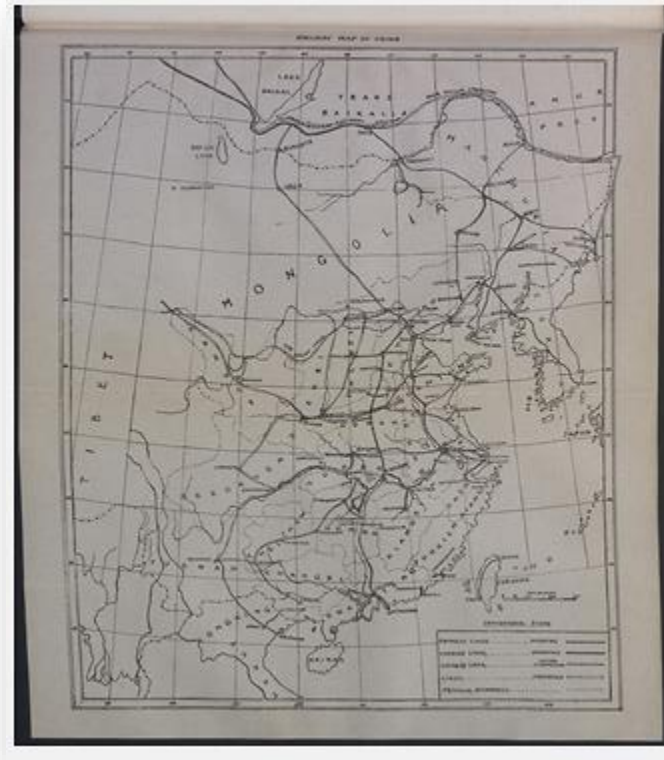
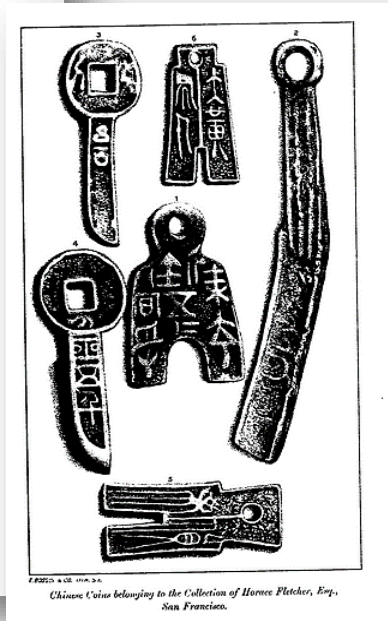
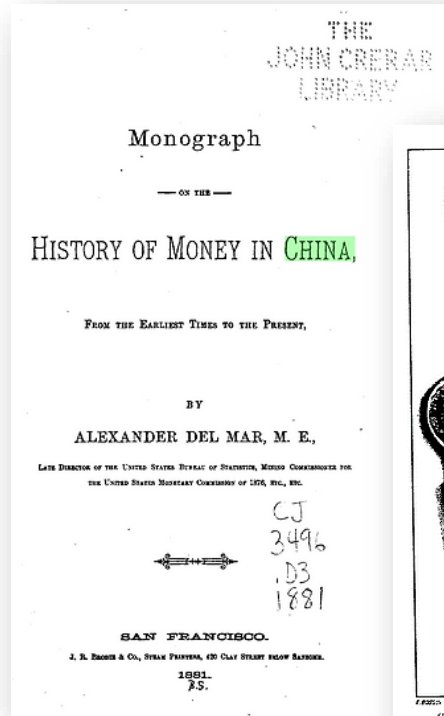
人口环境问题



Reuter, Edward Byron. Population problems: by Edward Byron Reuter; [with introduction by E. C. Hayes]. J. B. Lippincott Company, 1923.

The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

中国相关的专著



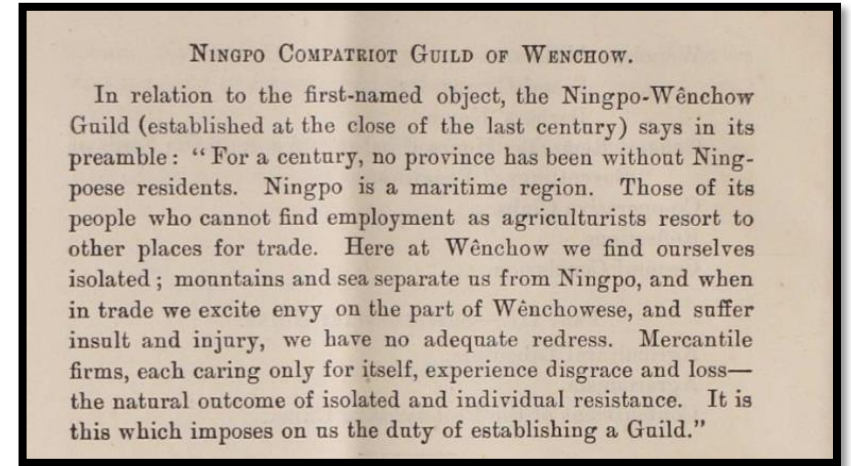
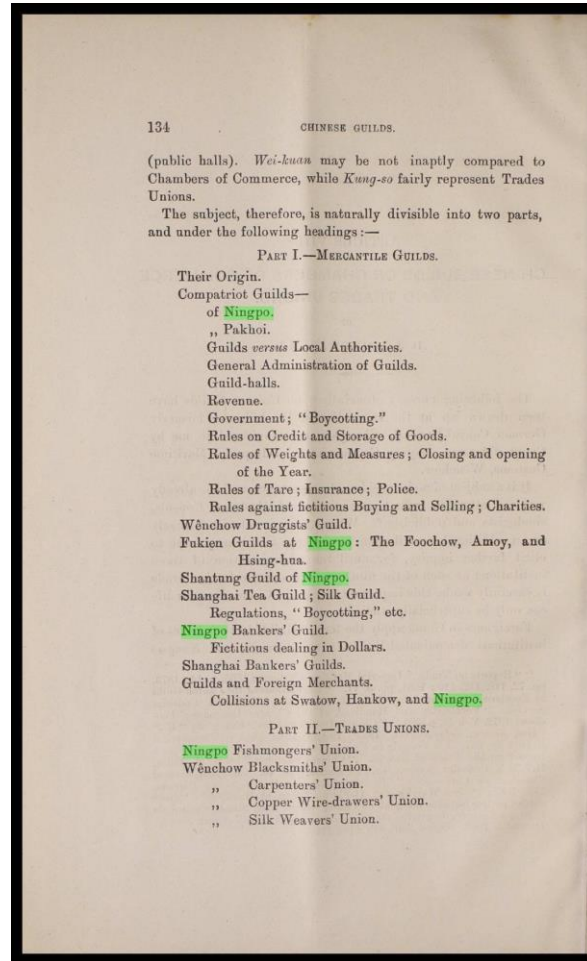
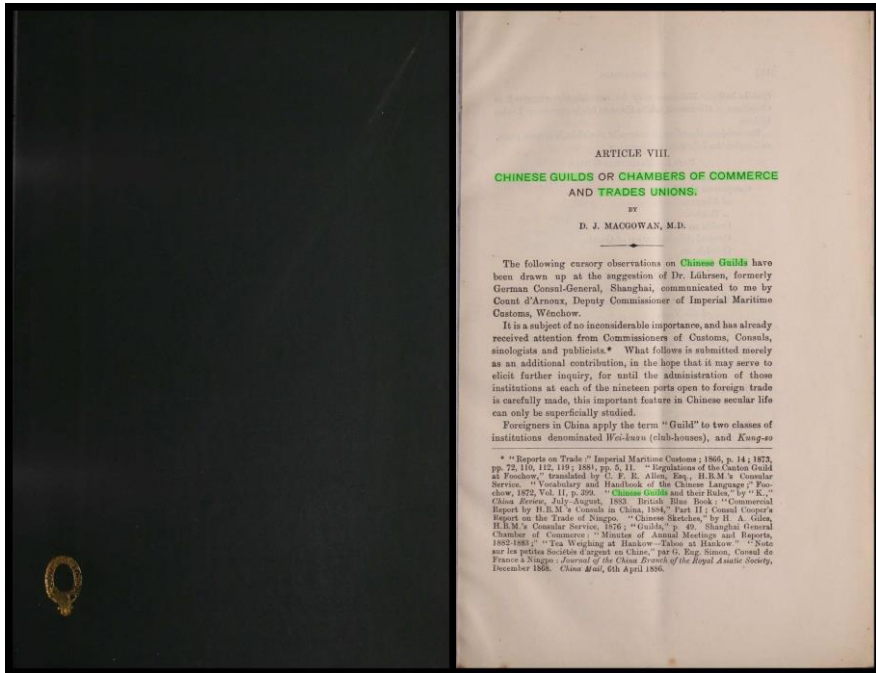
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The Making of Modern World 现代世界的形成

中国的商会



Chinese guilds or chambers of commerce and trades unions. Kelly & Walsh, Limited, [1887]. The Making of the Modern World, link.gale.com/apps/doc/AWUQTH982357374/MOME?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-MOME&xid=0e59df8e&pg=6

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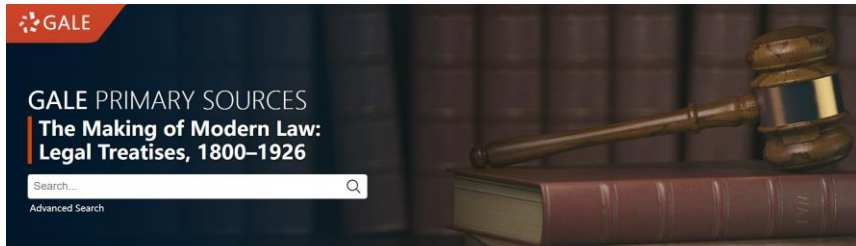
- 精选全球经济学文献
- 覆盖时间：1450-1945年
- 藏量：1340万页
- 收录语言：英语、法语、德语、意大利语、拉丁语、西班牙语、葡萄牙语和荷兰语等语言
- 涉及学科：历史学、政治学、哲学、社会学、商学、文学等



The Making of Modern Law
现代法律之路

The Making of Modern Law 现代法律之路

12个模块

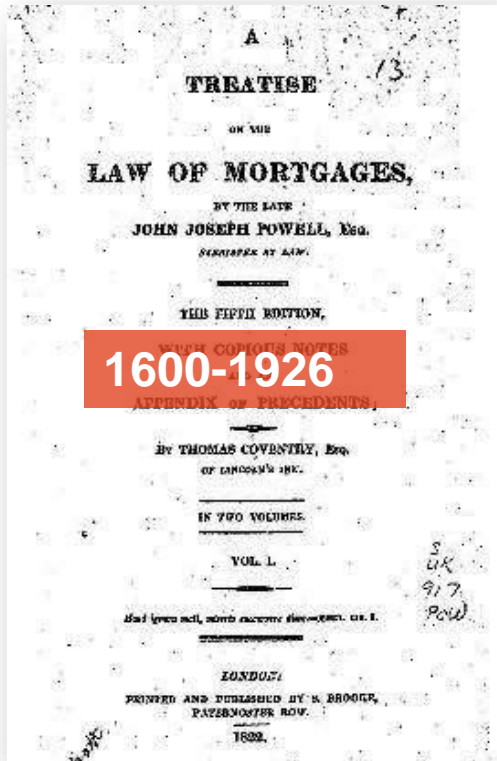


主要的源馆藏：哈佛、耶鲁、哥伦比亚法学院图书馆、美国国会图书馆、美国公民自由联盟、纽约市律师协会图书馆、英国国家档案馆、马萨诸塞州历史学会等

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2. 美国最高法院卷宗与法庭辩词，1823-1978年
3. 审判，1600-1926年
4. 法规法令合集，第一部分：1620-1926年
5. 法规法令合集，第二部分：1763-1970年
6. 非英美国国家法、比较法和国际法，1600-1926年
7. 非英美国国家法规法令合集，1600-1970年，第一部分
8. 非英美国国家法规法令合集，1600-1970年，第二部分
9. 美国公民自由联盟档案，第一部分：1912-1990年
10. 美国公民自由联盟档案，第二部分：南方地区办公室
11. 美国上诉法院重大案件卷宗与法庭辩词，1950-1980年
12. 美国上诉法院重大案件卷宗与法庭辩词，1891-1950年

The Making of Modern Law 现代法律之路

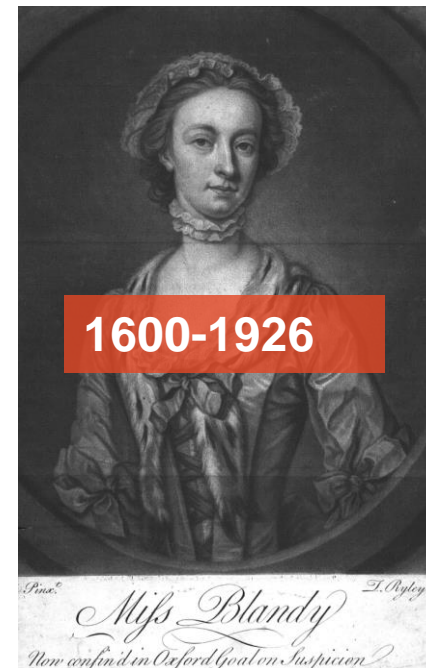
Legal Treatises 法学专论



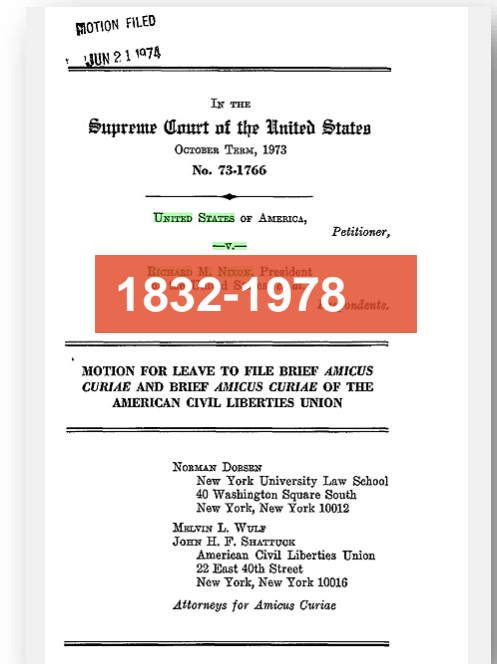
Laws/Treaties 法规法令合集



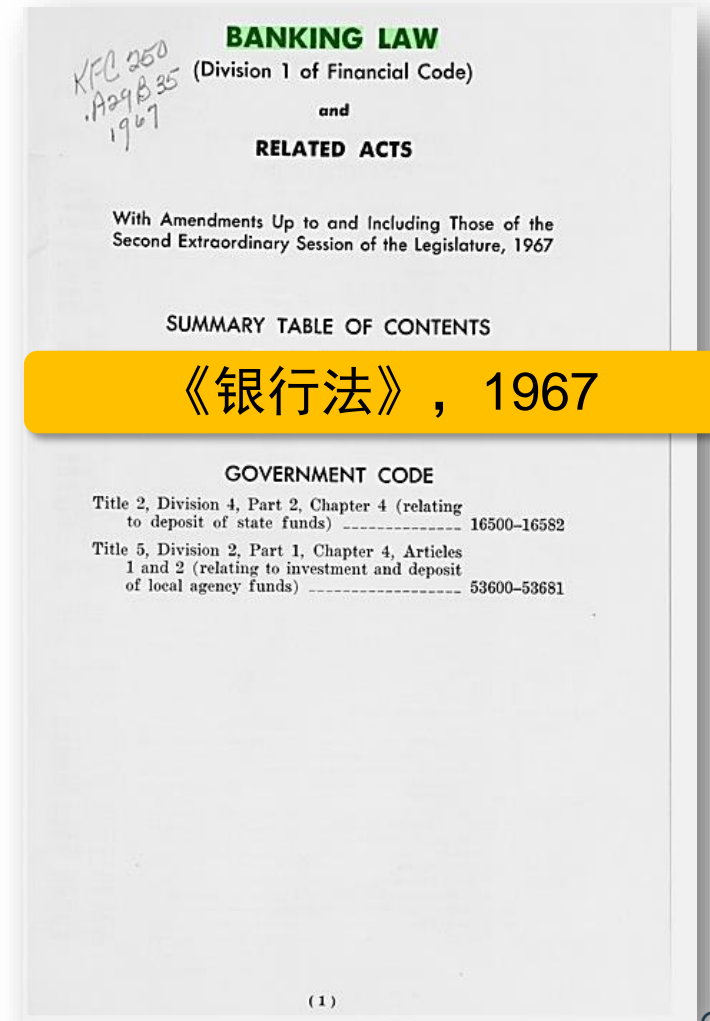
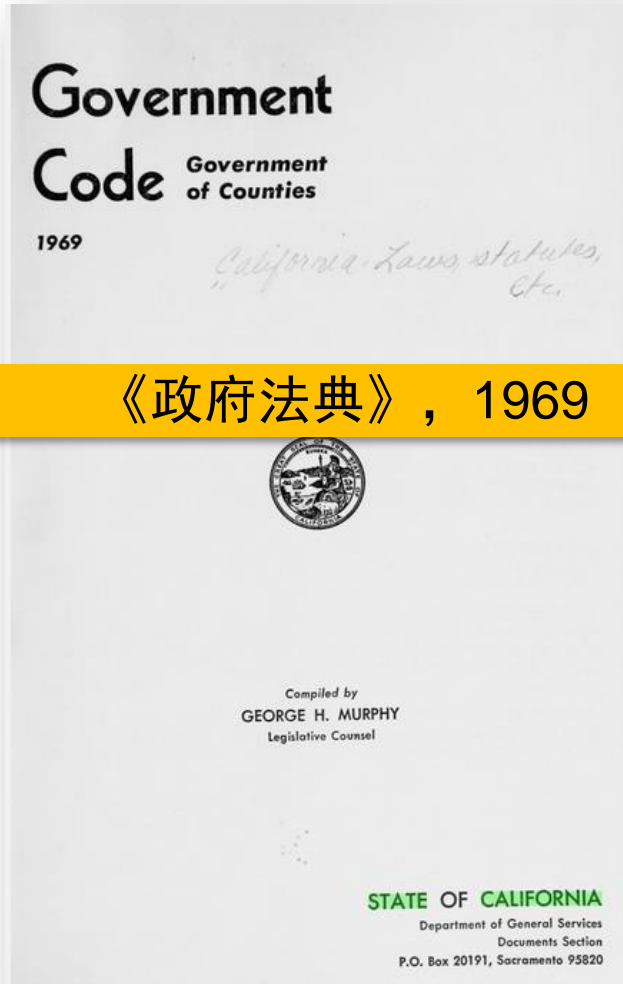
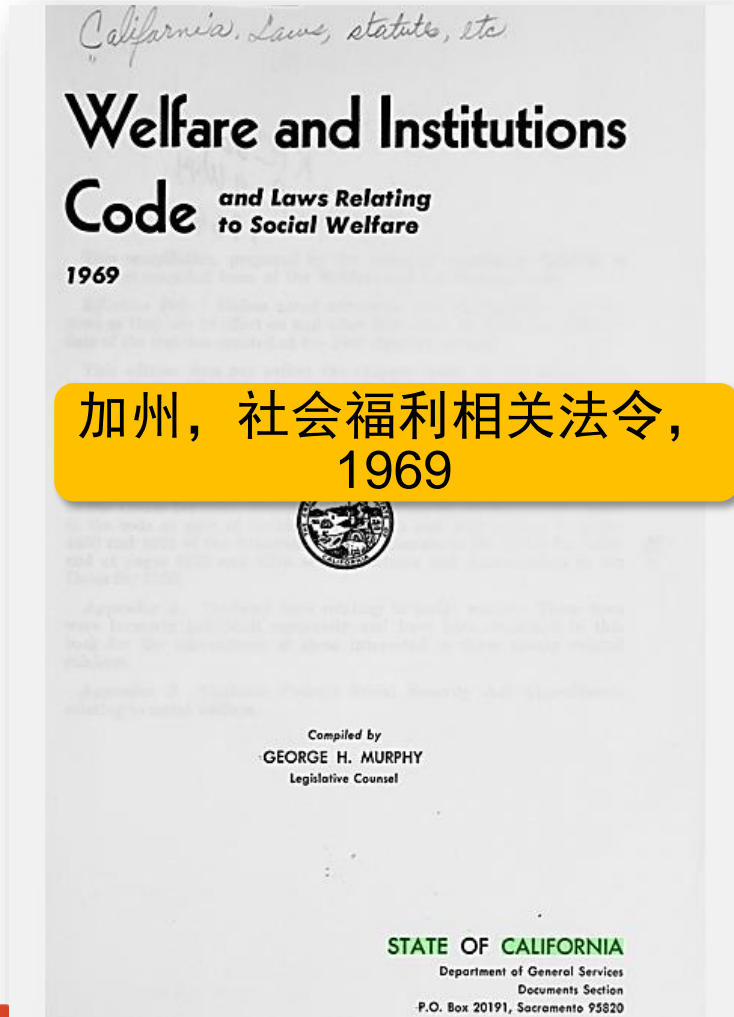
Trials 审判



Supreme Court Records and Briefs 美国最高法院卷宗与 法庭辩词



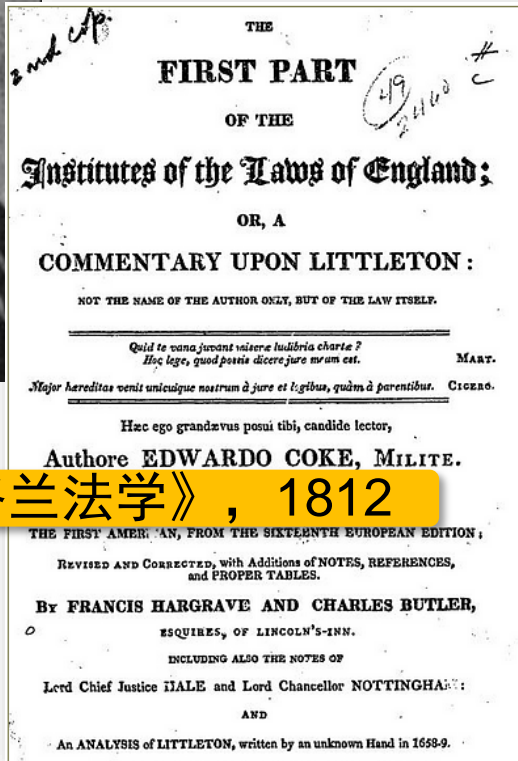
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The Making of Modern Law 现代法律之路



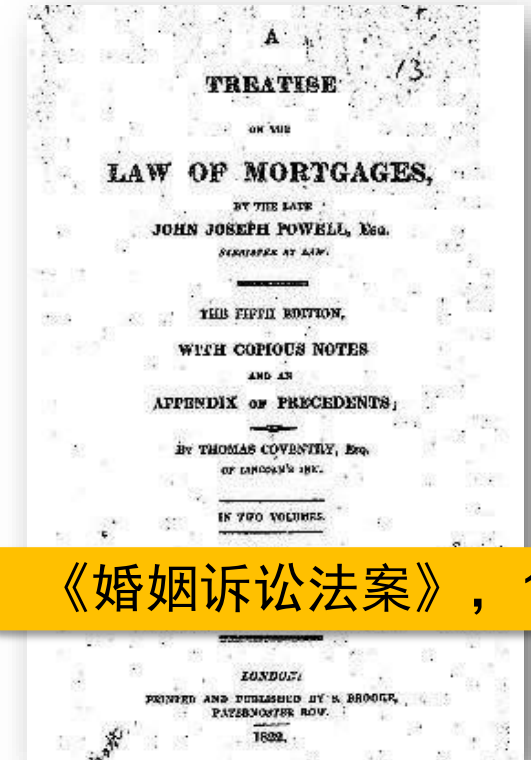
Coke, Edward, Sir. *The first part of the Institutes of the laws of England*. Vol. 1. Philadelphia, 1812.



《英格兰法学》，1812



《指纹的起源》，1916



《婚姻诉讼法案》，1907

The Making of Modern Law 现代法律之路



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Smithsonian American Art Museum



Freer Gallery of Art



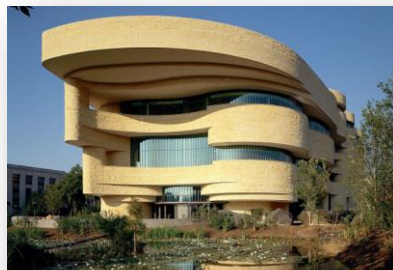
National Museum of Natural History



National Air and Space Museum



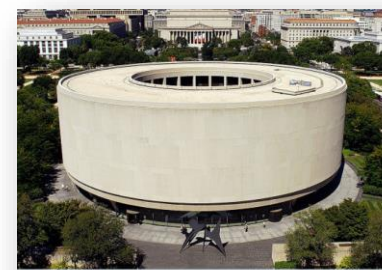
National Museum of African Art



National Museum of the American Indian



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Hirshhorn Museum and Sculpture Garden



National Museum of African American History and Culture

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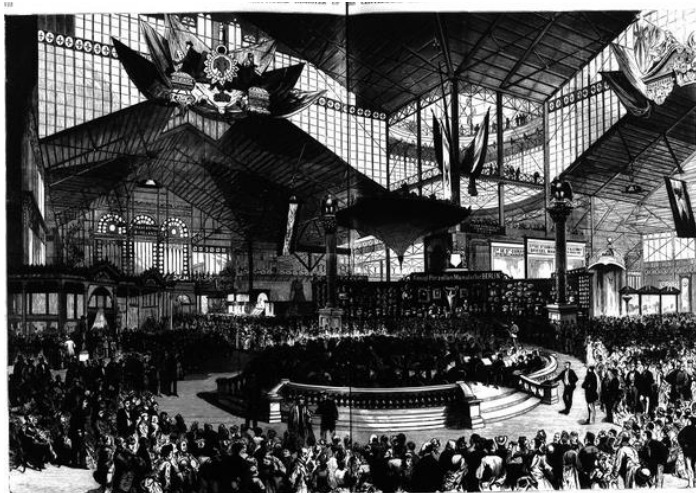
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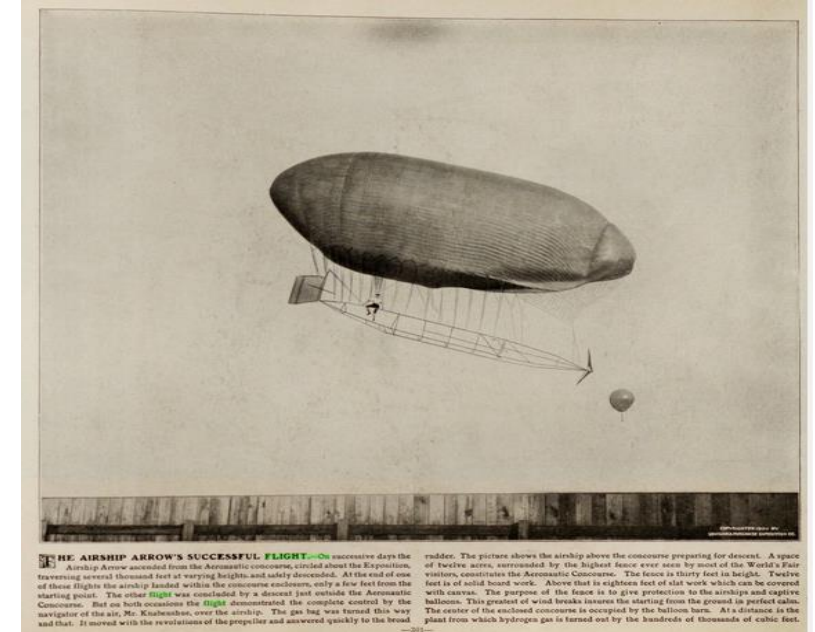
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Illustrated Historical Register of the Centennial Exhibition, Philadelphia, 1876, and of the Exposition Universelle, Paris, 1878: by Frank H. Norton; 25 Colored Art Plates 800 Engravings

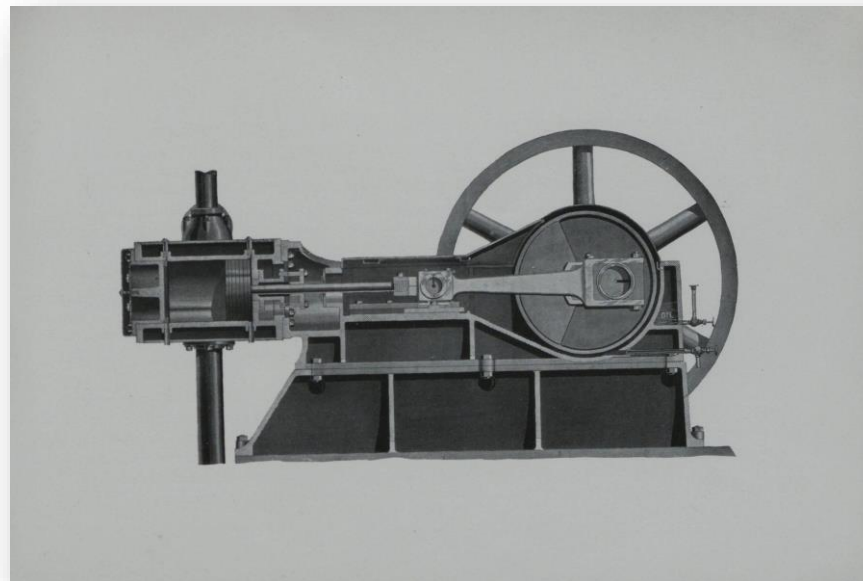


The World's Fair: Comprising the Official Photographic Views of the Universal Exposition Held in Saint Louis, 1904

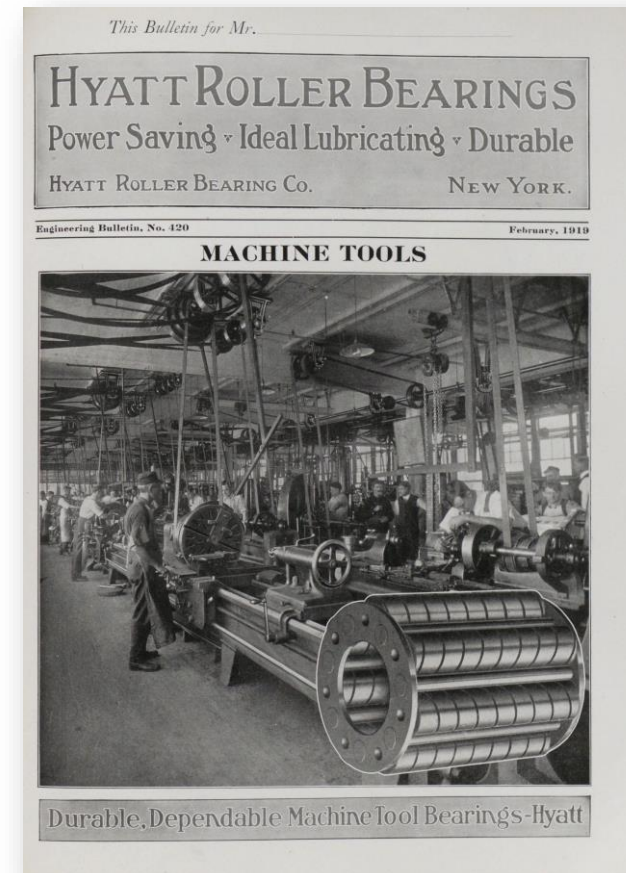
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- 机动车辆
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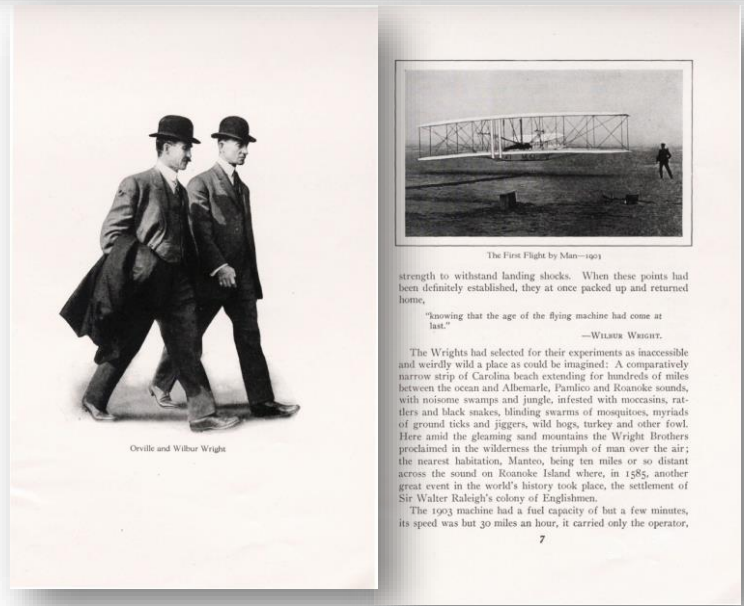
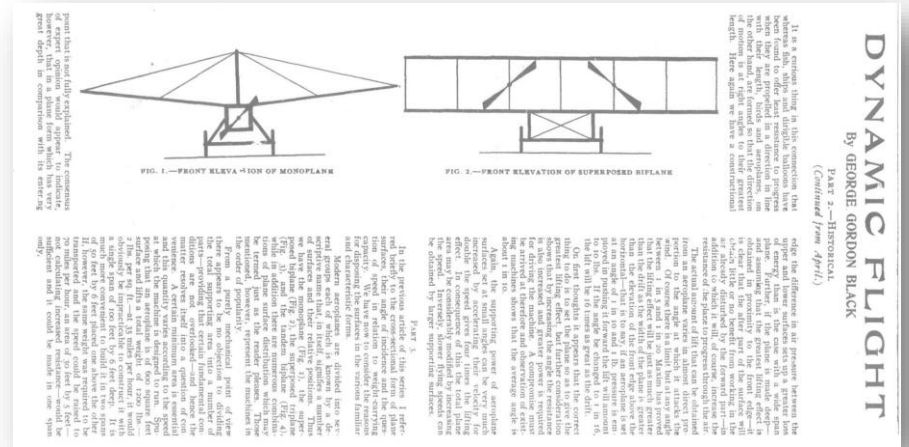
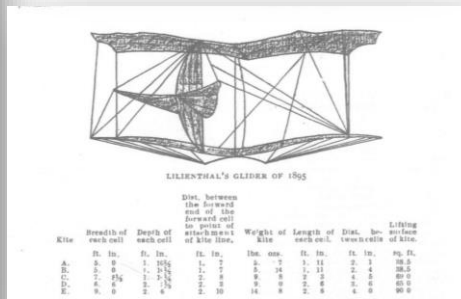
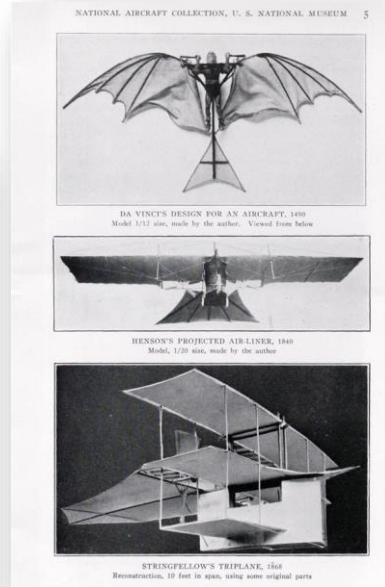
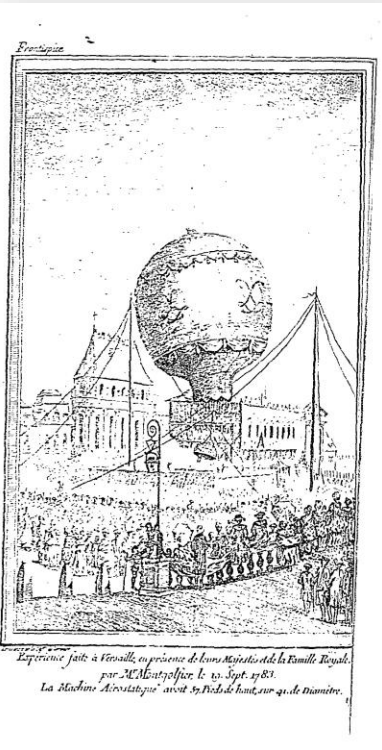
The Fischer Foundry & Machine Company. *The Improved Fischer Engines: The Fischer Foundry & Machine Company, Steam, Hydraulic and General Machinery.* Press of Challinor Dunker & Co., n.d.



Hyatt Roller Bearing Co. *Engineering Bulletin No. 420, Hyatt Roller Bearings; Power Saving, Ideal Lubricating, Durable: Machine Tools.* Hyatt Roller Bearing Co., Feb. 1919

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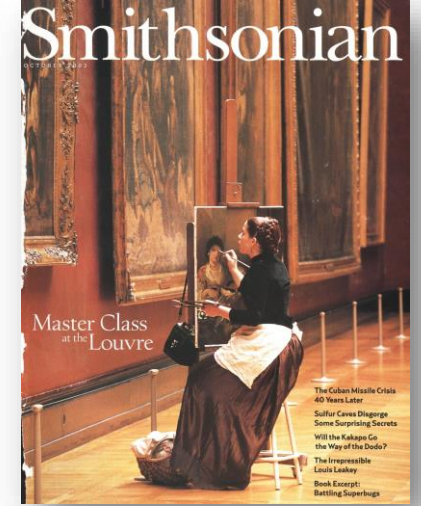
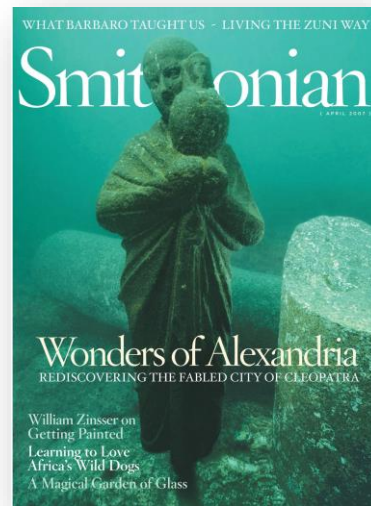
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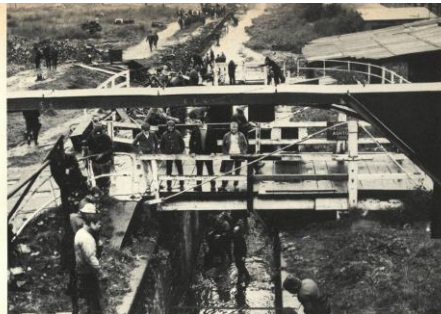
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史密森学会在线典藏

工业考古



By Anne Angus

More than 500 industrial archaeology enthusiasts helped clear the Kennet and Avon Canal.

The fascinations of discovering engineering's past

A new kind of 'archaeologist' seeks historical insights and nostalgic pleasures among the relics of Britain's Industrial Revolution

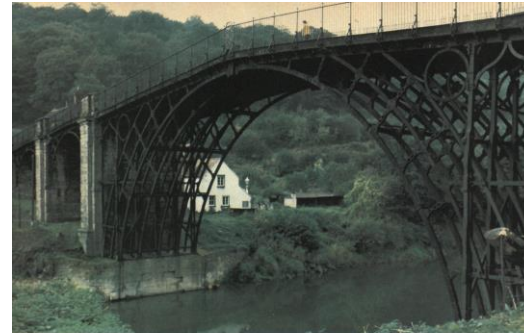
An 18th-century engineering achievement: a flight of five locks on the Leeds and Liverpool Canal rises 60 feet in less than 150 yards.

Color photographs by Terence Spencer

The British, by reputation, can develop a nostalgia and enthusiasm for almost anything. One rainy weekend not long ago, volunteers (see above) from throughout England gathered in the muck and refuse of a long unused canal for a serious purpose: They cleared 200 truckloads of rubbish from a two-mile stretch that included ten locks, making the canal ready for final restoration by professional engineers working under the aegis of the Inland Waterways Commission.

This was no ordinary canal; it was the Kennet and Avon Canal, built in 1810 by the brilliant civil engineer John Kenne. Though narrow, it carried a great deal of traffic and was a vital east-west link in southern England at a time when the landscape of the British Isles was being made over not by architects and gardeners but by entrepreneurs.

To the north, another canal winds 200 tortuous miles from Leeds up over England's high central ridge to the seaport of Liverpool. Begun in 1779, it took 50 years to complete and required such engineering features as the Bingley Five Rise Locks (shown at left). This was yet another link in the 4,200 miles of canals built between 1760 and 1860 to serve the burgeoning manufacturing might of Great Britain. It is a monument to the "we-can-do-anything" mood of the Indus-



The "Stomelenge of industrial archaeology," this 1779 bridge stretches 100 feet across the Severn.

Built in 1805, the Pont Cysylltau Aqueduct extends a canal 1,000 feet across a Welsh valley.



trial Revolution, a period of especial vitality that now strongly beckons to modern Englishmen.

Today the British Waterways Board keeps the Leeds and Liverpool Canal open—at a loss—and coal barges still ply its western end, but more and more it is a place of recreation. Among the picnickers, scores of amateur historians note the fine engineering points along the way as they cruise the channel at the leisurely pace of the era this canal was built to serve.

Indeed, in the last 20 years many Britons have become immersed in the artifacts of their early industry and commerce. Two thousand at a time will line up to see and hear a primitive steam engine when it is going to be fired. Impelled by the bulldozer's progress, thousands of enthusiasts comb the countryside and the edges of towns for relics of the Industrial Revolution—documenting, photographing, restoring and preserving wherever possible.

There is more to it than nostalgia and the worship of fine old machinery. A new scholarly discipline has arisen from the relics. The local amateurs frequently work under the direction of a growing handful of professionals. These are known as "industrial archaeologists," because they have turned from the usual written sources of the historian and, like archaeologists, have taken to the field to see what new perspectives on Britain's economic and social past can be gleaned from actual artifacts. They have abandoned their books for their boots.

Industrial archaeology has recently become a recognized field of study for the Royal Institute of British Architects. The National Trust, which historically has spent much of its energies on the preservation of more traditional monuments and buildings, now finds itself engaged with increasing vigor in the restoration of old factories and windmills. (It is perhaps appropriate that this movement began in Great Britain, for it is there that the Industrial Revolution had its beginnings. More recently, the subject has taken root in the United States. Last fall the Society for Industrial Archaeology was formed through the instigation of various interested individuals, including Robert Vogel, the curator of the Division of Mechanical and Civil Engineering at the Smithsonian Institution. Its first annual meeting will be held in April 1972.)

Though inchoate, the field has already identified some heroes and some classic artifacts. And from these have come some insights. For example, among efforts to "level" the British countryside with locks over hills, aqueducts over valleys and boat lifts from one waterway to another, one engineering marvel is the 1,000-foot-long Pont Cysylltau Aqueduct near Llangollen

Anne Angus reported on science in Britain's open classrooms in the July issue of SMITHSONIAN.

in Wales. Built from 1795 to 1805 by Thomas Telford, it is a thing of simple beauty with its 18 masonry piers and iron trunk still in perfect condition, and one of several mecas for the industrial archaeologist. It is also a towering reminder that the real birth of capitalism may have coincided with the canal era when subscriptions for shares were made up among all kinds of people to bear the enormous capital expenditures of building England's waterways.

If canals were the blood vessels of the early Industrial Revolution, then iron was its protein. Perhaps the classic structure of the era is the Iron Bridge (facing page, above) built across the Severn River in Telford, Shropshire, by an iron smelter named Abraham Darby in 1779. The first such structure in the world, every piece of its 578 tons of iron is dovetailed like timber: There are no bolts or screws.

Few such bridges were built. The pace of design picked up rapidly and bridges soon became far more delicate and economical in their use of metal. In places like Bath and Southwick, one can see 19th-century ancestors of the Golden Gate bridge. Not only did the Iron Bridge help to revolutionize bridge building and transport, it showed 18th-century engineers the vast possibilities of using cast iron as a building material.

In 1784 the first iron boat was launched. Before the end of the century the master engineer, Thomas Telford, had applied cast iron to the construction of canal aqueducts; a metal-framed building had been erected, the ancestor of every skyscraper; and central heating had been introduced by running steam through hollow iron columns. It was, as some have called it, the second Iron Age, and it lasted until 1859 and the in-



A later development, the Anderton boat lift still raises yachts 50 feet from one canal to another.

- Angus, Anne. "The Fascinations of Discovering Engineering's past." *Smithsonian*, vol. 2, no. 11, Feb. 1972, pp. 35+. Smithsonian Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/CHAXIF361669448/GDCS?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-GDCS&xid=07e78923

Smithsonian Collections Online 史密森学会在线典藏

中国的考古&文物保护

In March 1974, a group of peasants digging a well in drought-parched Shaanxi province in northwest China unearthed fragments of a clay figure—the first evidence of what would turn out to be one of the greatest archaeological discoveries of modern times. Near the unexcavated tomb of Qin Shi Huangdi—who had proclaimed himself first emperor of China in 221 B.C.—lay an extraordinary underground treasure: an entire army of life-size terra cotta soldiers and horses, interred for more than 2,000 years.

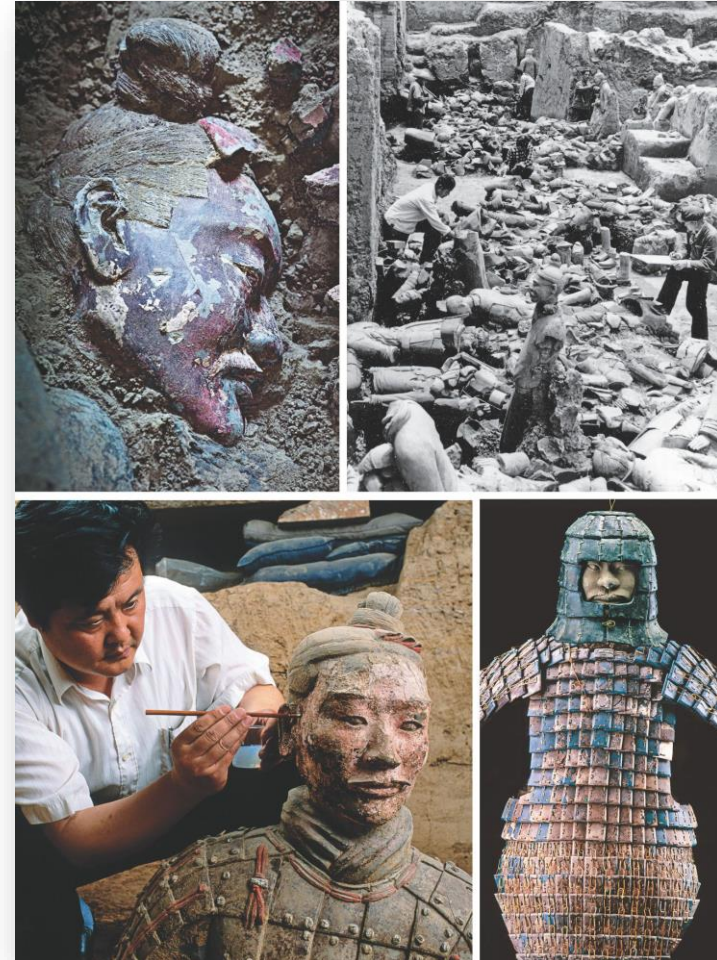
The site, where Qin Shi Huangdi's ancient capital of Xi'an once stood, lies a half-hour drive from traffic-clogged Xi'an (pop. 8.5 million). It is a dry, scrubby land planted in persimmon and pomegranate—bitterly cold in winter and scorching hot in summer—marked by dun-colored hills pocked with caves. But hotels and a roadside souvenir emporium selling five-foot-tall pottery figures suggest that something other than fruit cultivation is going on here.

Over the past 35 years, archaeologists have located some 600 pits, a complex of underground vaults as yet largely unexcavated, across a 22-square-mile area. Some are hard to get to, but three major pits are easily accessible, enclosed inside the four-acre Museum of the Terracotta Army, constructed around the discovery site and opened in 1979. In one pit, long columns of warriors, reassembled from broken pieces, stand in formation. With their topknots or caps, their tunics or armored vests, their goatees or close-cropped beards, the soldiers exhibit an astonishing individuality. A second pit inside the museum demonstrates how they appeared when they were found: some stand upright, buried to their shoulders in soil, while others lie toppled on their backs, alongside fallen and cracked clay horses. The site ranks with the Great Wall and Beijing's Forbidden City as one of the premier tourist attractions within China.

For those unable to make the journey to Xi'an, some of the choicest specimens unearthed there form the centerpiece of two successive traveling exhibitions that survey the reign of Qin Shi Huangdi (221 B.C.-210 B.C.). "The First Emperor," organized by the British Museum, debuted in London before moving to the High Museum in Atlanta. A second show, "Terra Cotta Warriors," then opened at the Bowers Museum in Santa Ana, California. It is now at the Houston Museum of Natural Science through October 18, and then moves to the National Geographic Society Museum in Washington, D.C. for display from November 19 to March 31, 2010.

For museumgoers (right center: attending the show at London's British Museum), the exhibitions offer a rare glimpse of Xi'an's treasures (clockwise from top left: court official, kneeling archer, acrobat-troupe strongman, cavalry horse, bronze crane). The excavations reveal a dazzling range of artifacts, painting a detailed portrait of a China newly unified in the third century B.C. According to Chinese archaeologist Duan Qingbo, the figures represent "an imitation of the real organization of the Qin dynasty."

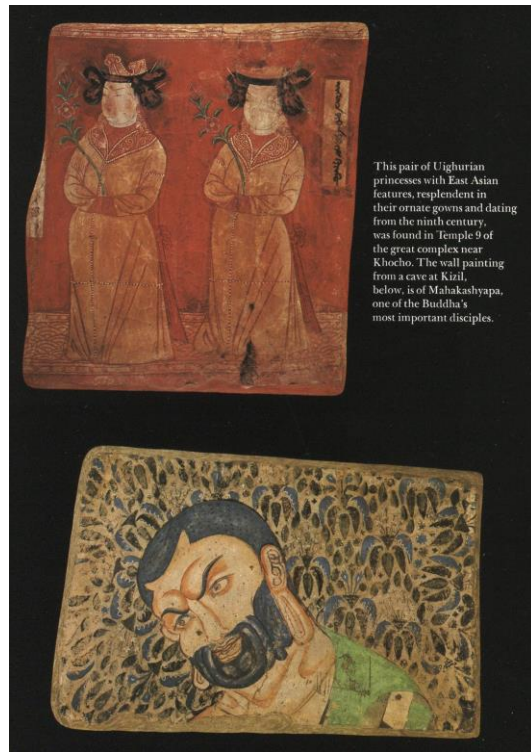
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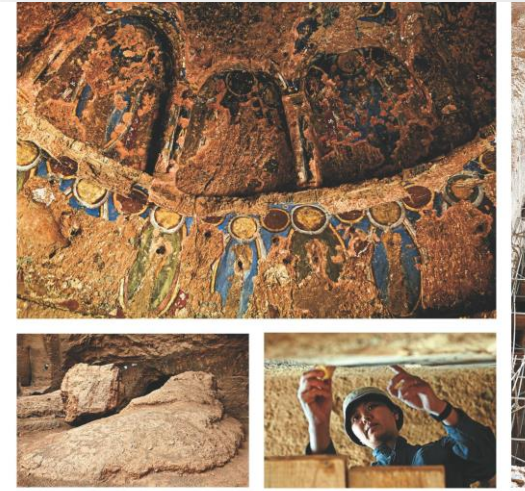
Lubow, Arthur. "On the March." *Smithsonian*, vol. 40, no. 4, July 2009, p. [35]+. Smithsonian Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/RBJHYY960010933/GDCS?u=tlcn&sid=GDCS&xid=2f1e6b0d

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艺术史



This pair of Uighurian princesses with East Asian features, resplendent in their ornate gowns and dating from the ninth century, was found in Temple 9 of the great complex near Khocho. The wall painting from a cave at Kiril, below, is of Mahakasyapa, one of the Buddha's most important disciples.



Joshua Hammer reports from his base in Berlin. Photographer Alex Masi travels the world on assignment from London.

He worked as a waiter in a restaurant in Strasbourg, married twice and had three children—daughters Nadia and Carole, and son David. Tirzi began teaching archaeology and became a full professor at the University of Strasbourg.

Back in Bamian, trouble was brewing. After several failed attempts to conquer the province, Taliban forces cut deals with Tajik and Hazara military leaders and marched in unopposed in September 1998. Many Hazara fled just ahead of the occupation. My interpreter, Ali Raza, a 26-year-old Hazara who grew up in the shadow of the eastern Buddha and played among the giant statues as a child, remembers his father calling the family together one afternoon. "He said, 'You must collect your clothes; we have to move as soon as possible, because the Taliban have arrived. If they don't kill us, we will be lucky.' They gathered their males and set out on foot, hiking south over snowy mountain passes to neighboring Maidan Wardak province. Raza later fled to Iran. The family didn't return home for five years.

In February 2001, Al Qaeda-supporting Taliban radicals, having won a power struggle with moderates, condemned the Buddha as "idolatrous" and "un-Islamic" and announced their intention to destroy them. Last-ditch pleas by world leaders to Mullah Omar, the Taliban's reclusive, one-eyed leader, failed. During the next month, the Taliban—with the help of Arab munitions experts—used artillery shells and high explosives to destroy both figures. A Hazara construction worker I'll call Abdul, whom I met outside an unfinished mosque in the hills above Bamian, told me that the Taliban had conscripted him and 30 other Hazaras to lay plastic explosives on the ground beneath the larger Buddha's feet. It took three weeks to bring down the statue, Abdul told me. Then "the Taliban celebrated by slaughtering nine cows." Koichiro Matsaura, the head of UNESCO, the U.N.'s cultural organization, declared it "abominable to witness the cold and calculated destruction of cultural properties which

A 65-foot statue of Buddha (above) within one of 130 caves (below) in northwest China is threatened by erosion and earthquakes.

XUMISHAN GROTTOS, CHINA

Under the Gaze of Buddha

THROUGHOUT HISTORY, human settlement has been driven by three basic tenets: location, location, location. And the Xumishan grottoes—a collection of ancient Buddhist cave temples constructed between the fifth and tenth centuries A.D.—owe their existence to this axiom. Located in China's Ningxia Hui Autonomous Region, Xumishan (pronounced "SHU-meshan") capitalized on its proximity to the Silk Road, the crucial trade artery between East and West that was a thoroughfare not only for goods but also for culture and religious beliefs. Along this route the teachings of Buddha traveled from India to China, and with those teachings came the cave temple tradition.

Hewed out of red sandstone cliffs—most likely by artisans and monks, funded by local officials and aristocrats—the Xumishan grottoes break into eight clusters that scatter for more than a mile over starkly beautiful, arid terrain. The construction of the approximately 130 grottoes spans five dynastic eras, from the Northern Wei (A.D. 386–534) to the Tang (A.D. 618–906). Although there are more extensive cave temples in China, Xumishan "is kind of a new pearl that's very little known," says Paula Demaree, an associate professor of Chinese art and archaeology at the Rhode Island School of Design. Historical records offer scant details about the site, but clues can be found among inscriptions on cave walls—such as the devotional "Lu Zijing" from A.D. 848, in which "a Buddha's disciple wholeheartedly attends to the Buddha"—and steles (stone slabs), particularly three from the 15th century that recount a sporadic history of the caves.

One of the steles contains the first written reference to the name "Xumishan"—a Chinese-language variation of

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"Treasures of the Silk Road." Smithsonian, vol. 13, no. 1, Apr. 1982, p. 57+. Smithsonian Collections Online, link.gale.com/apps/doc/KQDKRZ977465508/GDCS?u=tlcn&sid=GDCS&xid=7f671fe5

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服装&社会风尚



Copeland, Peter E., and Peter F. Copeland. "Our Ancestors as Fashion Plates." Illustrated by Peter F. Copeland. *Smithsonian*, vol. 4, no. 7, Oct. 1973, p. 104+. *Smithsonian Collections Online*, link.gale.com/apps/doc/SSUGZF927401182/GDCS?u=tlcn&sid=bookmark-GDCS&xid=1af7b0c1



China And the Modern World

中国与现代社会

China and the Modern World 中国与现代世界

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The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources interface for the 'China and the Modern World' collection. At the top, there is a search bar with the text 'Search...' and a magnifying glass icon. Below the search bar, there are navigation icons for 'Collections', 'Publications', 'Research Tools', 'About', 'Search History', and 'Get Link'. The main content area features a section titled 'ABOUT THIS RESOURCE' with a brief description of the collection's scope and content. Below this, there is a 'SEARCHABLE ARCHIVES' section with a checkbox for 'Select All/Deselect All Archives'. Four archive thumbnails are displayed, each with a title, date range, and a representative image: 'Diplomacy and Political Secrets (1869-1950)' with a landscape image, 'Hong Kong, Britain and China (1841-1951)' with a building image, 'Missionary, Sinology, and Literary Periodicals (1817-1949)' with a book cover image, and 'Records of the Maritime Customs Service of China (1854-1949)' with a ship image.

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中国近代史研究重要一手资料



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- The West China Missionary News 《华西教会新闻》 (1872-1901)
- The China Mission / Christian Year Book (1910-1939) 《中国基督教年鉴》
- Educational Review (1907-1938) : 《教育季报》
- The China Year Book (1912-1939) 《中华年鉴》
- The China Review (1872-1901) 《中国评论》
- Chinese Miscellany (1845-1850) : 《中国杂志》
- The New China Review (1919-1922) 《新中国评论》
- The Chinese and Japanese Repository (1863-1865) : 《中日丛报》
- Notes and Queries on China and Japan (1867-1869): 《中日释疑》
- Indo-Chinese Gleane: 《印中搜闻》
- T'ien Hsia Monthly (1935-1941) 《天下月刊》
- Canton Miscellany (1831) 《广州杂志》
- The Yenching Journal of Social Studies (1938-1950) 《燕京社会学界》
- The China Quarterly (1935-1941) 《英文中国季刊》
- Bulletin of the Catholic University of Peking (1926-1934) 《辅仁英文学志》
- The China Critic (1928-1946) 《中国评论周报》

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学术和文化期刊

China and the Modern World 中国与现代社会

区域经济研究、政治研究、社会与文化研究

A BRIEF HISTORY OF THE TRADE ROUTES BETWEEN BURMA, INDOCHINA AND YUNNAN

By Kuo Tsung-fei (谷春帆)

The Sino-Japanese War has wrought a great many changes in China. It has wiped away many ideas and things that were once popular, but at the same time revived many others that were considered outmoded and antiquated. The importance recently attached to the trade routes between Yunnan and Burma and Yunnan and Indochina is one of the many examples. Who would have thought a few years before the war started that these routes, ancient and out of date as they were, would one day become the arteries of China? Who would have expected that China, involved in a modern war, should be fed through trade routes that had existed before the Christian era? Fate has so arranged and there is no alternative. Pack animals and horses are now pressed into service. The once famous I-tsan (驛站) system—the animal transportation system—is again being adopted. Sailing boats and boats hauled by coolies, long superseded by steamers and motor boats and railways, are built in great numbers and commissioned. The war has put the clock back.

Before the completion of the Indochina-Yunnan railway, in April, 1910, traffic between these two places was carried on by boats and pack animals. The boats came up the Red River to Manhao (蠻耗), just inside the Chinese border. From Manhao, horses were despatched to Mengtze (蒙自), thence to all parts of Yunnan. This was the main trade route. As Yunnan borders on Indochina, there were naturally many routes leading from one territory to another. One, crossing Ma-li-pu (麻栗坡) on the border, led to Wenshan (文山) in south-eastern Yunnan where public roads led to Kwangsi and central Yunnan.

From Yunnan to Upper Burma, there were three routes: (1)

Tsung-fei, Kuo. "A Brief History of the Trade Routes Between Burma, Indochina and Yunnan." *T'ien Hsia Monthly*, vol. 12, no. 1, August-September 1941, p. 9+.

Straw Hat Making in Ningpo

By EULIN WONG (王元翰)

The manufacture of straw hats in Ningpo (甯波), Chekiang province, and its environs has within recent years assumed increasing importance. The industry was originally started in the western suburb of Ningpo and later extended to Tzeki (慈谿), Chinghai (鎮海), Yuyao (餘姚) and Haimen (海門). In order to give the reader some idea of the important position which Ningpo occupies in the straw hat trade, a comparative table showing the number of straw and rush hats exported from Ningpo alone and that from all ports of China during the past five years ending 1928 is appended.

Year	From Ningpo Alone		From all Ports in China	
	Pieces	Value in Hk. Tls.	Pieces	Value in Hk. Tls.
1924	4,984,101	109,592	5,883,123	234,944
1925	6,510,191	182,197	7,108,334	290,749
1926	4,014,648	203,139	5,693,273	387,135
1927	4,971,279	315,692	7,193,630	623,947
1928	3,085,345	641,264	5,500,660	1,059,686

Wong, Eulin. "Straw Hat Making in Ningpo." *The China Critic*, vol. III, no. 46, 1930

There are no less than five different kinds of straw used in the manufacture of hats in Ningpo, Yuyao and Haimen, namely: kin-szu-tsao (金絲草), pu-li-tsao (玻璃草), ma-tsao (麻草), teng-tsao (藤草) and peng-tsao (本草). Kin-szu-tsao, or "golden silk" straw is imported from Manila at a cost of from Tls. 4 to Tls. 20 per kilogram according to quality. It is extensively used by the straw-hat makers of Yuyao and is considered as the best kind of straw used in hat manufacture on account of its brilliant color and tensile strength. Pu-li-tsao, or "glass" straw, is imported from Switzerland and Germany at a cost of Tls. 12-12 per kilogram. It is generally used by the hat makers of Ningpo and its neighboring districts. Ma-tsao, or "flax" straw is also imported from Manila. It can be obtained at a price of Tls. 130 per 200 pounds and its chief place of consumption is Haimen. Peng-tsao, or "local" straw, is produced at Huang-Ku-Lin (黃古林), western Ningpo, and other rural districts where it is grown in fields as



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"Illustrated Catalogue of Chinese Government Exhibits for International Exhibition of Chinese Art in London." *The China Critic*, vol. 13, no. 12, 1936, p. 284. China and the Modern World, <http://tinyurl.gale.com/tinyurl/CUVmj9>

China and the Modern World 中国与现代社会

西方机械科学技术在中国的传播

CHAPTER XXIV—CHINA'S MODERN INDUSTRIES

(A review of all of China's industries would require a volume to itself. In this Chapter an attempt is made to fit the development of those industries which first adopted Western machinery. The cotton, silk, iron and steel, wool, flour and shipbuilding industries are dealt with. But this list is by no means exhaustive. In large or small factories or plants in China, paper, cement, chemicals, canned goods, glass and porcelain, soap and candles, sugar, various types of electrical equipment, cigarettes, matches, carpets, egg albumen, alcoholic liquors and aerated waters, brick-tiles, kerosene, leather, etc., are being produced on an increasing scale. The review below, therefore, does not claim to be comprehensive, though it does give some idea of the difficulties encountered in the modernization of China's industries.)

Inauguration of Modern Industries in China

The inauguration of modern industries began in the early 'sixties. The development of China's modern industries may be divided into six periods:

- (1) Period of war industries, 1862-1881.
- (2) Period of Government supervision of industries, 1882-1894.
- (3) Period of foreign enterprise in China and increase of private industries, 1895-1902.
- (4) Period of protection of Chinese industries, 1903-1911.
- (5) Period of prosperity, 1912-1922.
- (6) Period of depression, 1923-1935.

1. PERIOD OF WAR INDUSTRIES, 1862-1881

China's defeat in the Opium War and the success of the "Ever-Victorious Army" in the suppression of the Taiping Rebellion made the Manchu Government realize the superiority of foreign armaments and the necessity of the modernization of her army. In 1862, the first arsenal to manufacture ammunition and steamships was established in Anking. In the same year, another arsenal was established by Li Hung-chang, the Viceroy of Kiangsu, in Shanghai for manufacturing cannon. Three years later, the Kiangnan Dock & Engineering Works, now the Kiangnan Shipbuilding Factory, now the Kiangnan Dock & Engineering Works, was founded by Tseng Kuofan of Liang-Kiang. In 1867, the Tientsin and the Ginling Arsenals were established in Tientsin and Nanjing respectively. There were many others, such as Foochow Arsenal, which was established in 1869, Szechwan Arsenal established in 1877, and Kirin Arsenal established in 1881. The modernization of armament-manufacturing in China was accompanied by similar changes in her manufacturing and mining industries. The first rice cleaning mill was established in Shanghai, in 1862. The first shipping enterprise, the China Merchants Steam Navigation Company, was organized in 1872, the first silk flature in 1873, the first railway tracks between Shanghai and Woosung in 1876, the first modern woolen factory in Kansu in 1878, the first coal mine in Kaiping in the same year, and the first telegraph line between Tientsin and Peking in 1879. During

this period, the shipping industry had a rather successful beginning. The mining industry was only in its experimental stage and armament manufacturing became rather successful and prominent. However, employment of unqualified foreign technicians and lack of proper management account for the failure of mining and iron industries.

2. PERIOD OF GOVERNMENT SUPERVISION OF INDUSTRIES, 1882-1894

On account of poor results in some Government industries, there was a strong tendency to change from Government ownership to private ownership with Government supervision. In 1885, a Shanghai merchant by the name of Chu Ta-chun established the Yuan Chang Machine and Hardware Factory with a capital of 100,000 dollars. In 1887, Tang Chun operated the zinc and lead mines in Tunchu-shan, Yunnan. In 1891, the New Spinning and Weaving Mill was organized under a semi-official and semi-private ownership. One year later, Tang Soong-yen, the Shanghai Taotai, organized the Machine Spinning and Weaving Factory in the same manner. All these enterprises showed but the beginning of private ownership which developed more rapidly in the beginning of the twentieth century. With the encouragement of Li Hung-chang and Chang Chih-tung, cotton spinning and mining industries made rapid progress during this period. It was under the instruction of the Viceroy Li that the first cotton spinning and weaving mill was established in Shanghai in 1890. In the same year, the first iron and steel works was founded by the Viceroy Chang Chih-tung in Wuchang. It was also under his instructions that a silk flature was established in Canton, in 1886. In the mining industry, Li Hung-chang memorialized the throne to open the Mo Ho Gold Mine in 1889, and Chang Chih-tung issued instructions to investigate the Teyeh iron ore in 1891. The mining industry owes its rapid development to these two men. During this period, the first flour mill was established in Shanghai in 1886, the first paper mill, Lun Chang, was established by Li Hung-chang in 1891 in Shanghai.

3. PERIOD OF FOREIGN ENTERPRISES IN CHINA AND INCREASE OF PRIVATE-OWNED INDUSTRIES, 1895-1902

The increase of foreign enterprise since 1895 was due largely to the conclusion of the Treaty of Shimonoseki. According to Article 6 and Section 4 of that Treaty, it was provided that: "Japanese subjects shall be free to engage in all kinds of manufacturing industries in all the open cities, towns, and ports of China, and shall be at liberty to import into China all kinds of machinery, paying only the stipulated duties thereon." This one Article marked the beginning of the economic imperialism of foreign countries in China and subjected Chinese industries to hopeless struggle with the industrially-advanced countries. Prior to this period, foreign factories were often organized under the nominal ownership of Chinese and foreign

COMPLETE LIST OF COTTON MILLS IN CHINA, 1935

Name of Mill	Where situated	Province	Capital	Number of spindles	Number of doublers	Number of looms	Number of labourers employed
CHINESE MILLS:							
Hong Fong Cotton Mfg. Co., Ltd.	Shanghai	Kiangsu	Tls. 1,050,000	55,152	—	604	3,832
Chen Hwa Lee Kee Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 300,000	13,548	—	—	720
Sung Sing Cotton Mill, No. 1, 8	"	"	" 4,200,000	122,876	—	1,100	6,289
do. No. 2	"	"	" 2,500,000	56,744	7,140	—	2,294
do. No. 5	"	"	" 1,300,000	24,208	13,720	—	2,131
do. No. 8	"	"	" 1,000,000	75,104	2,300	820	3,153
do. No. 7	"	"	" —	39,484	8,720	440	3,220
do. No. 9	"	"	" —	80,536	15,003	515	4,770
Poh Yih Cotton S. & W. Co., Mill No. 1	"	"	" —	35,600	2,469	—	997
do. No. 2	"	"	" —	24,920	—	504	2,077
Wei Tung Hop Kee Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" \$ 1,200,000	35,624	—	—	1,440
Tung Yih Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 2,100,000	66,492	13,208	—	2,612
Heng Dah Sing Kee Cotton S. & W. Co.	"	"	" —	20,160	—	—	850
Wing On Textile Mfg. Co., Ltd., Mill No. 1	"	"	" —	35,150	—	1,290	2,500
do. No. 2	"	"	" —	49,904	—	—	2,200
do. No. 3	"	"	" —	63,181	—	240	2,800
do. No. 4	"	"	" —	71,892	17,288	—	2,500
Dah Fong Ching Kee Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 2,100,000	29,562	—	224	1,900
Chun Tai Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 2,000,000	25,500	5,040	440	1,495
Hong Chan Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 2,100,000	24,536	6,400	440	1,465
Dong Chong Yih Kee Cotton Mill	"	"	Tls. 100,000	11,500	—	—	—
Ting Hsing Cotton Mill	"	"	" —	28,000	—	—	—
Loong Mow Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 1,700,000	15,672	—	—	—
Pao Shing Cotton S. & W. Co.	"	"	" 700,000	12,240	—	200	900
Yah Fong Yih Kee Cotton S. & W. Co.	"	"	" 200,000	4,736	1,632	—	394
Ming Sing Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 700,000	8,000	400	128	800
King Wei Ming Kee Cotton S. & W. Mill	"	"	Tls. 300,000	5,120	—	—	798
Shanghai Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" \$ 2,000,000	15,200	2,000	800	1,315
Jing Fong Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 250,000	2,840	160	—	184
Dah Sung Cotton S. & W. Co., No. 1	Tunghow	"	" 5,600,000	95,520	2,000	605	8,522
do. No. 1	"	"	" —	18,508	—	240	1,401
do. No. 2	Chefung	"	Tls. 1,500,000	30,600	—	300	3,400
do. No. 3	Haimen	"	" \$ 4,200,000	35,860	800	594	3,000
Dah Tung Cotton Mfg. Co.	Tungming	"	" 960,000	16,400	—	—	1,183
Fou An Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 500,000	10,800	—	—	700
Nih Chung Cotton Mill	Wushih	"	" 210,000	13,832	—	—	1,100
Ching Sing Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 1,255,000	32,024	—	250	1,828
Kwan Chung Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 1,500,000	25,040	1,440	—	1,203
Ching Fong Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 2,400,000	62,200	4,120	720	3,551
Yue Kung Cotton S. & W. Co., Ltd.	"	"	" 1,200,000	17,600	—	—	1,258

*Contemplated increase.

"Chapter XXIV—China's Modern Industries." The China Year Book, 1935, pp. 568+. China and the Modern World, link.gale.com/apps/doc/NELLMS716702737/CFER?u=galechina&sid=bookmark-CFER&xid=5334d206

China and the Modern World 中国与现代社会

向西方介绍中国科学

BABYLONIAN ORIGIN OF CHINESE ASTRONOMY AND ASTROLOGY.

The Babylonian origin of Chinese astronomy and astrology is not accepted by some of our best living Sinologists. Among them Dr. Eitel has in the *China Review* of May and June announced his opinion on Babylonian connection in the negative in very distinct terms.

As I have expressed my belief in that connection frequently, and have from first to last given a good deal of attention to the subject, I will here gather together in one short paper the chief coincidences which have weighed with me in deciding for the Babylonian origin of Chinese astronomy and astrology.

1. **Astronomy** and astronomical instruments. The Babylonians and Chinese both divided one day and night into twelve hours. These were called by the Babylonians *casumi*. From this nation sprang also the dial* which early reached China, the first mention of it in Chinese being in the *Chen li*. The Babylonian calendar began with Scorpio. The Chinese zodiac of twenty-eight constellations begins with Spica in Virgo. Professor Sayce, in his treatise upon the **Astronomy** and Astrology of the Babylonians, p. 163, says, 'M. Ernest de Bunsen has shewn that Scorpio was taken

assigned to the Scorpion.* Sayce says, the intercalary month belonged to the Acaadians before their Semitic neighbours in Assyria borrowed the calendar from them. But we also find the intercalary month in the **astronomy** of the first sections of the Chinese Book of History. Geminus states that it was the dwellers on the Euphrates that discovered that, after 223 lunations or eighteen years, eclipses of the moon recur in the same order. The early use of the intercalary month by the Chinese implies that either they, or those from whom they derived it, knew this fact about the lunations. The early Chinese **astronomy** looks very much more scientific than it probably would do if it had been of purely indigenous origin. The hypothesis of Babylonian origin helps us a good deal in accounting for the **astronomy** of the *Hau tien*. The possession of an astrolabe for instance in those early times by the Chinese is suggestive of foreign origin. Recent researches have shewn that there was ocean navigation from the mouth of the Euphrates more than two thousand years before Christ. Further, what can be more convincing and significant in this matter, than the existence of names of stars and observations of stars vassine the

January 978) there was a total eclipse of the sun [日食既] on the 1st day of the moon. On the 1st day of the 5th moon 1,091 there was an eclipse of the sun. Another partial eclipse on the 1st of the 3rd moon 1,094.

In the year A.D. 979 a new orrery [渾儀], revolving of its own motion without human aid, was invented by the chief astronomer 張司訓.

In the first moon of 998 (i.e. end of 997) a comet appeared north of the 營室 (said by Williams to be a star near Aquila). In the sixth moon of 1,018 a comet appeared in the north [出北斗]. On the 1st of the 7th moon 1,022 there was an almost total eclipse of the sun. An eclipse of the sun was predicted for the 1st of the 5th moon 1,024, but it did not come off; on the first day of 1,068 another took place.

Williams says under 奎 'the five planets met in it in the year 967.' He omits to state however that between the years 954-60 the Chinese astronomer 竇儼 told his friend 楊徽 that in the year 丁卯 (967)

洗冤錄

THE HSI YUAN LU, OR INSTRUCTIONS TO CORONERS.*

[TRANSLATED FROM THE CHINESE.]

ORIGINAL PREFACE.

The *Hsi Yuan Lu* dates from the reign Shun Yu [A.D. 1241-1253] of the after Sung dynasty, and was compiled by a Commissioner of Justice named Sung Tz'ü from the *I Yu Chi* by Ho Ning, Duke of Lu under the Chin dynasty and his son Máng, aide-de-camp to the Heir apparent under the first Sung dynasty; also from the *Né Shu Lu* by an unknown author of the first Sung dynasty, and from various other books. Being subjected for many generations to practical tests by the officers of the Board of Punishments, it became daily more perfect and more exact.

The work now published by the Board was compiled from the *P'ing Yuan Lu* by an unknown author of the after Sung dynasty, from the *Wu Yuan Lu* by Wang Yü of the Yuan dynasty, and the *Hsi Yuan Lu Chien Shih* by Wang K'ên-t'ang of the Ming dynasty, and is strictly adhered to by all engaged in the investigation of criminal cases. Yet although in general use among officials, good editions are rarely to be met with in book-sellers' shops. A collection of corroborative cases have lately been supplied by Wang Yu-huai of Wu-lin, an additional commentary by Sub-Prefect Yuan Chi-hsin of Kuei-chi, and coloured illumination by Prefect Chang Hsi-fan of Yuan-ho, making a thorough

The China Review, or Notes and Queries on the Far East, [Nov-Dec, 1886], Vol. XV, Issue 3, p.182.

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在中国的基督教教会大学

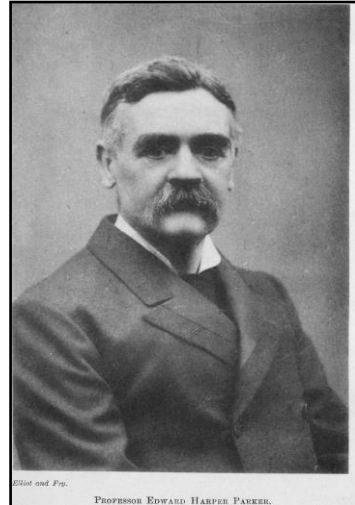


FIRST SUMMER CONFERENCE FOR COLLEGE STUDENTS, HANGCHOW CHRISTIAN COLLEGE, JULY 4-11, 1922.

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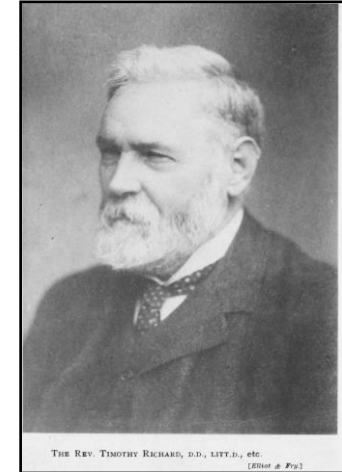
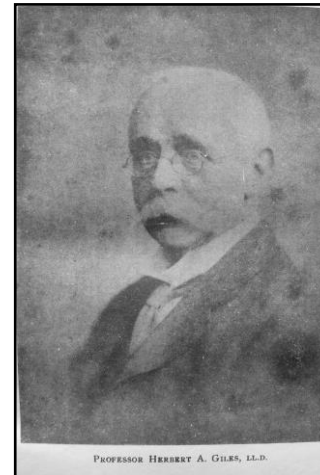
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中国与现代社会

内容

- 外国文学翻译研究
- 文学批评
- 词汇学
- 修辞学
- 比较语言学
- 文化研究等

ASTUDY ON THE YIH KING.

1. *The Yi King*. Translated by James Legge, Oxford: 1882.
2. *Mutationum Liber. Cursus Literature Sinacæ*. Vol. III., pp. 520—619. P. Angelo Zattoli, S. J. Chang-hai: 1880.
3. *A Translation of the Confucian Yih King, or the "Classic of Change."* By the Rev. Canon McClatchie, M. A. Shanghai: 1882.
4. *The Quarterly Review*: July, 1882. Art. V.—Chinese Literature.

NEW books have occupied the attention of so many students as the volume of the Chinese classics which is designated "The Yih King" or the Book of Changes. Dr. LEGGE having stated the fact that, quotations from 218 commentators on this work are found in the Imperial *Kang-hi* edition of it, says, "I may venture to say that 218 are hardly a tenth of the men who have tried to interpret this remarkable book, and to solve the many problems to which it gives rise." The fact that we have four translations of it into European languages—three of which have appeared within the last ten years—is evidence of the interest with which it is regarded by students in the West.

"A Study on the Yih King." *The Chinese Recorder*, vol. 14, no. 1, January-February, 1883, p. 18
1883年理雅各《易经》

BOOK REVIEW

Edited by Quentin Pan

Corrections to Review of "Autumn Leaves" (Vol. I, No. 29)

1. In the 5th. paragraph:—" . . . result of an 'accidental' view of history. . . ." should read " . . . result of accidents? I think it is this 'accidental' view of history. . . ."
2. In the second quoted passage:—"for junkers" should read "his junkers."
3. In the last paragraph but two:—"not to harp at others" should read "apt to harp at others."

STRANGE STORIES FROM A CHINESE STUDIO.

(聊齋志異) Translated and annotated by Herbert A. Giles. XXIII and 488pp. New York: Boni and Liveright.

The reviewer deems it a rare privilege to be able to read in a new and entirely different language a work which has been familiar to him since childhood, and a rarer one still to be allowed to pass any judgment upon the present translation, done as it was under rather

Pan, Quentin. "Book Review." *The China Critic*, vol. 1, no. 31, 1928
翟理思《聊齋志異》。

China and the Modern World

中国与现代社会

内容

- 外国文学翻译研究
- 文学批评
- 词汇学
- 修辞学
- 比较语言学
- 文化研究等

Language Study
VI. TOKYO LANGUAGE SCHOOL.
W. B. PETTUS, B.A.

EVERY language has its peculiar difficulties and the conditions in various countries differ, but the experience of any of the language schools in a mission field is full of suggestion regarding the problems which schools in another field have to face. It is not a new thing in Tokyo to have a language school for the new missionaries. Mr. Matsuda, a Japanese language teacher of experience, started a school there about a decade ago and this school received the endorsement of many of the missionary societies. His system followed very closely that advised by Gouin which is called "The Series System." After the death of Mr. Matsuda, the school was carried on by one of the Japanese ladies who had been an assistant of his, but a year and a half ago the school was facing so many difficulties that it was about to be abandoned when the Japanese Peace Society, the Conference of Federated Missions, and others decided to take the matter up. One of the problems the old school had faced was that the Missions expected it to follow the language course which was prepared by the Conference of Federated Missions. This course was so full and eye work played such an important part in it, that it was impossible for the school to do the most efficient work as long as it was necessary to follow this course. In starting the new school, therefore, it was decided to leave the preparation of the curriculum to the director and committee in charge.

The Director.

Mr. Frank Muller, who for 25 years has been a teacher of English in Japanese schools, was secured as director of the language school. His speciality has been in teaching and he is a master of modern linguistics. It is because of this rather than because of ability in the Japanese language that he was chosen. The results in the school have justified the choice. Mr. Muller has not considered it to be his work to teach Japanese to the students. His energies are devoted to directing

Pettus, W. B. "Language Study." *The Chinese Recorder*, vol. 46, no. 3, 1915, p. 185+. *China and the Modern World*,

DOES LINGUISTIC HAVE A "WHOLE"
P. C. VAUGHN,
UNIVERSITY OF SHANGHAI

SPECIFICATIONS

Towards an understanding between practising linguists, native and foreign, on what in general should constitute a language 'whole' that would be economic in expenditure of time and material, satisfying in results, and sufficiently adaptable to various conditions so that a degree of national uniformity might be reached: these principles, proven individually, are advanced as a logical unit.

Elimination, completely, of literary appreciation and other alien tendencies wrongly considered a part of language teaching.

Segregation of active and passive phases of usage with regard to teaching materials, methods, and intended utility.

Simplification of active language structures and vocabulary. Rigid selection of reading material for passive training and imitation.

Organization of the whole on a graduating scale with materials as the basis, and methods adapted to suit.

Propagation and promotion of the system through a central institute for research and teacher training *on the field*.

Linguistics in China have been and are imperialistic: Imperialistic at least, in the seemingly high-handed manner in which they have settled down in a new situation, among entirely

Vaughn, P. C. "Does Linguistic Have A 'Whole'." *Educational Review*, vol. 28, no. 1, 1936, p. 29

China and the Modern World 中国与现代世界

汉语言文学 & 翻译学



SIX CHAPTERS OF A FLOATING LIFE

(浮生六記)

by

Shen Fu (沈復)

Rendered into English by Lin Yutang (林語堂)

- Chap. I. 閨房記樂: *Wedded Bliss*
- Chap. II. 閑情記趣: *The Little Pleasures of Life*
- Chap. III. 坎坷記愁: *Sorrow*
- Chap. IV. 浪遊記快: *The Joys of Travel*
- Chap. V. 中山記歷: *Experience (missing)*
- Chap. VI. 養生記道: *The Way of Life (missing)*

LOOKING BACK TO THE PAST

By Lu Hsün (魯迅)

Translated by Feng Yu-sing (馮餘聲)

A paulownia tree towered majestically in front of our house. It was strikingly green, roughly thirty feet in height, weighed down most of the time with nuts, like scintillating stars.

Boys in our neighbourhood used to stone it and gather the nuts that dropped. More often than not, the stones fluttered into our study through the window, and landed on my desk occasionally. In such cases, Mr. Baldhead, my tutor, would hurry out and scold them.

The tree had huge leaves, each about one foot in diameter, which would double up when the summer sunshine fell on them, but, when stirred by night air, would broaden out again, like the palms of human hands.

When night descended, old Wang, our porter, would frantically busy himself in watering the ground to drive away the heat. Sometimes he would bring a broken-down chair and a long pipe along with him and go to Mother Lee for a talk. Their chat would usually go on very late until there was no more moonlight and only the spark from the bowl of his pipe could be seen through the darkness.

On this evening, when people were enjoying the cool air outside,

China and the Modern World 中国与现代世界

民国广告





U.S. Declassified Documents Online

美国解密档案在线

Turn yesterday's U.S. government secrets into today's new research

U.S. Declassified Documents Online 美国解密档案在线

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

U.S. DECLASSIFIED
DOCUMENTS ONLINE

Since 1963, based FOIA(Freedom of Information Act) 《信息自由法案》

The screenshot shows the homepage of the GALE Primary Sources U.S. Declassified Documents Online. At the top left is the GALE logo. Below it, the text reads "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES" and "U.S. Declassified Documents Online". There is a search bar with a magnifying glass icon and a link to "Advanced Search". On the right side of the header, there are icons for "About", "Search History", and "Get Link". The main content area is titled "ABOUT THIS RESOURCE" and contains a paragraph describing the database: "U.S. Declassified Documents Online provides immediate access to a broad range of previously classified federal records spanning the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. The collection brings together the most sensitive documents from all the presidential libraries and numerous executive agencies in a single, easily searchable database." Below this is another paragraph: "The collection is the most comprehensive compilation of declassified documents from the executive branch. The types of materials include intelligence studies, policy papers, diplomatic correspondence, cabinet meeting minutes, briefing materials, and domestic surveillance and military reports. The collection editors have actively monitored the release of formerly classified documents from presidential libraries...." There is a link "Read more about this resource >>". Below that is the "SEARCH TOOLS" section, which includes "Topic Finder" (with a pie chart icon) and "Term Frequency" (with a line graph icon). Each tool has a brief description and a "Go to" link.

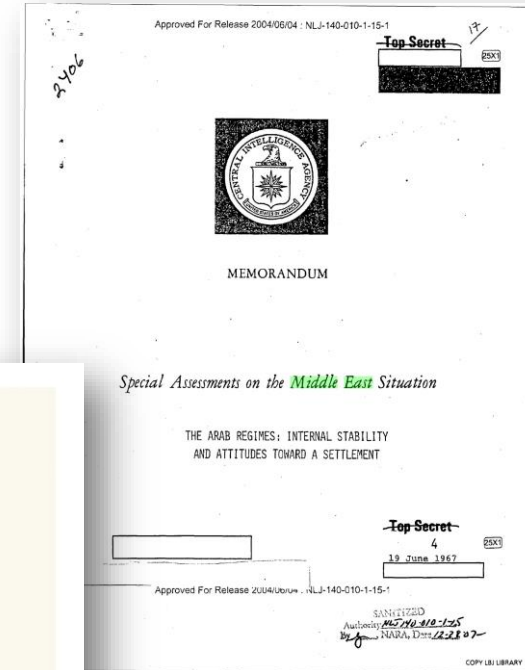
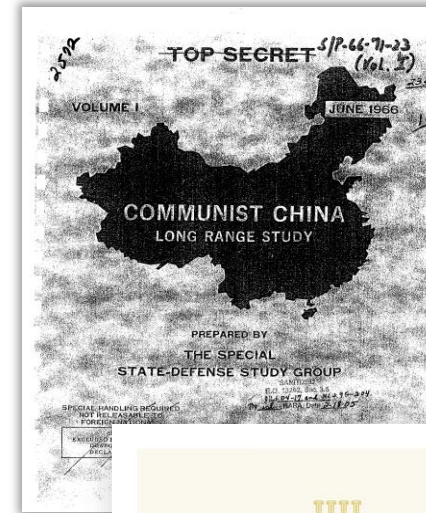
- 专门收录来自美国各联邦机构所公布的机密文件的统一平台，共计11余万份，超过95万页文件
- 时间跨度：1900年-2017年
- 档案来源机构：包括中央情报局、联邦调查局、白宫、国务院、国防部、国土安全局、能源部、司法部等众多美国政府机构
- 涉及主题：冷战、朝鲜战争、越南战争、对华关系、恐怖主义、原子能、核武器等

美国解密档案在线

U.S. Declassified Documents Online

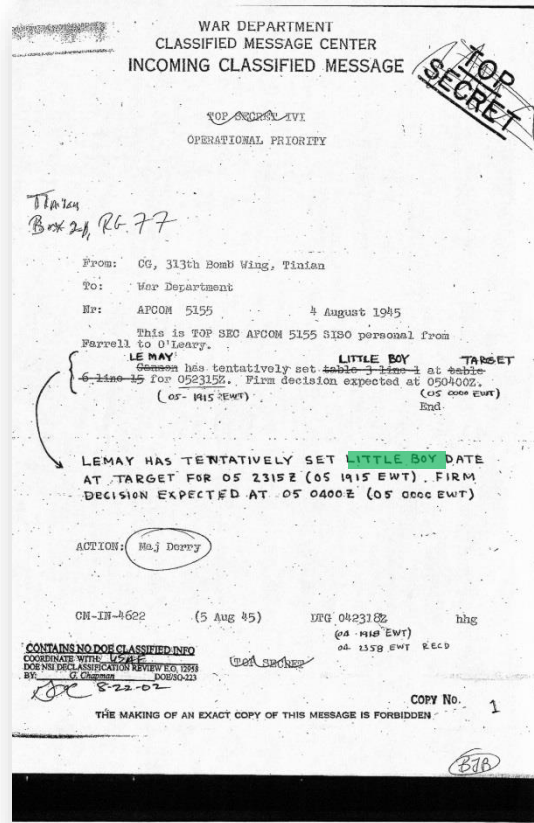
档案类型:

- ✓ Intelligence studies 情报分析
- ✓ Diplomatic correspondence 外交通信
- ✓ Cabinet Meeting Minutes / 内阁会议记录
- ✓ Military reports 军事报告
- ✓ Joint Chiefs Papers / 首脑文章
- ✓ National Security Council Policy / 国家安全委员会政策
- ✓ Political Analyses / 政治分析
- ✓ Presidential Conferences / 总统会议信息
- ✓ Technical Studies / 技术研究
- ✓ Diary Entries / 日记内容
- ✓ And more!

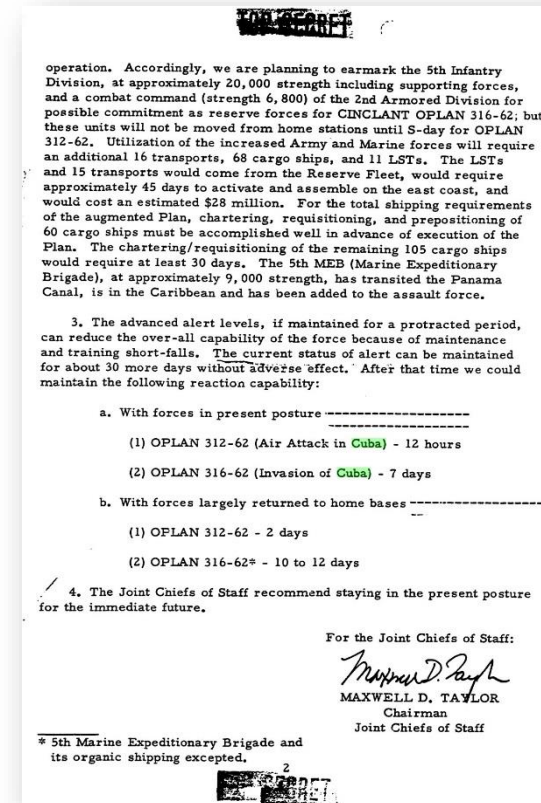


U.S. Declassified Documents Online 美国解密档案在线

国防部文件



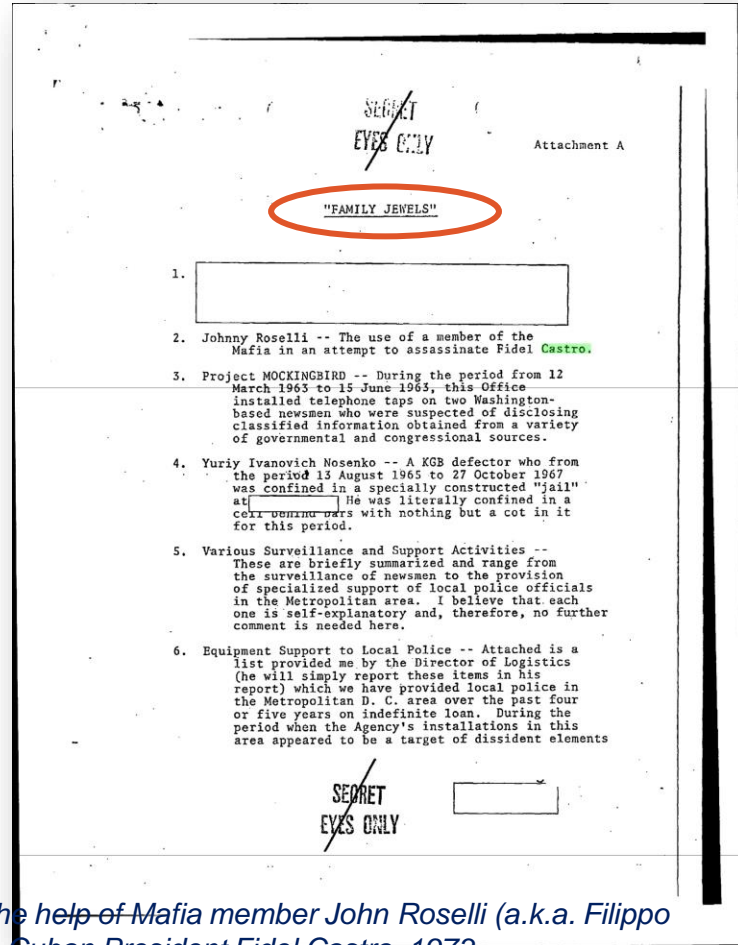
Three War Department cables indicate poor weather conditions which may postpone the U.S. atomic bombing of Hiroshima, Japan. Department of Defense, 4 Aug. 1945.



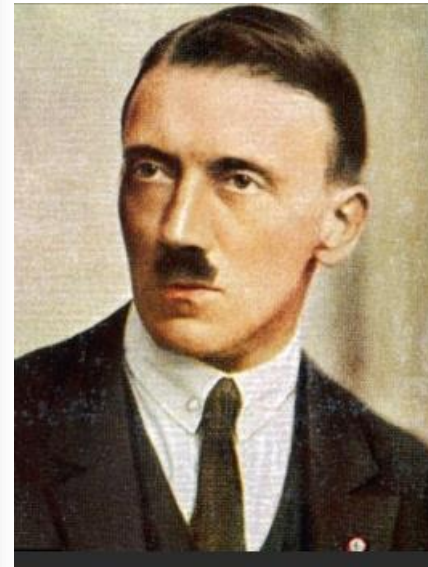
Status of readiness of U.S. Armed Forces for air attack in Cuba discussed. Department Of Defense, 16 Nov. 1962.

U.S. Declassified Documents Online 美国解密档案在线

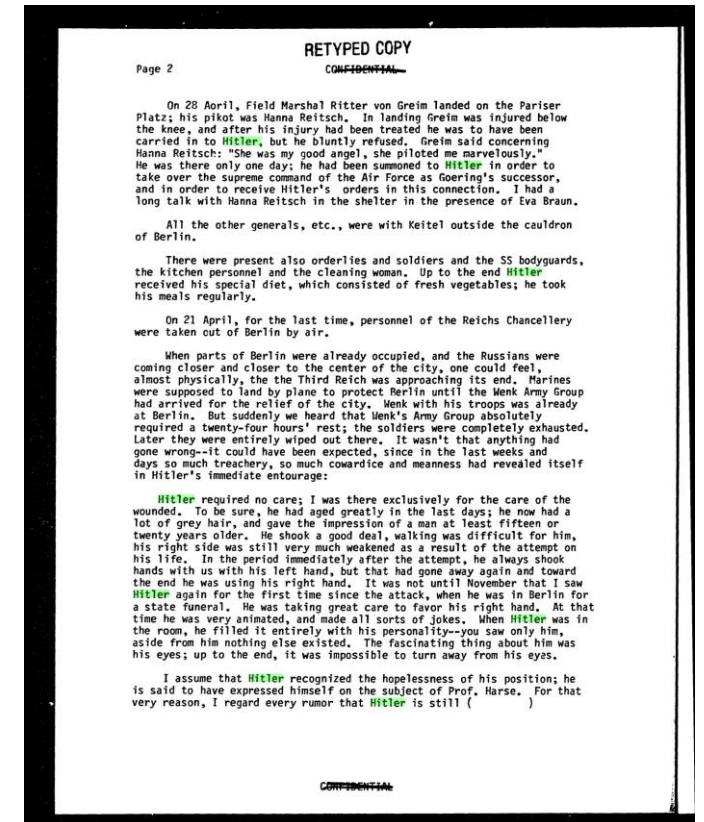
中情局档案



Central Intelligence Agency (CIA), the help of Mafia member John Roselli (a.k.a. Filippo Sacco) in an attempt to assassinate Cuban President Fidel Castro, 1973



Interview with Erna Flegel, a nurse in Hitler's bunker during the final days before the capture of Berlin by the Russians. Central Intelligence Agency, 30 Nov. 1945.



U.S. Declassified Documents Online

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总统文件


GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Declassified Documents Online

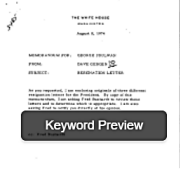
Richard Nixon Advanced Search


4,768 RESULTS Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms Keyword: Richard Nixon Revise Search

1.  Former Israeli Prime Minister David Ben-Gurion praises President Richard M. Nixon on his progress in normalizing U.S.-Chinese relations
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 Nov. 9, 1972 1 page
 Found in Backfile

2.  Text of a decree signed by President Richard M. Nixon regarding the Senate's consent to ratify the 12/23/72 Convention Concerning the Protection of the World Cultur...
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 Nov. 13, 1973 2 pages
 Found in Backfile

3.  White House staff assistant David Gergen provides presidential assistant George Joulwan with three draft resignation letters to be looked at by President Richard M...
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 Aug. 8, 1974 4 pages
 Found in Update 1

4.  Text of message to Secretary Rusk from Richard Nixon, who is in Morocco, regarding the Arab-Israel hostilities; Nixon feels key to peace in the Middle East is the U.S.S.R
 Publisher: Department Of State (United States)
 June 5, 1967 1 page
 Found in Backfile

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives Source Library Classification Level

Document Type Publication Date Subjects

Person - About Search Within

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder

TERM FREQUENCY

Term Frequency

BROADEN YOUR SEARCH

Use the Gale Primary Sources cross-search to find results from additional archives available at your institution.

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Document Type	Publication Date	Subjects
<input type="radio"/> All Dates <input type="radio"/> Before <input type="radio"/> On <input type="radio"/> After		
<input checked="" type="radio"/> Between		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>*Day* <input type="text"/></div> <div>*Month* <input type="text"/></div> <div>*Year* <input type="text"/></div> </div>		
and		
<div style="display: flex; justify-content: space-around;"> <div>*Day* <input type="text"/></div> <div>*Month* <input type="text"/></div> <div>*Year* <input type="text"/></div> </div>		
		<input type="button" value="Cancel"/> <input type="button" value="Apply"/>

美国解密档案在线 U.S. Declassified Documents Online

让昨日秘密成为今天最新研究资料

- 对二十世纪和二十一世纪美国政府内部事务的深入观察
- 涵盖了120年间来自美国各机构对国际事件的独特视角
- 对世界史、美国史、冷战史、区域研究、国际关系史、的研究都具有重要意义

The screenshot shows the GALE website interface for U.S. Declassified Documents Online. At the top, the GALE logo is visible. Below it, the title "GALE PRIMARY SOURCES" and "U.S. Declassified Documents Online" are displayed. A search bar with a magnifying glass icon and the text "Search..." is present, along with a link to "Advanced Search". On the right side, there are navigation icons for "About", "Search History", and "Get Link". The main content area is titled "ABOUT THIS RESOURCE" and contains a paragraph describing the database: "U.S. Declassified Documents Online provides immediate access to a broad range of previously classified federal records spanning the twentieth and twenty-first centuries. The collection brings together the most sensitive documents from all the presidential libraries and numerous executive agencies in a single, easily searchable database." Below this, there is a link to "Read more about this resource". The "SEARCH TOOLS" section includes two options: "Topic Finder" with a pie chart icon and a description "Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.", and "Term Frequency" with a line graph icon and a description "Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics." Both options have "Go to" links.



Archives Unbound

珍稀原始典藏档案

Archives Unbound 珍稀原始典藏档案

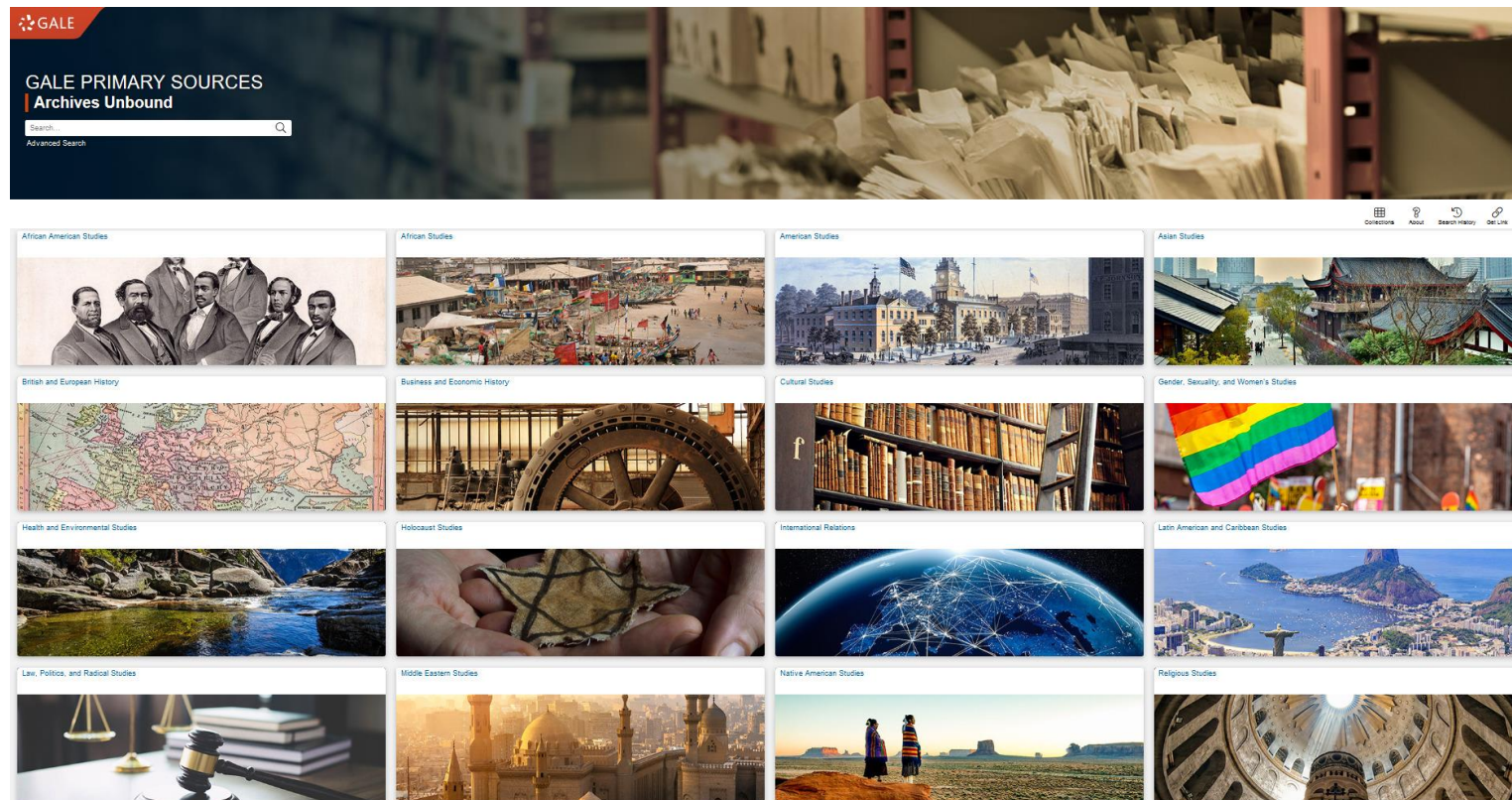


高度专业化的原始典藏合集

260多个独立合集，超过
1400万页原始文献

时间跨度：16世纪-21世纪

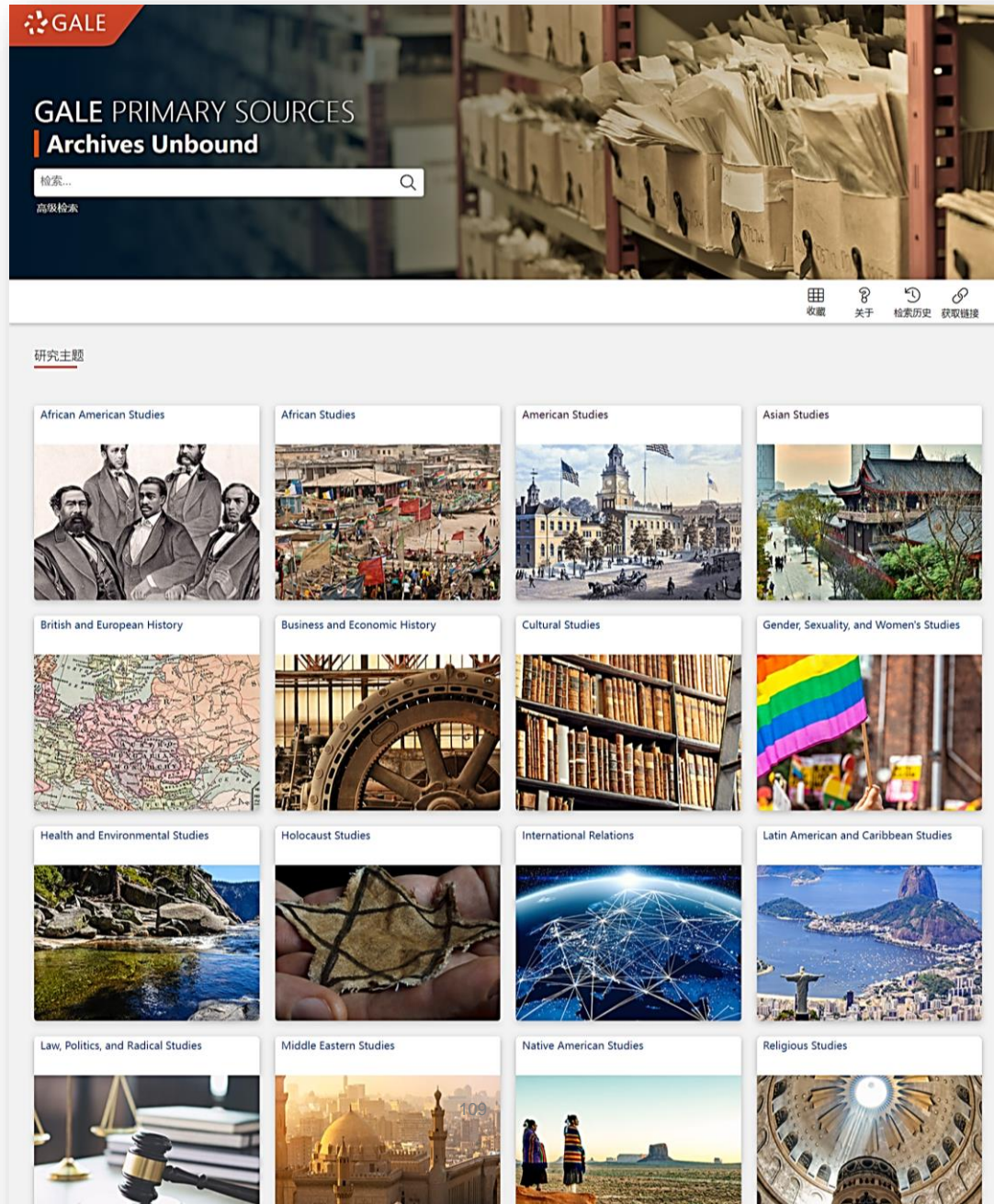
档案来源：美国国家档案馆、美国国务院图书馆、美国国会图书馆、总统图书馆、英国国家档案馆、大英图书馆、北爱尔兰公共档案馆、中国国家图书馆等



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覆盖地域

- 非洲研究
- 美国研究
- 亚洲研究
- 英国与欧洲史研究
- 中东研究
- 拉美与加勒比地区研究
- 美国原住民研究等



特定主题

- 国际关系研究
- 商业与经济史
- 宗教研究
- 女性研究
- 法律、政治研究
- 大屠杀研究等







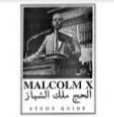





















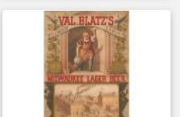







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搜索... 高级搜索

探索收藏
显示 84 项收藏品 (共 268 项)
主题的筛选 主题: American Studies

84个合集

 African America, Communists, and the National Negro Congress, 1933-1947	 America in Protest: Records of Anti-Vietnam War Organizations. The Vietnam...	 American Indian Correspondence: Presbyterian Historical Society Collection of...	 American Indian Movement and Native American Radicalism	 Black Economic Empowerment: The National Negro Business League	 Black Liberation Army and the Program of Armed Struggle
 Black Nationalism and the Revolutionary Action Movement: The Papers of...	 Bush Presidency and Development and Debate Over Civil Rights Policy and...	 City and Business Directories: Alabama, 1837-1929	 City and Business Directories: Arkansas, 1871-1929	 City and Business Directories: Florida, 1882-1929	 City and Business Directories: Louisiana, 1805-1929
 City and Business Directories: Maryland, 1752-1929	 City and Business Directories: Mississippi, 1860-1929	 City and Business Directories: North Carolina, 1886-1929	 City and Business Directories: Tennessee, 1849-1929	 City and Business Directories: Virginia, 1801-1929	 City and Business Directories: West Virginia, 1839-1929
 Civil War Service Reports of Union Army Generals	 Civil War in Words and Deeds	 Confederate Newspapers: A Collection from Florida, Georgia, Tennessee, Virginia and...	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: California	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Illinois	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Indiana
 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Michigan	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: New York	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Ohio	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Pennsylvania	 County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Wisconsin	 Electing the President: Proceedings of the Democratic National Conventions, 1832-...
					

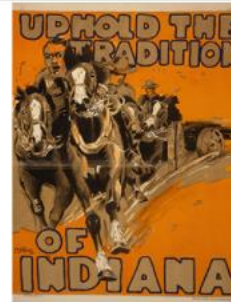
城市史



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: California



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Illinois



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Indiana



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Pennsylvania



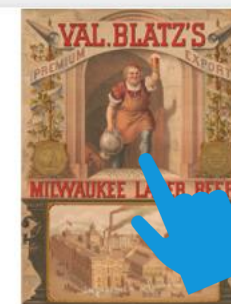
County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Michigan



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: New York



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Ohio



County and Regional Histories
& Atlases: Wisconsin

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特色内容概述

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES Archives Unbound

检索... 高级检索

收藏 关于 检索历史 获取链接

County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Wisconsin

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在收藏中搜索 - OR - 查看此收藏中的全部文章

允许变体

概述 收藏资料

County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Wisconsin

State and especially local history gives students a chance to understand the people, places and things around them with which they' re already familiar. Originally compiled and produced by publishers and subscriptions agents for area residents and patrons, the original histories are difficult-to-find materials. Included in this collection on Wisconsin are 12 cities, regions, and counties in 158 titles. These titles comprise tables and lists of vital statistics, military service records, municipal and county officers, chronologies, portraits of individuals and views of urban and rural life not found anywhere else. The atlases provide additional information on land use and settlement patterns and scarce early town and city plans.

State and especially local history gives students a chance to understand the people, places and things around them with which they' re already familiar. They know the place names and relative geography when talking about small, seemingly-insignificant battles; they realize that the name of the local community college pays homage to a person whose marked impact on the region has been remembered for several generations. This everyday connection to history, something one has more trouble fostering when talking about distant places and unfamiliar names long dead, is important to the intellectual and moral development of our students.

From a curricular standpoint, the study of state and local history provides transferable skills and frames of reference that will apply to the further study and appreciation of history. One simply cannot fully appreciate the place in which one is without being able to compare it to the place in which one has been. That appreciation is history in action.

Among the more important sources for American state and local histories are the county and regional histories and atlases published during the last quarter of the 19th century and first half of the 20th century. These histories offer easy access to an increasingly scarce and previously expensive source of information on the social, political and economic development of an area.

Originally compiled and produced by publishers and subscriptions agents for area residents and patrons, the original histories are difficult-to-find materials. Included in this digital collection are tables and lists of vital statistics, military service records, municipal and county officers, chronologies, portraits of individuals and views of urban and rural life not found anywhere else. The atlases provide additional information on land use and

Source Institution:
Various Wisconsin libraries

Extent:
73,508 images

Date Range:
1857-1909

Advertisement for Val. Blatz' s Milwaukee Lager Beer, c. 1879
Library of Congress

源馆藏
藏量
时间

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GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

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< 高级检索
结果 上一个 下一个 检索...

高级检索

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An Illustrated Historical Atlas Of Sheboygan County. Wisconsin

日期: 1875 出版社: G.A. Randall & Co (Oshkosh, Wisconsin, United States) 收藏: County and Regional Histories & Atlases: Wisconsin



浏览

浏览



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- 纯文本 (OCR)

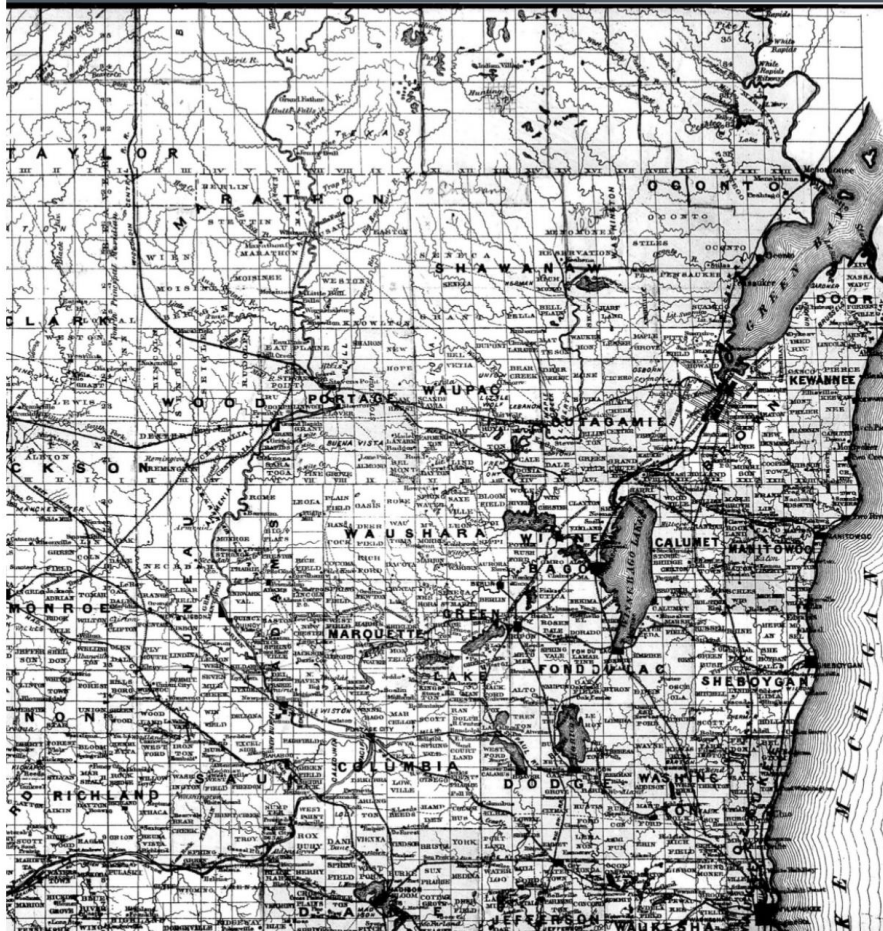
查看全文

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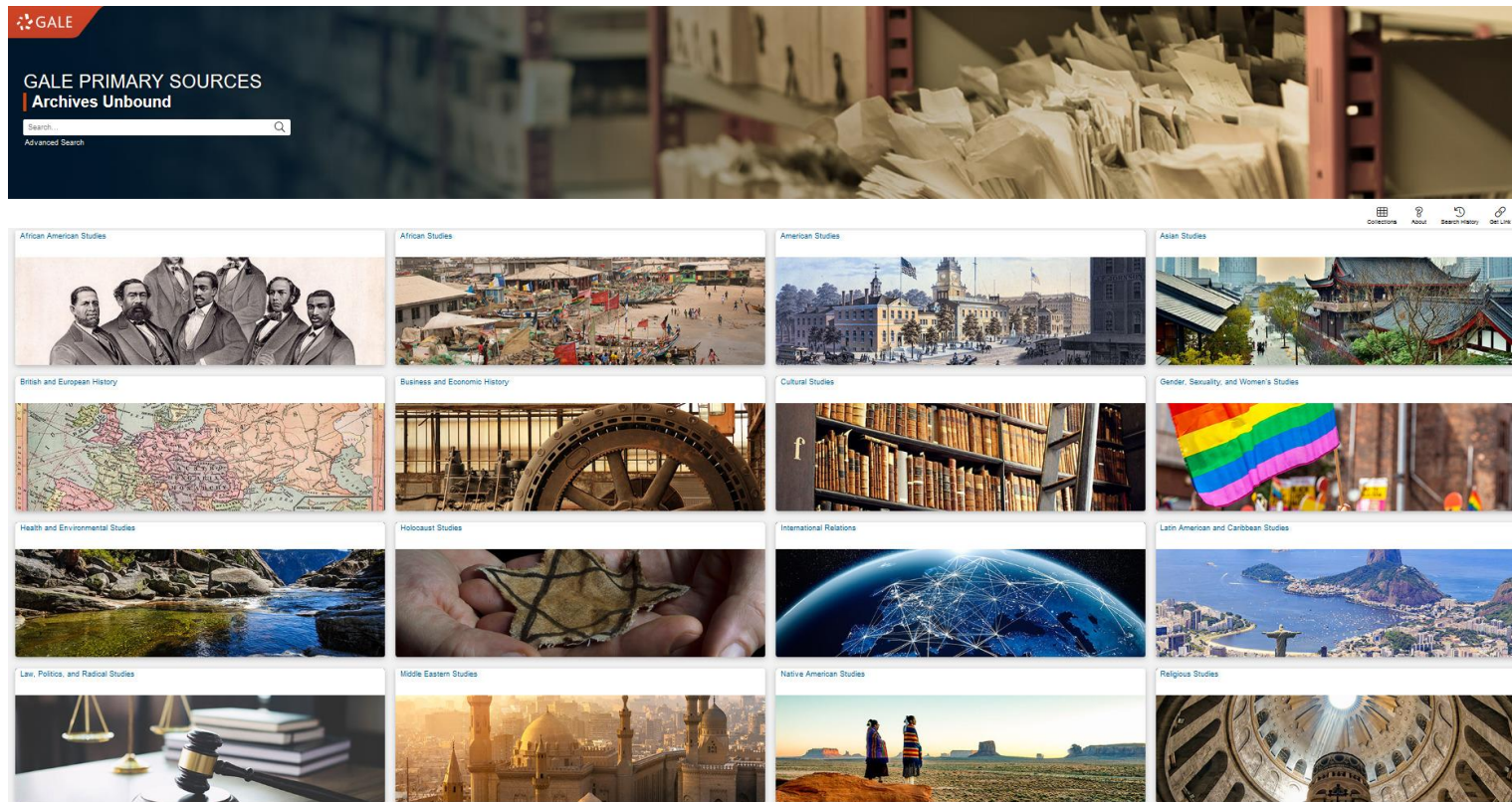


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高度专业化的历史档案数据库

- 源于缩微胶片，并陆续数字化了新的历史档案
- 超过1500万页原始文献
- 涵盖亚洲研究、欧洲研究、美洲研究等多个合集
- 该项目自2009年启动以来为多个历史研究项目提供珍贵的一次文献



Newspapers & Periodicals

回溯报纸与期刊

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

THE TIMES
DIGITAL ARCHIVE



回溯期刊报纸类

- 数字化350多年以来，超过1,800万页的报纸和期刊
- 时间跨度：17世纪-21世纪
- 藏量：2500余种来自英国、美国、法国等国家的丰富的报纸和期刊原版文献
- 全面覆盖：历史、社会、文学、艺术、政治、经济、哲学等学科



报刊史料从媒体的视角记录世界

收录的报纸和期刊：

- 17世纪和18世纪尼克斯报纸典藏
- 17世纪和18世纪伯尼报纸典藏
- 19世纪英国期刊
- 《泰晤士报》数字典藏，1785-1985
- 《泰晤士报文学增刊》历史典藏，1902-2012年
- 《伦敦新闻画报》历史典藏，1842-2003年
- 《笨拙》杂志历史典藏，1841-1992年
- 大英图书馆报纸，1741-1950
- 《图画邮报》历史典藏，1938-1957年
- 《国际先驱论坛报》历史典藏，1887-2013年
- 美国古文物学会非专业报纸，1827-1919
- 19世纪美国报纸
- 《自由》杂志历史典藏，1924-1950年
- 《美联社》在线典藏，1848-2009年
- 美国《国家地理》杂志虚拟图书馆，1888-至今

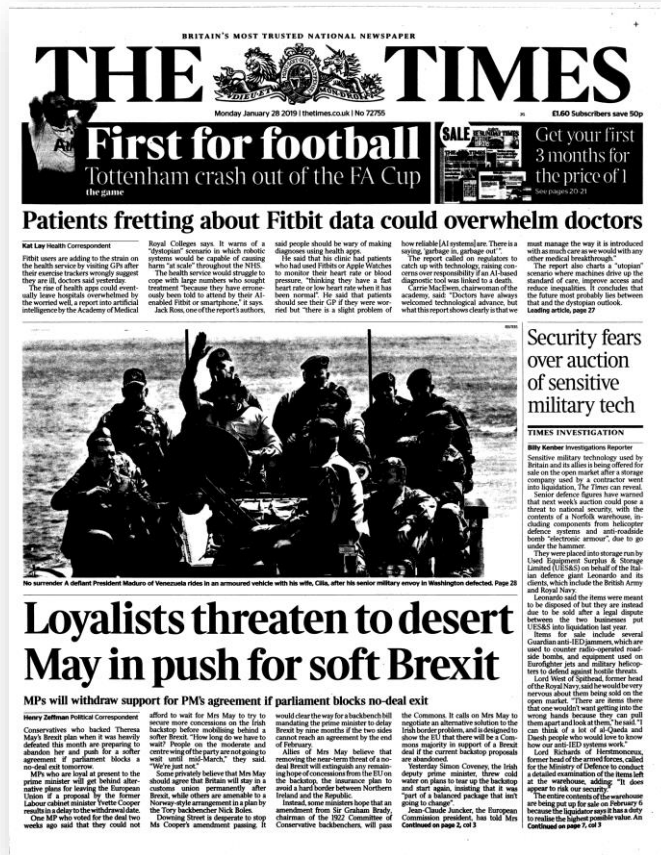
The Times Digital Archive 《泰晤士报》数字典藏

创刊于1785年

历史最悠久的连续发行的日报

提供深度、客观的世界事件报道

The world's newspaper of record
“世界报纸的记录”



覆盖了：新闻学、文学、历史、经济学、艺术、政治学、国际关系、法律等多个学科

Chopsticks and 'Home on the Range' at banquet

Peking, Feb 21.—President and Mrs Nixon wielded their chopsticks with experienced skill tonight at a banquet given by Mr Chou En-lai, the Chinese Prime Minister. The American guests ate with obvious gusto, and the trim Chinese waiters and waitresses were hard pressed to keep the wine goblets filled, so vigorously and frequently did the Nixons drink toasts to their hosts.

The dinner lasted almost three hours. The supping was leisurely, the sipping unrestrained.

An ebullient Mr Nixon, after toasting Mr Chou formally from the rostrum in front of the immense "Great Hall of the People," stepped down and meandered from table to table among lesser officials, lifting his glass, clicking it, taking a tiny nip, nodding his head

smartly, moving on to the next guest. He appeared to miss no one.

Mr Chou was an exemplary host, apparently conversing at times in English with his American guests.

Apart from the serious, long formal toasts proposed by Mr Chou and Mr Nixon an air of joviality marked the meal. The Nixons enjoyed the food and seemed to relish the company.

During the dinner a big orchestra played what the Chinese described as "revolutionary themes." Then it struck up "Home on the Range".

The menu of the banquet was spongy bamboo shoots; egg-white consommé; shark fin in three shreds; fried and stewed shrimps; boiled eggs preserved for several months; egg rolls, hams, sausages; steamed chicken with coconuts; Peking duck, almond junkets; steamed pastries and fruit.—UPI.

尼克松访华



Zhou Enlai and Nixon at a Shanghai banquet in February 1972

[The Times](#) (London, England), Tuesday, Feb 22, 1972

柏林墙倒塌

苏联解体

East Germany allows citizens to leave by any route

The Iron Curtain torn open

Berliners cross the Wall to freedom

From Anne McElroy in East Berlin and Our Foreign Staff in London

In an historic announcement which rendered the Berlin Wall irrelevant, East Germany declared last night that its citizens could leave the country at all crossing points and through the Wall and over the 1,000-mile border with West Germany. Herr Günter Schabowski, the Politburo member responsible for the media, said that the new ruling came into effect immediately — 41 years after Winston Churchill proclaimed, in a speech in Fulton, Missouri, that an "Iron Curtain" had descended across Europe. Herr Schabowski also promised "free democratic and secret elections, and admitted for the first time that East Germany was "a pluralist society in which there are a variety of interests which will not be previously recognised". As a first step the prohibition on the New Forum opposition group was lifted yesterday by the Ministry of the Interior.

In a startling acceleration of previous travel proposals, Herr Schabowski announced that all citizens could now be issued "free visas for purposes of travel or visiting relatives in West. This will be issued as a 'reinforced kind' border," he said.

Later, East German radio reported that exit visas would be issued from 8 am today, ending unbeckoned crossings through the Berlin Wall.

Herr Schabowski had descended into Europe since the Berlin Wall was first erected on August 23, 1961, when more than 100 have died while attempting to escape. More than 300 escaped over the Wall in the first six months of this year.

Moscow approval — 8
Arms talks progress — 8
The Curtain lifts — 16
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with thousands moving back and forth through the previously formidable barrier. The first East German couple to test the new ruling stood at the Bornholmerstrasse crossing at 9.25pm. Guards allowed them to cross without a visa and refused to question them about the new regulation. They said the guards were evidently overwhelmed by the new regulation.

West German television crews had already set up their cameras in a dishevelled on one street and told reporters: "We just wanted to get a foot over the line; we were like children, we just couldn't wait." They were in and out of the West in less than 15 minutes.

"Get the border guards back into industry".

"It is breathtaking," said Herr Jens Sommer, a history student. "All these years I learnt about the anti-fascist protection barrier — it is as if for Herr Walter Manger, the head of East Berliners to get their 'free' visas for a day



Dance of freedom: Berliners celebrate on the Wall at the Brandenburg Gate early today as residents from the East pour across the newly-opened border.

MR. CHURCHILL APPEALS FOR "SPECIAL RELATIONSHIP" SOVIET "IRON CURTAIN" IN EUROPE

● From Stettin in the Baltic to Trieste in the Adriatic an Iron Curtain has descended across the Continent

How The Times reported Churchill's Fulton speech. Two German cities that opened as a provisional step until passage of a proposed new law to allow all East German citizens greater freedom of travel to the West.

He said that the announcement did not necessarily mean the end of the Berlin Wall and hinted that it might become a bargaining chip in disarmament negotiations. Western leaders would have "a positive influence" on its future.

"Today the decision was taken that makes it possible for all citizens to leave the country through East German border crossing points," Herr Schabowski said a press conference. "People would need

exit visas but local police stations had been told to issue them without delay, he said.

On the Alexanderplatz young people gathered to hear the news on East German television. There were scenes of jubilation once they had been reassured by functionaries returning to the Central Committee building that the rule extended to all citizens.

Chancellor Kohl, on a visit to Poland, called for urgent face-to-face talks with Herr Kravchuk. "The solution cannot be for many people to come to West Germany. But living conditions should be improved in East Germany so they stay. It is in our interest

Winston Churchill, March 5, 1946

The ruling East German Communist Party also announced yesterday that it will hold a full crisis meeting next month to discuss its future.

Herr Hans Modrow, the newly-elected Politburo member chosen as the Prime Minister on Tuesday, delivered the most stinging attack yet on the party's record.

Earlier in Moscow, Mr. Gennadi Gerasimov, the Soviet Foreign Ministry spokesman, said that the Soviet Union welcomed this week's changes in the East German leadership and hinted that it would even tolerate the loss of communist power there provided the country remained in the Warsaw Pact.

Continued on page 24, col 2

No 64,210

MONDAY DECEMBER 23 1991

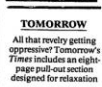
EDUCATION TIMES Page 21

40p

Superpower dies and 'a great dream' is born with treaty of Alma Ata

The Soviet Union is no more

FROM MARY DEJEVSKI IN MOSCOW



Fay Weldon's short story, written especially for The Times, draws the details of an illicit love affair in its first days of freedom.



What she in shoes does Terry White take? If you have been the faintest idea, you are a perfect candidate for tomorrow's Quilt of 1991



Part three of the 'Candy from King's College'.

TOMORROW All that revelry getting oppressive? Tomorrow's Times includes an eight-page pull-out section designed for relaxation

ON OTHER PAGES
Alma Ata treaty — 5
End of empire — 5
Georgia violence — 5
Philip Howard — 10
Diary — 10
Leading article — 11

The world's second superpower and communist prototype ceased to exist at the weekend by common consent of its unhappy constituents.

In its place was born an 11-member "commonwealth of independent states" in which the only central structure agreed so far is the strategic nuclear command — a fitting legacy for a regime built on military power.

The great ideological experiment begun by Lenin's Bolshevik revolution had lasted a little over 74 years. The Soviet state, constituted on December 30, 1922, had distinguished nine days short of its 70th year. Russia, headed by the one-derided Boris Yeltsin, acknowledged that nuclear weapons in its permanent seat on the UN Security Council and control over its nuclear weapons.

Technically, the commonwealth comes into being only when each republic's parliament has ratified the documents, but there were no doubt yesterday that this would happen.

"One state has died," Russian television said. "In its place a great dream is being born." The dream became reality when the Alma Ata meeting, said he would decide the end of his tenure within days.

"When I see that the commonwealth is a reality," Mr. Yeltsin, saying that "appropriate decisions" had been taken, emphasised that the Soviet leader, who has held state power for almost 15 years, says he will be able to pass his torch to his son-in-law, Mikhail Sergeevich Gorbachev. "I want to end this tradition that has developed since 1917, whereby each state

red flags and portraits of Lenin, rolled under the slogan "March of the hungry quest" to hear speakers denounce Mr Yeltsin for plunging the people into poverty and destroying the Soviet Union. The demonstrators said they respected aid from the United States, which has already begun arriving.

The agreement could be a further economic challenge next month, when Mr Yeltsin pushes ahead with planned price liberalisation. Prices in Russia are expected to soar, and an intolerable strain could be put on the budgets of some other republics.

More than 2,000 people gathered in St Petersburg to protest at increases. Tass said Nina Andreyeva, leader of a new Communist Party of Bolsheviks, called on workers to stage a general strike and said them: "Reformers have led us to the threshold of civil war."

Aleksandr Ruzskoi, the Russian vice-president who is in conflict with Mr Yeltsin over economic policy, may "render his resignation shortly," Russian television said yesterday.

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Boy of 8 shot in tit-for-tat Belfast pub raid

By Jamie Dettmer

A BOY aged eight was critically ill last night after a masked Loyalist gunman opened fire in a crowded bar in Catholic west Belfast, killing one man and wounding two others. The attack brought to five the number killed by Loyalist and Republican gunmen in a weekend of so-called sectarian violence.

Christopher Lawless was said to be "fighting for his life" in intensive care in the Royal Victoria Hospital, Belfast. The outlawed Ulster Freedom Fighters admitted responsibility for the attack.

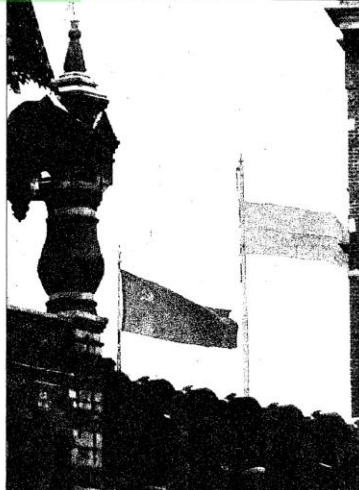
Christmas drinkers in the Dooish Arms public house in Finaghy Road dived for cover when a lone gunman burst in and started spraying it with bullets from a pistol. At least 28 shots were fired.

Some of the 100 customers tried to flee through an emergency exit, but they were fired on at least once, says his.

The killer, dressed in a military-style suit, snatched Christopher and shot him as he tried to take cover under a pool table. Eyewitnesses said he had been hit in an earlier burst of fire as he waited for his turn at the tables. Others who had thrown themselves to the floor looked up in horror as they caught a glimpse of the gunman taking aim.

One of the survivors wept bitterly and said: "The gunman just stood there over the wee lad and fired. I just couldn't believe what was happening. Imagine my young child? This was bound to happen, but I still couldn't believe it."

The dead man was named



Sign of change: the red flag of the Soviet Union and the Russian federation's predecessor, which both flew in the capital today.

The Times Digital Archive 《泰晤士报》数字典藏

香港回归

Final farewell to Hong Kong

Chinese promise to preserve laws and democracy

By the end of the century there will be a new era of freedom and democracy in Hong Kong

BRITAIN'S final farewell to Hong Kong will be a solemn one, as the Government of China has agreed to preserve the laws and democracy which have made the island a free society since 1842.

The new Chinese government has promised to preserve the laws and democracy which have made Hong Kong a free society since 1842. The Chinese government has promised to preserve the laws and democracy which have made Hong Kong a free society since 1842.



End of an era. Chris Patten and the Prince of Wales are seen together before the end of Hong Kong

Tears mingle with monsoon rain as retreat is beaten

By the end of the century there will be a new era of freedom and democracy in Hong Kong

THE party leaves The British flag in Hong Kong amid a downpour of rain. The flag is lowered and the Chinese flag is raised. The scene is emotional as the British flag is lowered and the Chinese flag is raised.

911恐怖袭击



THE TIMES
WEDNESDAY SEPTEMBER 12 2001
24-PAGE TERROR REPORT

War comes to America



Times reporter James Bone was looking up at the World Trade Centre minutes before the twin towers fell from the sky

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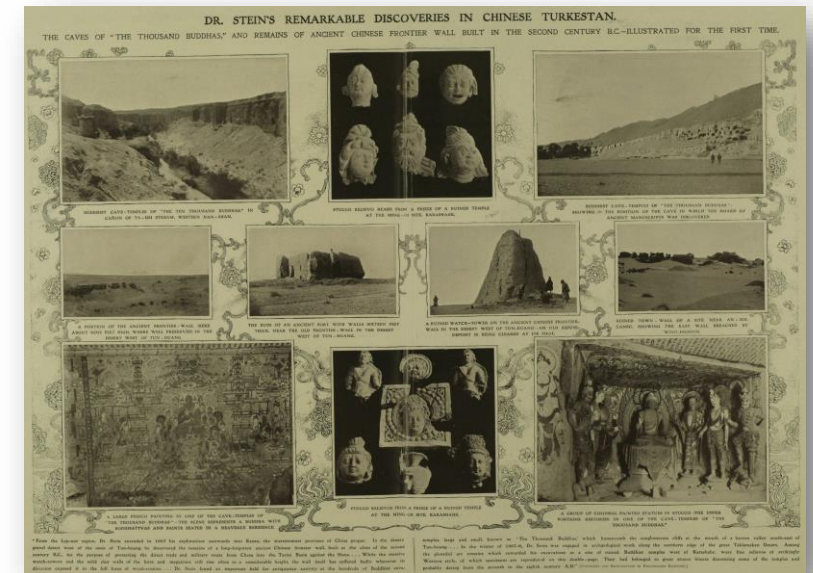
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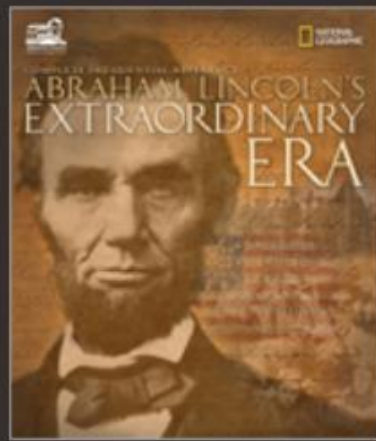
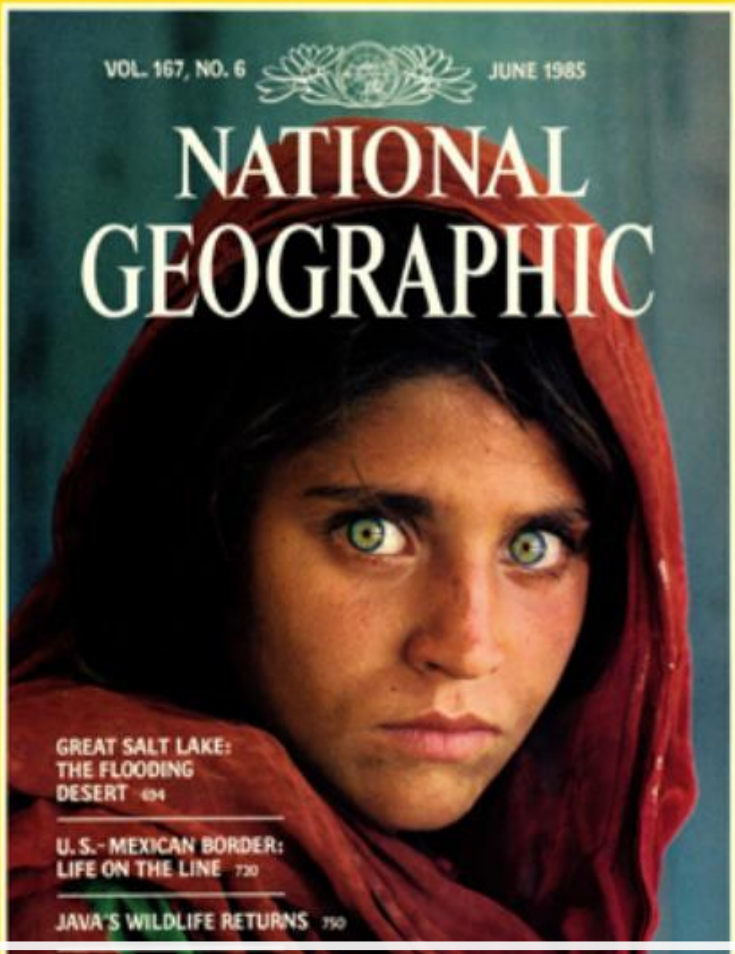
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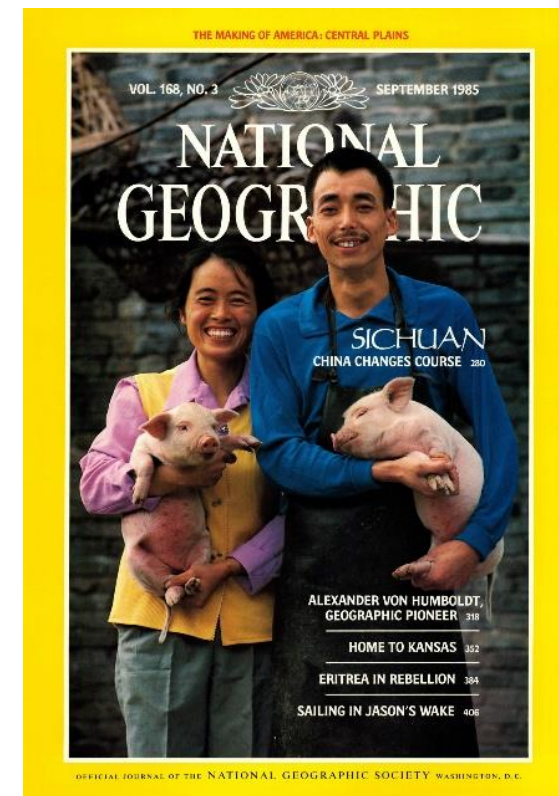
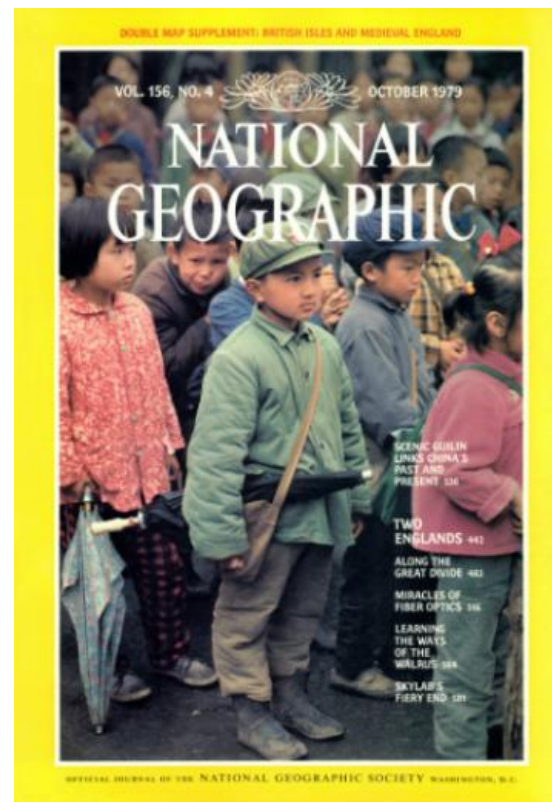
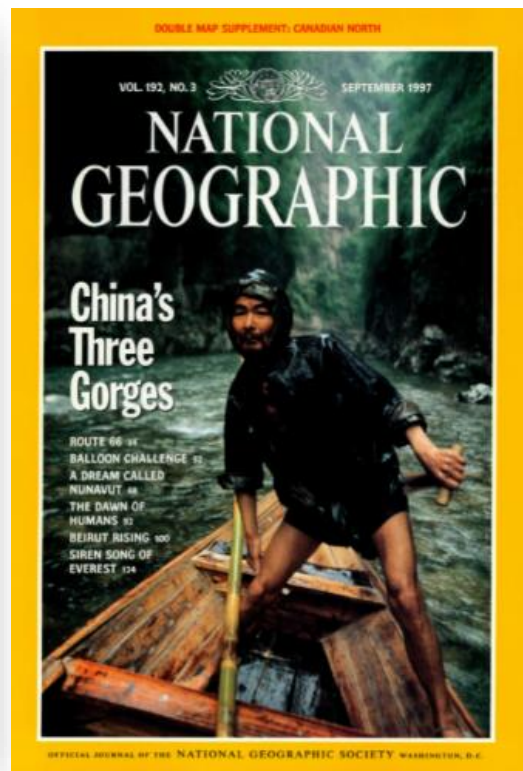
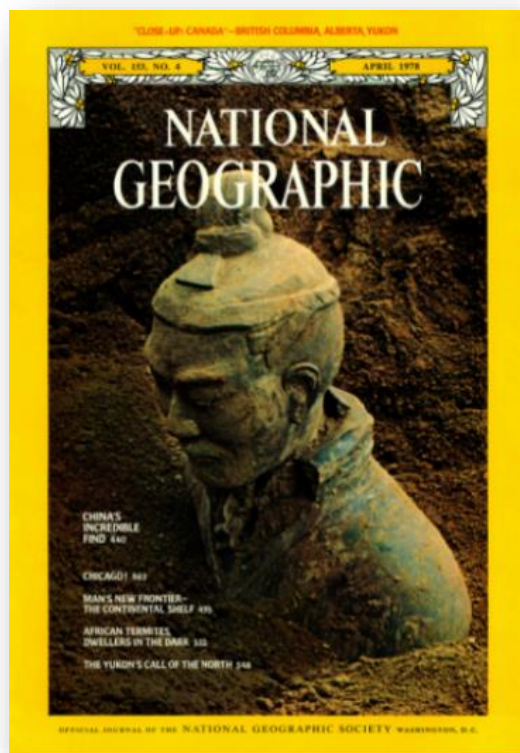
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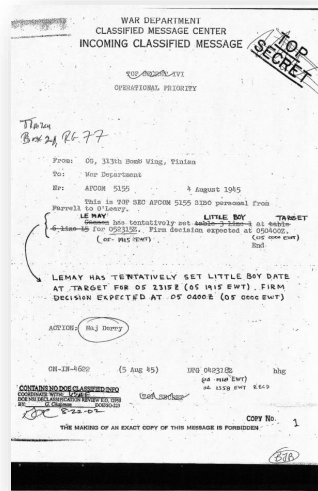


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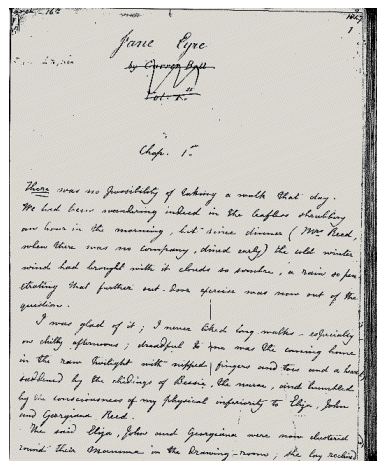
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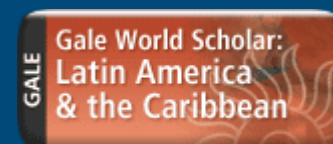
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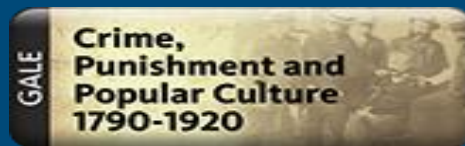
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- 来自全球领先国际事务政策研究中心——查塔姆研究所20世纪到21世纪的丰富原始文献档案
- 时间跨度：1920-2008
- 研究所近百年的出版物、历史期刊、研究报告、简报
- 1966年起的音频和发言文本，文本可全文检索

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Gale Primary Sources 跨库检索平台

Gale Scholar 典藏数据库

The following table lists the titles of the database collections shown in the image:

Row	Column 1	Column 2	Column 3	Column 4	Column 5	Column 6	Column 7	Column 8
1	SABIN AMERICANA, 1500-1926	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: FOREIGN PRIMARY SOURCES	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: FOREIGN, COMPARATIVE, AND INTERNATIONAL LAW, 1600-1926	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: LANDMARK RECORDS AND BRIEFS	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: LEGAL TREATISES	AMATEUR NEWSPAPERS	INTERNATIONAL HERALD TRIBUNE	BURNEY NEWSPAPERS COLLECTION
2	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: PRIMARY SOURCES	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: TRIALS, 1600-1926	THE MAKING OF MODERN LAW: U.S. SUPREME COURT RECORDS AND BRIEFS	AMERICAN FICTION, 1774-1920	ARCHIVES UNBOUND	BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS	LIBERTY MAGAZINE HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1924-1950	NICHOLS NEWSPAPER COLLECTION
3	ARCHIVES OF SEXUALITY AND GENDER	BRAZILIAN AND PORTUGUESE HISTORY AND CULTURE	CRIME, PUNISHMENT, AND POPULAR CULTURE	EIGHTEENTH CENTURY COLLECTIONS ONLINE	INDIGENOUS PEOPLES OF NORTH AMERICA	NINETEENTH CENTURY U.S. NEWSPAPERS	NINETEENTH CENTURY UK PERIODICALS	THE ILLUSTRATED LONDON NEWS
4	NINETEENTH CENTURY COLLECTIONS ONLINE	SLAVERY AND ANTI-SLAVERY: A TRANSNATIONAL ARCHIVE	SMITHSONIAN COLLECTIONS ONLINE	U.S. DECLASSIFIED DOCUMENTS ONLINE	WOMEN'S STUDIES ARCHIVE	PUNCH HISTORICAL ARCHIVE	PICTURE POST HISTORICAL ARCHIVE	THE TIMES LITERARY SUPPLEMENT HISTORICAL ARCHIVE
5	BRITISH LITERARY MANUSCRIPTS ONLINE	STATE PAPERS ONLINE	EARLY ARABIC PRINTED BOOKS	CHATHAM HOUSE ONLINE ARCHIVE	NATIONAL GEOGRAPHIC VIRTUAL LIBRARY	WORLD SCHOLAR: LATIN AMERICA AND THE CARIBBEAN	ASSOCIATED PRESS COLLECTIONS ONLINE	THE TIMES DIGITAL ARCHIVE

GALE
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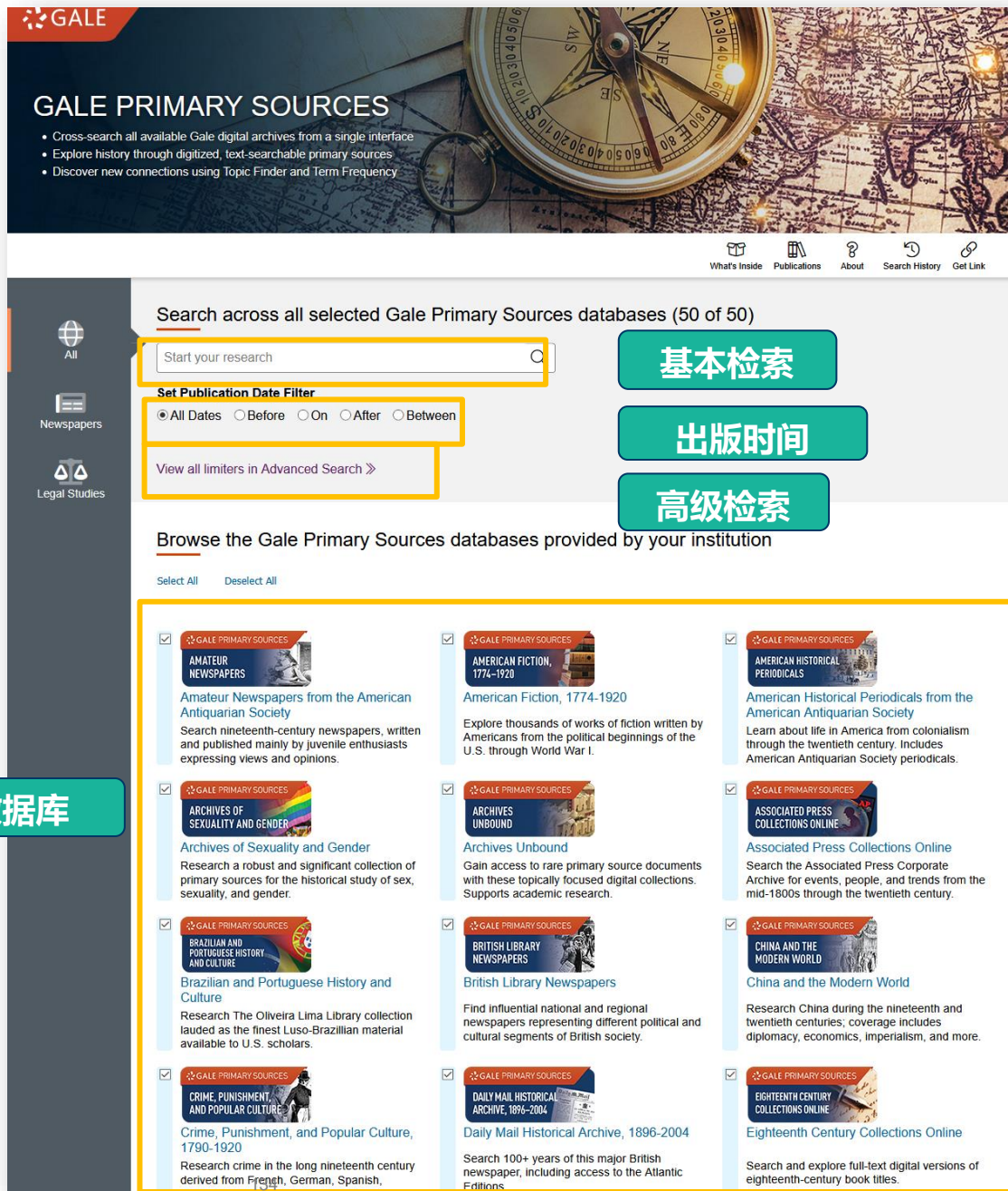
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Platform 平台工具

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<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES BRAZILIAN AND PORTUGUESE HISTORY AND CULTURE Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture Research The Oliveira Lima Library collection lauded as the finest Lusio-Brazilian material available to U.S. scholars.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS British Library Newspapers Find influential national and regional newspapers representing different political and cultural segments of British society.	<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES CHINA AND THE MODERN WORLD China and the Modern World Research China during the nineteenth and twentieth centuries; coverage includes diplomacy, economics, imperialism, and more.
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Women in science

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DAILY MAIL HISTORICAL ARCHIVE, 1896-2004
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Search 100+ years of this major British newspaper, including access to the Atlantic Editions.

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Result Page 结果页

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Women in science

Advanced Search

Showing results for

All Content Types

Monographs (506)

Manuscripts (837)

Newspapers & Periodicals (4,638)

Magazines (13)

Archives Unbound Newspapers (53)

ALL CONTENT TYPES

Search Terms: Basic Search: Women in science

MONOGRAPHS (506)

Board of Curators of University of Missouri v. Horowitz, 435 U.S. 78 (1978). Amicus Brief

Aug. 09, 1977 40 pages

Found in U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1832-1978

Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind; by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an...

Author: H. J. Mozans
Publisher: D. Appleton (New York; London)

1913 468 pages

Found in Archives of Sexuality and Gender

The Women's Congress Auxiliary to the California Midwinter International Exposition of 1894

Author: San Francisco. California Midwinter International Exposition, 1894.
Woman's Congress
Publisher: n.p. ([n.p.]])

[1894] 15 pages

Found in Nineteenth Century Collections Online

MANUSCRIPTS (837)

Correspondence, Science RT - Sponsor Letters (1983-1984) - 2 of 4

Manuscript Number: Box 66, Folder 6
Source Library: University of California, Santa Barbara

1983-1984 File

Found in Women's Studies Archive

External, Quick Hall, Paula, American Association for Advancement of Science, Office of Opportunities in

136

Databases

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Publication Date	Languages	Subjects
Search Language...		
<input checked="" type="checkbox"/> English (1,743,947)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Spanish (3,185)		
<input type="checkbox"/> French (1,476)		
<input type="checkbox"/> German (1,362)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Welsh (843)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Italian (380)		
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<input type="checkbox"/> Swedish (205)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Danish (97)		
		Cancel Apply

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Publication Date	Languages	Subjects
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<input checked="" type="radio"/> Between		
Day	*Month*	*Year*
and		
Day		
<input type="checkbox"/> Include documents with no known publication date.		
		Cancel Apply

来源数据库

Databases	Source Library	Document Type
Search Database...		
<input type="checkbox"/> Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers (861,234)		
<input type="checkbox"/> British Library Newspapers (215,527)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Times Digital Archive (97,231)		
<input type="checkbox"/> The Making of Modern Law: U.S. Supreme Court Records and Briefs, 1832-1978 (54,791)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Archives of Sexuality and Gender (54,703)		
		Cancel Apply

涉及的人物

Author - Items By	Person - About	Publication Date
Search Person - About...		
<input type="checkbox"/> Martin, Del (42)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Reagan, Ronald (36)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Lyon, Phyllis (35)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Stone, Lucy (21)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Summers, Larry (19)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Carter, Jimmy (American president) (18)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Abzug, Bella (16)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Nixon, Richard M. (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Russ, Joanna (15)		
<input type="checkbox"/> Addams, Jane (14)		
		Cancel Apply

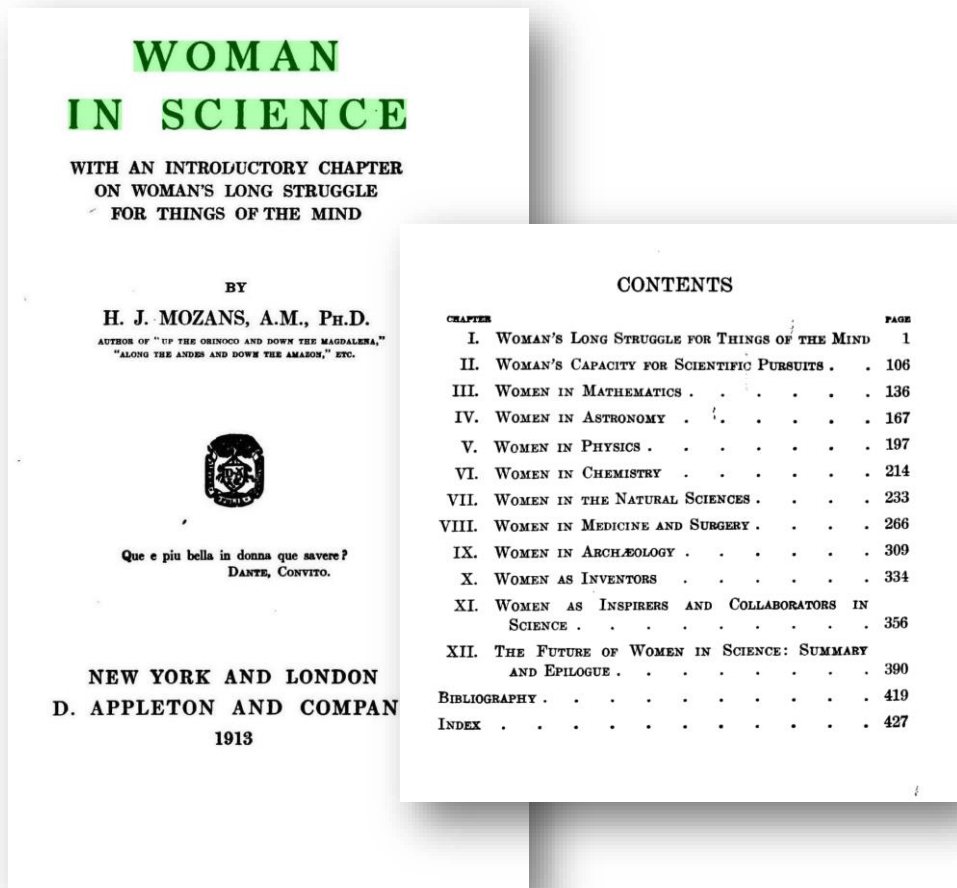
可组合这些检索条件进行结果的筛选!

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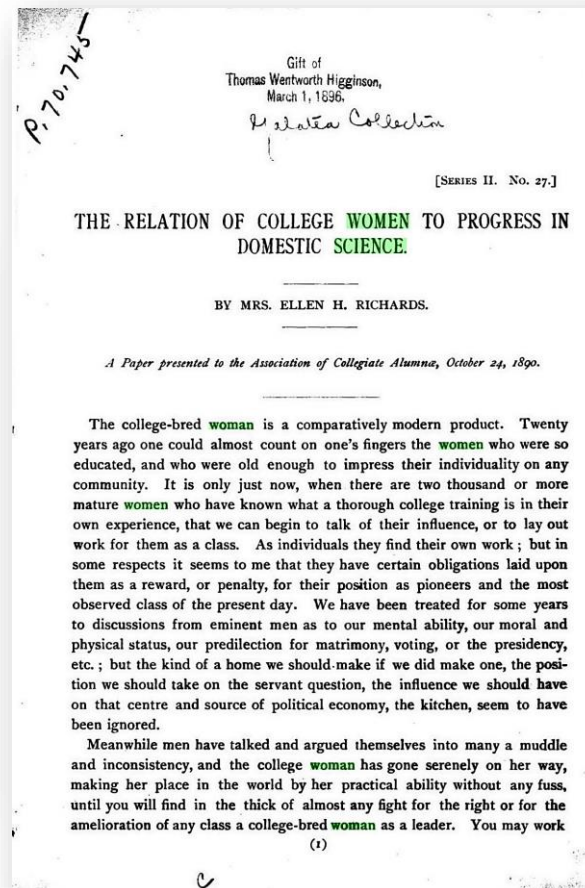
Subjects	Person - About	Name of Work
Author - Items By	Publication Title	Document Type
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Example form GPS

报纸

Women in Science and Engineering

Women in Science and Engineering, Boston (WISE), is an informal organization of women scientists, engineers, and science graduate students in the Boston area. WISE's aim is to improve the status of women scientists and engineers, and to educate and interest girls throughout the school system in career openings in science.

The organization evolved about five years ago as a result of a symposium on Women in Academia which was sponsored by the Eastern Massachusetts Division of NOW. At that symposium a very successful workshop on Women in Science was organized by Vera Pless, Vera Kistiakowsky and Elizabeth Baranger. For perhaps the first time many women scientists in the area discovered that they were not alone, and that problems which they had believed to be unique to themselves were in fact common to most women scientists. This was clearly too good a thing to let pass, and it was agreed that the group would continue meeting. With the three organizers of the workshop acting as a steering committee, WISE was born.

Since that time WISE has continued to meet on the average of once a month through the academic year. Some meetings are business meetings during which the members discuss current progress, review what is being done, and plan further ways to accomplish their goals. Most meetings also have an invited speaker, either someone from the local area or a visiting "celebrity." Speakers at past meetings have included Patricia Graham, Dean of the Radcliffe Institute and author of *Women in Academia*; Carla Eisenberg, Dean of Students at MIT; Paul Rosenkrantz, Professor of Psychology at Holy Cross,



—Prendergast

symposia at the American Association for the Advancement of Science annual meeting which is to be held in Boston in February 1976. The titles of the symposia are "Bicentennial Retrospectives and Prospectives: Science Education for Women" and "Bicentennial Retrospectives and Prospectives: Opportunities for Women in Science." Both symposia are being sponsored by about 10 of the AAAS sections and the speakers include Mildred Dresselhaus, Vera Kistiakowsky, and Phyllis Wallace of MIT, Patricia Graham of the Radcliffe Institute, Elizabeth Baranger of the University of Pittsburgh, Mary Van Hayden-Hilliard of the American Personnel Guidance Association, Virginia Trotter of HEW, Betty Vetter of the Manpower Commission, and Joan Berkowitz of Arthur D. Little, Inc. We hope to invite many people from local high schools and industry to the symposia and to get as much publicity in the media as possible. Anyone who will be in Boston at that time is invited and encouraged to come to the symposia, to meet with the WISE members afterwards, and to help us educate the Boston public (and the AAAS) that women scientists and engineers do exist!

Apart from such special projects, one of the most important facets of WISE is still that it offers an opportunity for women in various scientific fields to meet together informally to discuss their common interests and problems. Any scientist or science student in the Boston area is invited to join us at our meetings. Speakers who have already spoken this year include John Puma, Director of Affirmative Action at Boston Edison Co., who spoke on "After Affirmative Action?" (October 9), and Dorothy Weeks, who talked to us about her reflections on more than 50 years in science (November 3). Anyone who would like to know more about WISE and to be put on the mailing list, please contact Margaret E. Law, 80 Richmond Road, Belmont, MA 02178.

—Margaret Law

who studies sex stereotyping. Boston area and about half of these are on the active mailing list of WISE.

In 1972, as a result of many discussions as to what were really realistic goals for women in the sciences—given the utopian situation of no sex and President of Higher Education Resource Services (HERS) at Brown University and Bernard Sandler of the Association of American Colleges. Such meetings are now usually held at one of the many local universities or colleges, with a very popular Chinese dinner being arranged at a nearby restaurant beforehand.

In addition to holding monthly meetings, one of the first projects of WISE was to assemble a roster of local women scientists which is available to employers and universities. Although, overall, the percentage of women in the scientific professions is very small, there is a surprisingly large number congregated in this geographical region. The roster contains the names of approximately 200 women scientists located in the greater

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档案

By Gloria Lubkin

Chien-Shiung Wu, the first lady of physics research

With skill that inspires the awe of her colleagues, she proved a basic law of physics to be incorrect



Madam Wu at home: delicate flowers, the crisp tracery of a Chinese dress, a tenacious mind probing the heart of the nucleus.

The middle-aged Chinese lady emerged from the salt mine near Cleveland, Ohio, and smiled when she saw the daylight once more. Perfectly groomed, as always, in her traditional cheong-sam, she had spent the better part of the day 2,000 feet down in a small house that protected her colleagues and their equipment from the hydrochloric acid fumes produced in the crystalline cavern. Deep in the mine, shielded from the rain of radioactivity and cosmic rays that constantly fall on the earth, racks of apparatus had been installed in the house to determine whether a radioactive substance ever emits two electrons at the same time.

This elaborate experiment was one of many in the career of Dr. Chien-Shiung Wu, who has been called the greatest living woman experimental physicist. An earlier experiment on radioactive decay of cobalt-60 had overturned one of the most fundamental laws of physics; another had helped to explain why the first large atomic pile stopped running a few hours after it reached a critical mass. Unlike many physicists who tend to retire from the rat race of active research at age 40 or so, Dr. Wu is still a leader in experimental physics. Now 57, she is today applying her skill and imagination as a nuclear physicist to a serious and long-neglected medical problem—sickle-cell anemia. "I've always felt that in physics you must have total

Gloria Lubkin, herself a trained nuclear physicist, is Physics Today's senior editor for scientific and political news.

commitment," she says softly. "It's not just a job. It's my whole life."

Madam Wu lives only a block away from Columbia University and her laboratory in the Pupin physics building. In her spacious apartment, amid a collection of Chinese art and furniture combined with modern American pieces, she often entertains—in honor of a student receiving a Ph.D. or to introduce colleagues to a visiting scientist. Her kitchen is filled with gadgets for cooking in the Chinese style. She is so devoted to fine Chinese cooking that when a favorite restaurant chef moves to a new job she follows. Her graduate students recall the custom of lunching with her on Fridays at one of the nearby Chinese restaurants.

Last year she had ten graduate students. She works her students hard and sends them proudly off to careers in high-energy physics research, teaching and medical research. "She demanded a lot," one student recalls, "and gave as much and more than she demanded. She didn't ask us to work, but she was working all the time and she certainly expected people to work hard." When they were running an experiment, they might work continuously for one or two days

It was a particularly exciting time in physics and physics was particularly exciting at Berkeley. Ernest Lawrence had recently invented a new machine to smash atoms—the cyclotron. Chien-Shiung became a student of Lawrence at the Radiation Laboratory and received her Ph.D. in 1940.

In 1939 the German scientists Otto Hahn and Fritz Strassmann had discovered that the uranium atom could split roughly in half with the release of large amounts of energy. Then the Austrian expatriates, Lise Meitner in Sweden and her nephew Otto Frisch in England, correctly interpreted this as fission. The news reached Berkeley and with it a host of new problems to be pursued. Chien-Shiung set to work to discover the lifetimes of the noble gases emitted when the uranium nucleus split. Meanwhile, American scientists had agreed among themselves to refrain from publishing any new information on uranium fission, and as a result Madam Wu's work was not known beyond Berkeley.

Physics in an auto showroom

Among themselves, however, the physicists at Berkeley were openly discussing the possibilities of fission. Robert Oppenheimer asked Dr. Wu to give a colloquium talk on the subject and, after an hour on pure physics, Chien-Shiung discussed the feasibility of a chain reaction and the possibility of "a catastrophe." "Now I will stop here. I will go no further," she said, drawing an appreciative laugh from Lawrence. But Dr. Wu did go further.

Before long she was at Columbia University working on the Manhattan Project, helping to invent and develop the atomic bomb she had hinted at in the colloquium. In an automobile showroom converted into a laboratory, she helped develop a diffusion process for enriching uranium ore for producing large quantities of uranium-235. After Enrico Fermi built the first atomic pile under Stagg Field at the University of Chicago in 1942, another pile was constructed at Hanford, Washington. Mysteriously, the chain reaction stopped a few hours after start-up. Fermi had suspected that one of the substances produced by fission was capturing most of the neutrons, thus halting the reaction. "Ask Miss Wu," Fermi was told. It turned out that one of the noble gases studied by Chien-Shiung at Berkeley was the very isotope that was poisoning the chain reaction. Once the poison was known, the antidote was found and the pile continued to operate.

In 1942, after a long-distance, long-term courtship, Chien-Shiung had married Luke Wu, a fellow graduate student from her days at Berkeley. They moved to the East, she to a teaching job at Smith College in Northampton, Massachusetts, and he to

Browse Page 文档浏览

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The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy". The interface includes a search bar, navigation icons, and a sidebar with an "EXPLORE" panel. The "EXPLORE" panel has a "VIEWS" section with "Document Image" selected and "Plain Text (OCR)" unselected. The main content area shows the "CONTENTS" page with a table of contents. The table of contents lists chapters from I to XII, with page numbers. The text "WOMEN IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES" is highlighted in green. A green callout box with the text "关键词高亮显示" (Keyword highlighting) points to this highlighted text. The page number "140" is visible at the bottom of the document image.

CHAPTER	PAGE
I. WOMAN'S LONG STRUGGLE FOR THINGS OF THE MIND	1
II. WOMAN'S CAPACITY FOR SCIENTIFIC PURSUITS	106
III. WOMEN IN MATHEMATICS	136
IV. WOMEN IN ASTRONOMY	167
V. WOMEN IN PHYSICS	197
VI. WOMEN IN CHEMISTRY	214
VII. WOMEN IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES	233
VIII. WOMEN IN MEDICINE AND SURGERY	266
IX. WOMEN IN GEOLOGY	309
X. WOMEN AS INVENTORS	334
XI. WOMEN AS INSPIRERS AND COLLABORATORS IN SCIENCE	356
XII. THE FUTURE OF WOMEN IN SCIENCE: SUMMARY AND EPILOGUE	390
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原始图像

关键词高亮显示

Browse Page 文档浏览

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The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface for the document "Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind; by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy". The interface includes a search bar with "Women in science" and "Advanced Search" options, and navigation icons for Cite, Send to..., Download, Print, and Get Link.

The document title is "Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind; by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy". The author is H. J. Mozans, the publisher is D. Appleton (New York; London), and the date is 1913.

The "EXPLORE" sidebar on the left contains the following sections:

- EXPLORE** (with a close button)
- VIEWS**: Document Image, Plain Text (OCR)
- Search within document**: A search input field with a magnifying glass icon.
- GO TO PAGE**: A dropdown menu and a "Go" button.
- Search Term Hits**: A list of hit counts: 3, 4, 6, 12 (highlighted), 14, 89, 122, 203, 227, 246, 369, 374, 403, 404, 405, 413.
- Related Subjects**: A section with a right-pointing arrow.
- Notes**: Includes Bibliographical References (P. 419-426) and Index.

The main content area shows a page with a table of contents titled "CONTENTS". The table lists various chapters and their page numbers. A green button labeled "原始图像" (Original Image) is overlaid on the image of the document page.

The "DOCUMENT TEXT" section on the right shows the OCR confidence level: "OCR Confidence: 59%". Below this, there is a link "Learn how this text was created". The document text content is as follows:

CONTENTS, CHAPTER PAGE I. Woman's Long Struggle for Things of the Mind 1 II. Woman's Capacity for Scientific Pursuits . . . 106 III. Women in Mathematics. 136 IV. Women in Astronomy .167 V. Women in Physics . 197 VI. Women in Chemistry.214 VII. Women in the Natural Sciences . . . 233 VIII. Women in Medicine and Surgery . . . 266 IX. Women in Archæology .309 X. Women as Inventors.334 XI. Women as Inspirers and Collaborators in Science.356 XII. The Future of Women in Science: Summary and Epilogue .390 Bibliography .419 Index .427

A green button labeled "OCR文本" (OCR Text) is overlaid on the document text content.

Browse Page 文档浏览

文献的电子目录：
包括了文本目录+
图片、插图目录

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search bar contains "Women in science" and the results are for the book "Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy". The author is H. J. Mozans, the publisher is D. Appleton (New York; London), and the date is 1913.

The left sidebar shows a "Table of Contents" menu with the following items:

- Front Matter
- Title Page
- Table of Contents
- ERRATA
- PREFACE
- Main Body
- CHAPTER I. WOMAN'S LONG STRUGGLE FOR THINGS OF THE MIND
- CHAPTER II. WOMAN'S CAPACITY FOR SCIENTIFIC PURSUITS
- CHAPTER III. WOMEN IN MATHEMATICS
- CHAPTER IV. WOMEN IN ASTRONOMY
- CHAPTER V. WOMEN IN PHYSICS
- CHAPTER VI. WOMEN IN CHEMISTRY
- CHAPTER VII. WOMEN IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES
- CHAPTER VIII. WOMEN IN MEDICINE

The main content area shows the text of Chapter III, "WOMEN IN MATHEMATICS". The text includes a quote: "All abstract speculations, all knowledge which is dry, however useful it may be, must be abandoned to the laborious and solid mind of man. . . . For this reason women will never learn geometry." and a paragraph discussing Immanuel Kant's opinion on women's intellectual inferiority. The page number 142 is visible at the bottom.

Browse Page 文档浏览

Results

WOMAN IN SCIENCE: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind.
by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Garlepy

Author: H. J. Mozans Publisher: D. Appleton (New York; London)
Date: 1913

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引文信息

FULL CITATION X

Title
Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Garlepy

Author
Mozans, H. J., 1851-1921

Publication Date
1913

Imprint
New York; London: D. Appleton, 1913

Pages
468

Language
English

Document Type
Monograph; Obituary

Shelfmark Number
S.100.A

Physical Description
1 online resource xi, 452 p.; 22 cm.

Source Library
New York Academy of Medicine

Gale Document Number
GALE|CFYIZO076692416

1 - 468 / 149 Go

CHAPTER III
WOMEN IN MATHEMATICS

“All abstract speculations, all knowledge which is dry, however useful it may be, must be abandoned to the laborious and solid mind of man. . . . For this reason women will never learn geometry.”

In these words Immanuel Kant, more than a century ago, gave expression to an opinion that had obtained since the earliest times respecting the incapacity of the female mind for abstract science, and notably for mathematics. Women, it was averred, could readily assimilate what is concrete, but, like children, they have a natural repugnance for everything which is abstract. They are competent to discuss details and to deal with particulars, but become hopelessly lost when they attempt to generalize or deal with universals.

De Lamennais shares Kant's opinion concerning woman's intellectual inferiority and does not hesitate to express himself on the subject in the most unequivocal manner. “I have never,” he writes, “met a woman who was competent to follow a course of reasoning the half of a quarter of an hour—*un demi quart d'heure*. She has qualities which are wanting in us, qualities of a particular, inexpressible charm; but, in the matter of reason, logic, the power to connect ideas, to enchain principles of knowledge and perceive their relationships, woman, even the most highly gifted, rarely attains to the height of a man of mediocre capacity.”

143

Navigation Tools 工具——引文

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Results Advanced Search

Cite Send to... Download Print Get Link

Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Ga

Author: H. J. Mozans Publisher: D. Appleton (New York; London) Date: 1913

引文

CITATION TOOLS

MLA 9th Edition APA 7th Edition Chicago 17th Edition Harvard

Zahm, John Augustine. *Woman in Science, with an Introductory Chapter on Woman's Long Struggle for Things of the Mind*. D. Appleton and Co., 1913. *Nineteenth Century Collection*.
link.gale.com/apps/doc/AWJRIC764585325/GDCS?u=galechina
Accessed 29 May 2023.

Disclaimer

Select

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*The RIS file format can be used with EndNote, ProCite, Reference Manager, and Zotero.

支持四种引文方式，可以复制、粘贴

可以轻松导出到Noodle Tools等文献管理工具

Navigation Tools 工具——发送

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search bar contains 'Women in science' and the 'Send to' icon is highlighted. The document title is 'Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of science and art: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy'. A green callout box with the Chinese characters '发送' (Send) is positioned over the 'Send to' icon.

The 'SEND TO...' dialog box is open, showing options for 'OneDrive™' and 'Email'. Under the 'EMAIL DOCUMENT' section, the following fields are visible:

- To:*** 470815037@qq.com (with a note: 'Separate each e-mail address with a semicolon')
- From:** (empty field)
- Subject line:*** A Narrative of an Exploratory Visit to Each of the Consular (
- Message:** (empty text area)

Buttons for 'Cancel' and 'Send' are at the bottom of the dialog. A second green callout box with the Chinese text '文献可通过邮件发送, 或发送到微软One Drive里' (Documents can be sent via email, or sent to Microsoft One Drive) is overlaid on the right side of the dialog.

Navigation Tools

工具——下载

The screenshot displays the Gale Primary Sources interface. At the top, the search bar contains 'Women in science'. The search results show the title 'Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Garipey'. A green '下载' (Download) button is visible next to the title. Below the title, there is a 'DOWNLOAD' dialog box with the following options:

- PDF - Current page
- PDF - Selected Pages 1-468
- PDF - All Pages
- OCR/HTR - Entire Document

The dialog box also includes a 'Warning: PDF documents can be very large and may take a long time to download.' and buttons for 'Download' and 'Cancel'. A green callout box on the right side of the dialog box contains the following text:

- PDF版可选择当页下载
- PDF选定页份下载
- PDF所有页份下载(一次限定下200页)
- OCR文本均可下载!

Navigation Tools 工具——固定链接

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Results < Women in science > Advanced Search

Get Link

Woman in science: with an introductory chapter on woman's long struggle for things of the mind: by H. J. Mozans; with a preface by Cynthia Russett and an introduction by Thomas P. Gariepy

Author: H. J. Mozans Publisher: D. Appleton (New York; London) Date: 1913

链接

CHAPTER VI. WOMEN IN CHEMISTRY

CHAPTER VII. WOMEN IN THE NATURAL SCIENCES

GET LINK

Use this link to get back to this page.

<https://link.gale.com/apps/doc/SC5100305100/GDCS?u=asiademo&sid=GDCS&xid=942f9112>

Select

永久固定链接，方便保存及查询!

AND EPILOGUE

Back Matter

BIBLIOGRAPHY

INDEX

IMAGES

Drawing

ASPASIA'S SALON

the first great master of the genteel style in French literature, who was equally noted as a brilliant courtier, a graceful wit, a professed Epicurean, and who exerted so marked an influence on the writings of Voltaire and the essayists of Queen Anne's time, gives us in one of his desultory productions an entertaining disquisition on *La femme qui ne se trouve point et ne se trouvera jamais*—the woman who is not and never will be found. The caption of this singular essay admirably expresses the idea that the majority of mankind has, even until the present day, held respecting **woman in science**. For them she was non-existent. Nature, in their view, had disqualified her for serious and, above all, for abstract science. Never, therefore, in the opinion of these solemn wiseacres, had been found or could be found a **woman** who had achieved distinction **in science**.

The foregoing chapters show how ill-founded is such a view regarding woman in times past. For that half of

高级检索 & 文本挖掘工具

Advanced Search 高级检索



What's Inside Publications About Search History Get Link



All



Newspapers



Legal Studies

Search across all selected Gale Primary Sources databases (50 of 50)

Start your research

Set Publication Date Filter

All Dates Before On After Between

[View all limiters in Advanced Search >>](#)

高级检索

Browse the Gale Primary Sources databases provided by your institution

Select All Deselect All

- | | | |
|---|---|--|
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
AMATEUR NEWSPAPERS
Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society
Search nineteenth-century newspapers, written and published mainly by juvenile enthusiasts expressing views and opinions. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
AMERICAN FICTION, 1774-1920
American Fiction, 1774-1920
Explore thousands of works of fiction written by Americans from the political beginnings of the U.S. through World War I. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
AMERICAN HISTORICAL PERIODICALS
American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society
Learn about life in America from colonialism through the twentieth century. Includes American Antiquarian Society periodicals. |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
ARCHIVES OF SEXUALITY AND GENDER
Archives of Sexuality and Gender
Research a robust and significant collection of primary sources for the historical study of sex, sexuality, and gender. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
ARCHIVES UNBOUND
Archives Unbound
Gain access to rare primary source documents with these topically focused digital collections. Supports academic research. | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
ASSOCIATED PRESS COLLECTIONS ONLINE
Associated Press Collections Online
Search the Associated Press Corporate Archive for events, people, and trends from the mid-1800s through the twentieth century. |
| <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
BRAZILIAN AND PORTUGUESE HISTORY AND CULTURE
Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
Research The Oliveira Lima Library collection | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS
British Library Newspapers
Find influential national and regional | <input checked="" type="checkbox"/> GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
CHINA AND THE MODERN WORLD
China and the Modern World
Research China during the nineteenth and |

Advanced Search 高级检索

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Search...

SEARCH OPTIONS
Advanced Search Publication Search Topic Finder

Advanced Search

字段检索

Search Terms

Terms

Field Finds results that...

Search for

And

And

And

Allow variations

允许变体

Search Tips
Operators Special Characters
AND, OR, NOT Proximity Nesting Quotation Marks Wildcards Ignored

Selected Databases to Search (50/50)

Search Limiters

by publication date(s):
 All Dates Before On After Between
 Include documents with no known publication date.

by content type:
 Select All Deselect All
 Archives Unbound Newspapers Audio Images
 Magazines Manuscripts Maps
 Monographs Newspapers & Periodicals Outside Collections
 Photographs Videos

by document type:

by publication title:

by publication section:

by publication country:

by publication state/province:

by publication city:

by language:

Field	Finds results that...
Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
Entire Document	have these terms in the full text
Author/Creator	are written by this person or organization
Publication Title	have these terms in the publication title
Subject	are tagged with this subject



Advanced Search 高级检索

Selected Databases to Search (50/50)

All

Select All Deselect All

- Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society
- American Fiction, 1774-1920
- American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society
- Archives of Sexuality and Gender
- Archives Unbound
- Associated Press Collections Online
- Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
- British Library Newspapers
- China and the Modern World
- Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture, 1790-1920
- Daily Mail Historical Archive
- Eighteenth Century Collections Online
- Financial Times Historical Archive
- Indigenous Peoples of North America
- International Herald Tribune Historical Archive, 1887-2013
- Liberty Magazine Historical Archive, 1924-1950
- Mirror Historical Archive, 1903-2000
- Nineteenth Century Collections Online
- Nineteenth Century U.S. Newspapers
- Nineteenth Century UK Periodicals
- Picture Post Historical Archive, 1938-1957
- Political Extremism and Radicalism
- Public Health Archives: Public Health in Modern America, 1890-1970
- Punch Historical Archive, 1841-1992
- Refugees, Relief, and Resettlement: Forced Migration and World War II
- Religions of America
- Sabin Americana: History of the Americas, 1500-1926
- Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Burney Newspapers Collection
- Seventeenth and Eighteenth Century Nichols Newspapers Collection
- Slavery and Anti-Slavery: A Transnational Archive
- Smithsonian Collections Online
- The Economist Historical Archive, 1843-2015

Search Limiters

by publication date(s):

All Dates Before On After Between

Include documents with no known publication date.

by content type:

Select All Deselect All

<input type="checkbox"/> Archives Unbound Newspapers	<input type="checkbox"/> Audio	<input type="checkbox"/> Images
<input type="checkbox"/> Magazines	<input type="checkbox"/> Manuscripts	<input type="checkbox"/> Maps
<input type="checkbox"/> Monographs	<input type="checkbox"/> Newspapers & Periodicals	<input type="checkbox"/> Outside Collections
<input type="checkbox"/> Photographs	<input type="checkbox"/> Videos	

by document type:

by publication title:

by publication section:

by publication country:

by publication state/province:

by publication city:

by language:

by illustrated works:

by source library:

Search Clear

出版国家

- 出版国家
- 出版州/省份
- 出版城市

出版时间

内容类型

文献类型

出版物名称

语言

插图类型

源图书馆

Examples

案例1:

“查找1914年传教士高鲁甫在《教务杂志》中发表的一篇文章，名字是《传教影响下的中国农业教育》。”

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources Advanced Search page. The search term "Agricultural education" is entered in the search box and circled in red. A yellow box highlights the text "关键词：农业教育" (Keyword: Agricultural Education). The search is configured to find results that "have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term".

Search Tips are provided, including Operators (AND, OR, NOT, Proximity, Nesting, Quotation Marks, Wildcards, Ignored) and Special Characters.

Selected Databases to Search (51/51) are listed, with several checked, including "Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society", "American Fiction, 1774-1920", "American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society", "Archives of Sexuality and Gender", "Archives Unbound", "Associated Press Collections Online", "Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture", "British Library Newspapers", "China and the Modern World", "Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture, 1790-1920", "Daily Mail Historical Archive", "Declassified Documents Online: Twentieth-Century British Intelligence", "Eighteenth Century Collections Online", "Financial Times Historical Archive", "Indigenous Peoples of North America", "International Herald Tribune Historical Archive, 1887-2013", and "Liberty Magazine Historical Archive, 1924-".

Search Limiters are applied:

- by publication date(s): Between. The date range is set to January 1914 and December 1914. A yellow box highlights "出版时间：1914年1月-12月" (Publication Time: January-December 1914).
- by content type: Archives Unbound Newspapers, Audio, Images, Magazines, Manuscripts, Maps, Monographs, Newspapers & Periodicals, Outside Collections, Photographs, Videos.
- by document type: [Empty dropdown menu]
- by publication title: The Chinese Recorder. A yellow box highlights "出版物名称：《教务杂志》" (Publication Name: The Chinese Recorder).

Result Page

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Search... Advanced Search

What's Inside Publications About Search History Get Link

SHOWING RESULTS FOR

Newspapers & Periodicals (4)

4 NEWSPAPERS & PERIODICALS Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Keyword: "Agricultural education" Revise Search

Applied Filters: **Publication Title: "The Chinese Recorder"**

Filters:

Date: Jan 1914 - Dec 1914

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Databases	Source Library	Publication Title
Publication Sections	Document Type	Languages
Subjects	Author - Items By	Publication Country
Publication City	Search Within	

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder

TERM FREQUENCY

Term Frequency

ANALYZE YOUR RESULTS

Use the Gale Digital Scholar Lab to apply natural language processing tools to raw text data (OCR).



- Agricultural Education for China under Missionary Influence**
Author: G. W. Groff
Publication: The Chinese Recorder 作者名字G.W.Groff
Mar. 1914 Volume 45, Issue 3 p. 180 Essay
Found in *China and the Modern World*
- Different View- Points**
Publication: The Chinese Recorder (Shanghai, China)
Mar. 1914 Volume 45, Issue 3 p. 132 Editorial
Found in *China and the Modern World*
- Index to Vol. XLV.—1914**
Publication: The Chinese Recorder (Shanghai, China)
Jan. 1914 Volume 45, Issue 1 p. V Essay
Found in *China and the Modern World*

Result Page

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

Results Advanced Search

Cite Send To... Download Print Get Link

Agricultural Education for China under Missionary Influence

Author: G. W. Groff
Publication: [The Chinese Recorder](#)

EXPLORE

Views
 Document Image
 Plain Text (OCR)

INCLUDE IN VIEW
 Article
 Page

Prev Issue Next Issue

Search within document

within this article
 within this issue
 within this publication
 Allow variations

RELEVANT PAGES
30

> Related Subjects

Agricultural Education for China under Missionary Influence

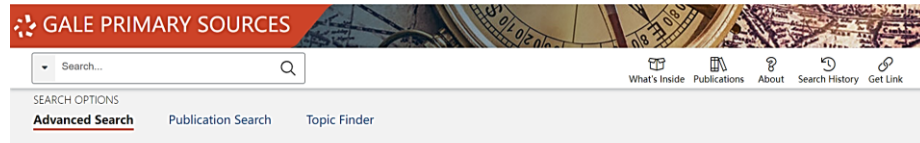
G. W. GROFF.

THE thought that Christian missions may have some part in helping the Chinese to raise their standard of living through larger agricultural production is gaining prominence among our various forces. The problem associated with the successful inauguration of this idea is a large one. Many factors are involved. A solution cannot be reached by any one mission or college, though each may have a part. For us to undertake even a partial solution is to organize new lines of effort for which we have no established precedents. The field

154

Examples

案例 2: 如何检索到与天津相关的版画、地图、图片等文献?



Advanced Search

Search Terms

Terms	Field	Finds results that...
Tientsin*	in Keyword	have these terms or subjects; expands to synonyms of your search term
Tianjin*	in Keyword	
	in Keyword	

Allow variations

Search Add a Row

关键词检索: Tientsin or Tianjin

Search Tips
Operators: AND, OR, NOT, Proximity, Nesting, Special Characters: Quotation Marks, Wildcards, Ignored

Selected Databases to Search (51/51)

- Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society
- American Fiction, 1774-1920
- American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society
- Archives of Sexuality and Gender
- Archives Unbound
- Associated Press Collections Online
- Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
- British Library Newspapers
- China and the Modern World
- Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture, 1790-1920
- Daily Mail Historical Archive
- Declassified Documents Online: Twentieth-Century British Intelligence
- Eighteenth Century Collections Online
- Financial Times Historical Archive
- Indigenous Peoples of North America

Search Limiters

by publication date(s):
 All Dates Before On After Between
 Include documents with no known publication date.

by content type:
Select All Deselect All
 Archives Unbound Newspapers Audio Images
 Magazines Manuscripts Maps
 Monographs Newspapers & Periodicals Outside Collections
 Photographs Videos

by document type:
[Dropdown]

by illustrated works:
Drawing, Painting, Photograp [Dropdown]

by source library:
[Dropdown]

插图类型: 图片、绘画、照片等

by illustrated works: ?

Filter list [X]

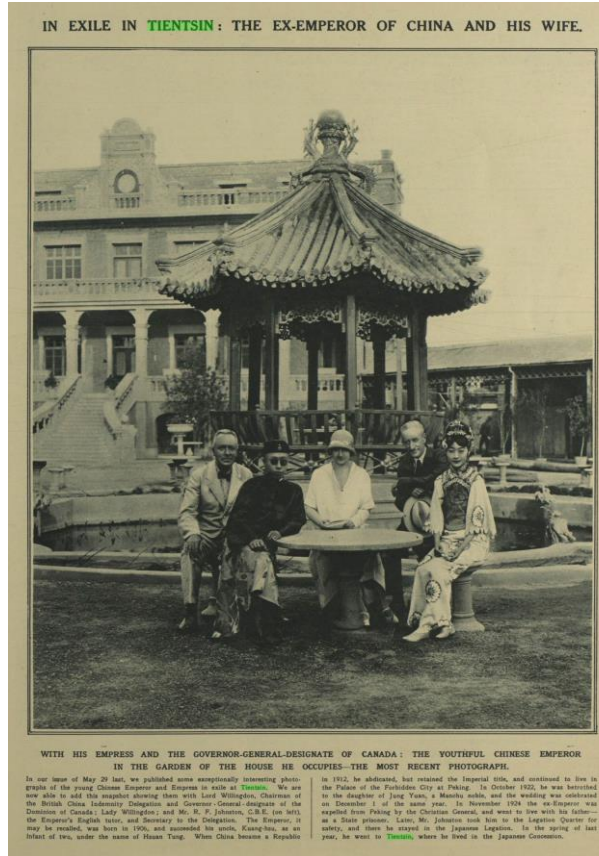
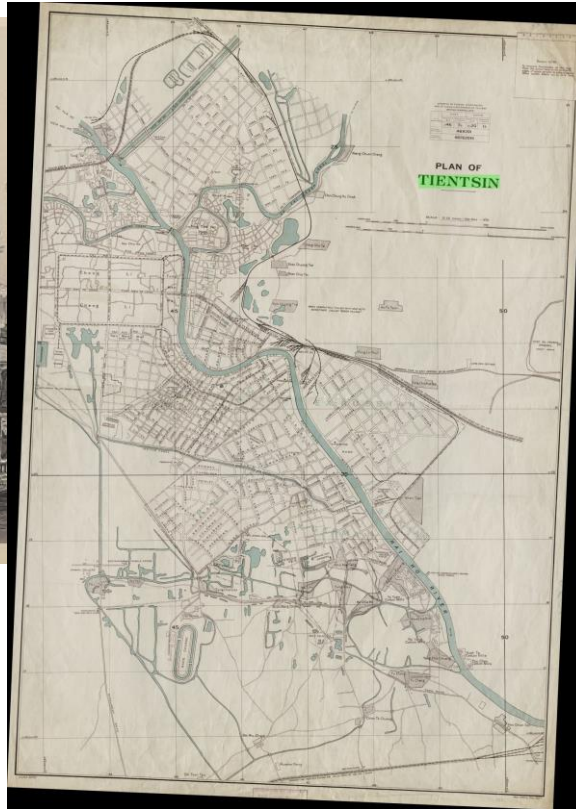
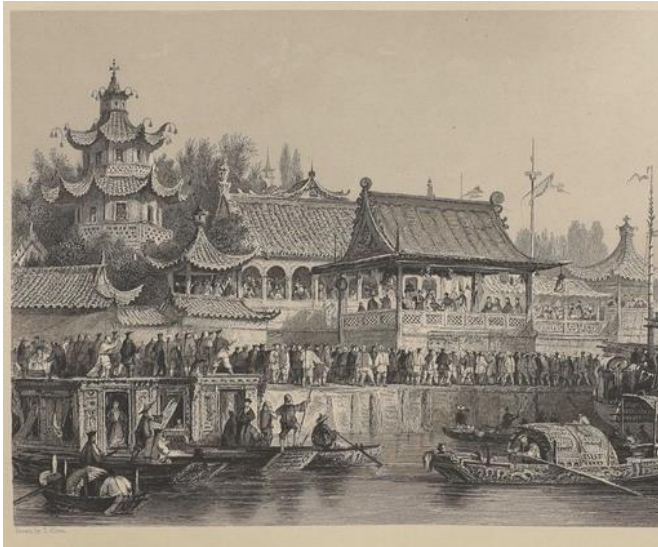
- Drawing
- Engraving
- Genealogical table
- Graph
- Image
- Map
- Musical work
- Painting

Result Page

The screenshot shows the Gale Primary Sources search results page. At the top, there is a search bar with 'Search...' and an 'Advanced Search' link. Below the search bar, the page indicates 'SHOWING RESULTS FOR' and lists content types: 'All Content Types' (selected), 'Monographs (629)', 'Manuscripts (688)', 'Newspapers & Periodicals (3,565)', and 'Magazines (8)'. The 'Monographs (629)' link is circled in red. A yellow callout box on the right contains the text '命中条件的文献结果'. Below the content types, there is a section for 'ALL CONTENT TYPES' with search terms and applied filters. The 'Applied Filters' section shows 'Illustrated Works: "Drawing" Or "Engraving" Or "Painting" Or "Photograph" Or "Portrait"'. The 'MONOGRAPHS (629)' section lists three results: 'China and the Allies: by A. Henry Savage Landor with Illustrations and Maps by the Author', 'The Past and Future of British Relations in China', and 'China in Convulsion: by Arthur H. Smith Twenty-Nine Years a Missionary of the American Board in China Author of "Chinese Characteristics" and "village Life in China" with...'. The 'MANUSCRIPTS (688)' section shows one result: 'Tientsin District-North China Conference, Methodist Episcopal Church, 1933'. On the right side, there are sections for 'FILTER YOUR RESULTS' (Databases, Source Library, Document Type, Publication Date, Languages, Subjects, Author - Items By, Person - About, Search Within), 'TOPIC FINDER' (Discover topics and results related to your search, Start the Topic Finder), 'TERM FREQUENCY' (Term Frequency), and 'ANALYZE YOUR RESULTS' (Use the Gale Digital Scholar Lab to apply natural language processing tools to raw text data (OCR)).

命中条件的文献结果

Result Page



Allom, Thomas, and George Newenham Wright. *The Chinese Empire Illustrated: Being a Series of Views from Original Sketches*, Vol. 1, [1858]. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*

Great Britain. War Office Intelligence Division. "Plan of Tientsin, GSGS 3830." *British Library: Ministry of Defense Maps*, Primary Source Media, 1927. *Nineteenth Century Collections Online*,

"In Exile in Tientsin: The Ex-Emperor of China and His Wife." *Illustrated London News*, 31 July 1926, p. 199. *The Illustrated London News Historical Archive*, 1842-2003

"Tientsin after the Occupation." *Illustrated London News*, 11 Sept. 1937, p. 436. *The Illustrated London News Historical Archive*, 1842-2003

需单独检索的数据库



British Literary Manuscripts Online 英国文学手稿在线



State Papers Online 英国政府档案在线



Early Arabic Printed Books 大英图书馆早期阿拉伯书籍



Chatham House Archive 查塔姆研究所在线典藏



National Geographic Magazine Archive 《国家地理》杂志在线典藏



Search Tips

检索技巧

1. 有关“宋美龄”的美国解密档案



GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Declassified Documents Online

"song meiling" Advanced Search

No Results
Your library's collection of 145,540 documents was searched and no results matching your search term(s) were found.

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES U.S. Declassified Documents Online

"Soong May-ling" Advanced Search

About Learning Center Search History

No Results
Your library's collection of 145,540 documents was searched and no results matching your search term(s) were found.

"madame chiang kai shek"

Advanced Search

About Learning Center Search History Get Link

23 RESULTS Sort by: Relevance

Search Terms: Keyword: "madame chiang kai shek" Revise Search

FILTER YOUR RESULTS

Archives	Source Library	Classification Level
Document Type	Publication Date	Subjects
Person - About	Search Within	

TOPIC FINDER

Discover topics and results related to your search.

Start the Topic Finder

TERM FREQUENCY

Term Frequency

BROADEN YOUR SEARCH

Use the Gale Primary Sources cross-search to find results from additional archives available at your institution.




方法：身份、头衔、职位
联想法




“Madame Chiang Kai Shek”
“Madame Chiang Kai-Shek”

1.  Ling-Kai K'ung, niece of Taiwanese First Lady Madame Chiang Kai-shek (formerly Mayling Soong), expresses her aunt's congratulations on the forthcoming wedding of the...
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 June 7, 1971 1 page
 Found in Backfile

2.  Thank you note from Taiwanese first lady Madame Chiang Kai-shek to President and Mrs. Richard M. Nixon for flowers sent by the Nixons upon the loss of her brother
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 June 7, 1971 1 page
 Found in Backfile

3.  Chronological report on President Dwight D. Eisenhower's 6/18-6/19/60 trip to Taiwan
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 June 18, 1960 6 pages
 Found in Backfile

4.  President George H.W. Bush replies to Taiwanese First Lady Madame Chiang Kai-shek's 12//18//1991 letter of praise for his decision to lead the 2//19-2//28//1991 UN coalition of...
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 Jan. 25, 1992 1 page
 Found in Update 3

5.  President Chiang Kai-shek's concerns during days prior to UN vote on Chinese representation discussed
 Publisher: Central Intelligence Agency (United States)
 Nov. 30, 1966 3 pages
 Found in Backfile

6.  Eisenhower instructs Under-Secretary Hoover to negotiate solution to offshore islands problem with Taiwan
 Publisher: White House (United States)
 Apr. 22, 1955 2 pages

2. 有关“辜鸿铭”的历史文献？



GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

gu hongming

 What's Inside

No Results

Your library's collection of 327,812,617 documents was searched and no results matching your search term(s) were found.

GALE PRIMARY SOURCES

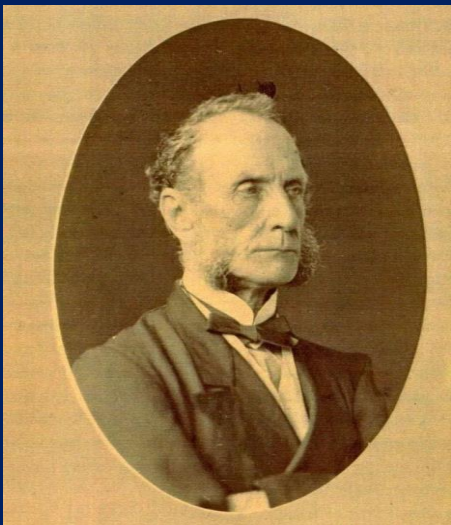
"Tomson gu"

 What's Inside

No Results

Your library's collection of 327,812,617 documents was searched and no results matching your search term(s) were found.

方法：威妥玛式拼音法 (Wade-Giles romanization)



Wade-Giles / 韦氏拼音	Pinyin / 汉语拼音	Wade-Giles / 韦氏拼音	Pinyin / 汉语拼音
a	a	mi	mi
ai	ai	miao	miao
an	an	mieh	mie
ang	ang	mien	mian
ao	ao	min	min
cha	zha	ming	ming
ch'a	cha	miu	miu
chai	zhai	mo	mo

中国清末至1958年汉语拼音方案公布前，外文资料中文姓名、地名音译通常采用的是威妥玛拼音，影响较大。包括今天的北京大学 (PEKING UNIVERSITY)、清华大学 (TSINGHUA UNIVERSITY)、苏州大学 (SOOCHOW UNIVERSITY)、功夫KUNGFU、太极TAICHI的英文依然沿用威妥玛氏拼音。

方法：威妥玛式拼音法 (Wade-Giles romanization)



“Ku hung ming”
“Ku hung-ming”

Wade-Giles / 韦氏拼音	Pinyin / 汉语拼音
ku	gu
hung	hong
ming	ming

关于辜鸿铭的历史文献

KU HUNG-MING

By Wen Yuan-ning (温源甯)

Some time in the 1870's, two Chinese, strangers to each other, with a queue and the other queueless, were drinking wine conversing in fluent French in one of the rooms of the Strand Hotel at Singapore. They talked in French, because the queueless in foreign dress, a polyglot and an M.A. of Edinburgh University then employed in the Colonial Secretary's Office at Singapore, could not speak his own national language (官話). The one with a queue, a Roman Catholic who had been educated by the Jesuit Father in France, was Ma Chien-chung (馬建中), a Chinese Government official "on his way back to China from India where he had gone to negotiate with the Indian Government on some question about opium." They talked, among other things, of literature. The queueless polyglot Chinese in foreign dress, M.A. of Edinburgh University, knew Western literature well, and could quote Matthew Arnold, Joubert and Goethe from memory by the yard; but his knowledge of Chinese literature was practically nil. Referring to this incident years afterwards, he wrote:

"The only book of real Chinese literature which I then just learnt to admire and enjoy was the *Liao Chai Chi* (聊齋誌異), translated by Dr. Giles as *Strange Stories from a Chinese Studio*. Ma Chien-chung told me that the *Liao Chai* was only *belles-lettres* and not real literature. He advised me to read the T'ang Sung Pa Ta Chia (唐宋八大家), eight great writers of the T'ang and Sung dynasties. He also recommended to me as one of the great masters of Chinese literature—the collected memorials of Lu Ch'ang-shan (陸贄), a great statesman of the T'ang dynasty."

The effect of this chance encounter with Ma Chien-chung was that I read *Ku Hung-ming* (辜鴻銘)—for that is the name of the queueless

The Life of Ku Hung-ming

By JOHNSON TSOU (周蔭生)

Es gibt zwei friedliche Gewalten:
Das Recht und die Schicklichkeit
(There are two peaceful powers
The right and tact)

—GOETHE

In speaking of the spirit of the Chinese people *Ku Hung-ming* was fond of quoting these two lines. To him, Goethe, the greatest figure in Europe, whom he idolized passionately, seemed to symbolize the same spirit and learning of Confucius two thousand five hundred years later in the west.

There were two scholars of unusual attainments in Modern China, Yen Foo (嚴復) and *Ku Hung-ming* (辜鴻銘). It is not easy for any other returned students to measure lances with them. The former exerted great efforts in rendering the western classics into Chinese, whereas the latter in his lifetime was never weary of interpreting the Chinese civilization to the people of Europe. Yen Foo has always been highly thought of. It seems to me now an attempt must needs be made to give an accurate estimate of Dr. *Ku Hung-ming's* works. I cannot understand the reason why he, acquiring so great a renown on account of his extensive knowledge and keen insight in foreign countries, was regarded with so much indifference in our own country.

Is it due to the fact that people get used to admiring that which is distant and despising that which is near? So far as I know, no authentic writing about him is available, or has he himself written an autobiography. I am sorry I have, unfortunately, been unable to procure all of his works. This little essay can only be written by basing it upon some general information and his representative masterpiece, "The Spirit of the Chinese people."

Born in 1847, in Penang, Straits Settlements, of an old respectable *bourgeois* family, he was esteemed as a genius. His father was a man of means and standing there. The Kus were the natives of Tonashire (同安縣), Chwanchofoo (泉州府) in the province of Fukien. It was as far back as his grandfather's time that his parents moved to Penang. His official name was Tang-sen (湯生). He adopted a penname as Jung-jen (君人), meaning literally "The idler." From his earliest years, he was widely known for his cleverness and his superiority was acknowledged. Those who know him highly regarded him as a promising youth. He began his education at Hongkong, continued at Berlin and finished at London. He was first educated under the severe discipline of a Scotsman who, being very wrong-headedly severe, compelled him to repeat every sentence that he had learned. The first textbook, which he read, was an English classic, entitled "Paradise Lost" written by John Milton; owing to his tenacious memory, he could recite it verbatim.

"People now begin to study English by having a primer. I began to study English by studying and repeating classical English poems. That makes the difference between your English and my English," he once

said to Tseu Yih-zan, the editor of an English weekly published in the Commercial Press. (See *English Student* Vol. 6, No. 5, P. 2, 1922).

He advocated that the most effective method of learning all sorts of languages lay in recitation which consists of three steps. First, Impression; Second, Retention; and lastly, Recollection. I believe firmly that a certain amount of sentences committed to memory will be of great benefit to whoever wants to master a language.

As early as 1860, while a mere boy, aged thirteen, he bade good-bye to his beloved home, being left to the care of that strict Scots instructor and pursued the advanced studies in Europe. He applied himself closely to the study of science and philosophy for some time in Berlin. Having obtained the Ph. D. degree at the University of Berlin he went to study in Oxford where he graduated with high distinction. Later at Edinburgh he resided about three years and graduated with a M. A. degree. He possessed a literary gift, especially the wonderful faculty of learning languages in so far as his literary art and clearness of expression are concerned. He made progress in the languages with such rapidity and ease that at every school in which he resided he soon was considered to be a great scholar. No wonder he had the reputation of speaking both good idiomatic German and English with perfect accuracy and facility. He was not only an excellent writer but also a philosopher of repute. For philosophy was his hobby. He dug down in the bottom of his true insight with his attractive style which he molded from the writings of the mid-Victorians. He stayed in London for ten years. Mixing himself with the literary men of the time, particularly keeping company with Thomas Carlyle who worshipped Goethe as much as he did. He was deeply influenced by Matthew Arnold, John Ruskin, Tennyson and Emerson as well.

In 1871, when he was twenty-four years of age, he returned to China from Europe, which he had almost travelled from end to end for twelve years. He spent his leisure hours, in studying by turns English, German, French, Italian, Greek and Latin, for he had a fond taste for the Occidental languages. He was also well versed in Japanese and Chinese. Upon his return he began to take part in politics. For some years he received the appointment and held an official post in the Manchurian Government. From 1885 to 1905 he was secretary and interpreter to the late Viceroy Chang Chih-tung (張之洞) whom he held in honor and who, in turn, was a passionate admirer of his. When Chang Chih-tung acted as one of Empress Dowager's great ministers, he played an important role in the ministry. In 1905 his Japanese wife by the name of Osaka Yishida Sadako (大阪吉田貞子) who had been married to him for eighteen years, passed away in Wuchang, Hupeh. He composed a beautiful poem in memory of her. From 1909 to 1911 he established himself as the dean of Nanyang College.

Mr. Ku Hung-Ming

By Chang Hsin-Hai

Walking along Kantstrasse or along similar streets in Berlin in those feverish, early post-war days, one was apt to be struck by the display in the windows of enterprising booksellers of large numbers of a book of meagre size, bound between the covers of an intensely blue colour, which bore the name of "Vox Clamantis." It was a strange anomaly that a book so popularly received in Germany should be accompanied by such an appellation. Its appearance, so the book-sellers told me, was an event of no mean importance. Not so important, perhaps, as the publication of Spengler's work, or of Count Keyserling's. But the disillusioned Germany of those days, with her shattered hopes and unrealized ideals, was a Germany that was curiously susceptible to all manner of palliative influence, and any book from the distant, hoary, ancient East was considered to possess magical qualities, able to soothe and to console the soul of a weary nation. Goethe, the national idol of the German people, was dethroned to give place to Lao-tze or to Chuang-tse. And in the consciousness of all Germany, Mr. *Ku Hung-ming* was a living symbol of that beautiful country of seers and prophets with which the name of China was identified.

Yes, Mr. *Ku Hung-ming* was the author of "Vox Clamantis" who, by virtue of this and of other publications, had early endeared himself to the large bulk of the German people. And yet, this same man, so widely known in foreign lands, was in his own country ignored, and not only ignored, but was an object of derision, of scorn. Till very recently, he was in our midst, old and weak, but continuing to fight, as he had always fought during the last forty years of his life, for an orderly and united China, to be the embodiment of all those beautiful ideals of conduct and of culture which have made China one of the unquestioned factors of world civilization. He was above all a champion of fidelity, of faith, of loyalty. Less than a month ago, this remarkable figure left us for a destination where his soul could find greater peace; but his countrymen observed an ominous silence, disturbed occasionally by a telegram or a report ensconced in one of those comfortable corners of the newspapers where the readers cast no more than a casual glance. If his death was so ignored, the last years of his life must elicit even greater compassion. His loyalty was a source of dire poverty, and his poverty the source of a disorganized family where the issues show no promise of attaining even a small fraction of their sire's personality.

I think it betokens a lack of solid qualities on the part of his countrymen that they could consider this man of vast erudition and learning as no more than a piece of old furniture that should have been disposed of long ago. It is true that his knowledge of Chinese things was never profound. That was due to the accident of his birth and to his early training. For he was born in the Strait Settlements where then as now the British government saw to it that only the greatness and the

ferocity of the British lion was taught to its subjects. And the intense partisan spirit which Mr. *Ku* later on developed for all things Chinese, from the melody of a Chinese song to the bound feet of the demure Chinese lady, was a fierce reaction to the inadequacy of his early training, and was responsible for the intense likes and dislikes, the profound prejudices and bias which characterized his entire life.

He was among the earliest of the returned students, and after all these years of sending young people to study in Europe and America from where thousands have come back, it would be interesting to know how many of these possess the knowledge that Mr. *Ku* possessed, of Western life and culture. His knowledge of languages and of the peculiar traits of different nationalities is what we shall always envy but with difficulty rival. His writings are full of references to such leaders of thought as Goethe, Voltaire, Carlyle, Emerson, Arnold and Ruskin all of whom contributed to the cultivation in him of a refined intelligence and an exquisite culture which continued to show themselves not only in his writings but even more so in his conversation. Mr. *Ku* was certainly one of the most entertaining of talkers. There was always a glow about him, he had a wonderful sense of humour. There was no more delightful experience than to sit and hear this fine-looking man, with his well-defined and chiselled features and penetrating eyes, dilate upon all subjects of human interest. I venture to say that if he had a Boswell, he would go down to posterity in the fashion of the great Doctor. Mr. Somerset Maugham could have been one if, instead of being satisfied with writing a short but delicious appreciation of a brief encounter, he was willing to devote the whole book "On A Chinese Screen" to a record of the chance remarks of this extraordinary personality.

An example of Mr. *Ku's* power of conversation and of his humour. Mr. *Ku* was widely known as a defender of everything Chinese, including the system of concubinage. Two clever American women thought that they would embarrass the old man by expatiating on that subject. "The word for concubinage", Mr. *Ku* went on to explain, "in Chinese and in Japanese means nothing more than an elbow-rest. The Chinese take concubines because when the man is tired, he can go to them for rest." "How very absurd," retorted the ladies who were all the more vehement in their remarks because they were confirmed champions of sex equality. "According to your view, Mr. *Ku*, if women were tired, they could also have men for a rest. And therefore if men are entitled to have more than one woman, women can have more than one man." And here they sat down with a great sense of victory thinking that they had ended the conversation. But "No, no," Mr. *Ku* immediately followed, "You can have one tea-pot and five tea-cups, but show me where you can have one tea-cup and five tea-pots?"

3. 追溯历史事件名称

例子：“World War I”

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方法：百科全书回溯法



“World War I”
“The Great War”

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World War I

Editor: William A. Darity, Jr.
Date: 2008

From: *International Encyclopedia of the Social Sciences* (Vol. 9, 2nd ed.)
Publisher: Gale

Document Type: Event overview
Pages: 3
Content Level: (Level 4)
Lexile Measure: 1260L

Page 145

World War I

World War I (1914–1918), known as “The Great War” at the time, marked a profound political, economic, and social shift in international relations. Historian Eric Hobsbawm has referred to 1914 as the *de facto* beginning of the twentieth century.

The triggering cause of the war was the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand, the Habsburg heir, on June 28, 1914, in Sarajevo by Bosnian Serb nationalists. This matter might have stayed an internal dispute in Austria-Hungary, but other states quickly took sides. [Germany](#), the Ottoman Empire, and Austria-Hungary made up the Central Powers. Russia stood up for the Serbs, and was joined by France and [Great Britain](#) in the Triple Entente.

According to one interpretation of [World War I](#), a rigid alliance structure drew reluctant states into what would otherwise have been a localized conflict. Many of the belligerents did have alliances binding them to a particular side. For example, both Britain and France had pledged to defend Belgian neutrality, which was violated at the beginning of the war by German invasion. However, all of the belligerents also had compelling national interests for participating in [World War I](#), including concerns about national insurgency and perceptions of the European balance of [power](#).

[Nationalism](#) drew belligerents into [World War I](#) in two ways. Russia defended Serbia at least partly in the name of pan-Slavism, or solidarity among Slavic peoples. The Ottoman Empire had a different concern. Like its Habsburg counterpart, the Ottoman Empire comprised a variety of national groups, all ruled by a single dominant national group. The spread of [democracy](#) and other egalitarian movements in Europe challenged the legitimacy of the old [empires](#). Over the course of the nineteenth century, the Ottoman Empire experienced various national uprisings, including those by Greeks, Serbs, Bulgarians, and Armenians. By helping the Habsburgs resist nationalist insurgency, the Ottomans hoped to avert future problems of their own.

In addition, many states were concerned about the changing European [balance of power](#). The

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World War I, also known as the Great War, began in 1914 after the assassination of Archduke Franz Ferdinand of Austria. His murder catapulted into a war across Europe that lasted until 1918. During the conflict, Germany, Austria-Hungary, Bulgaria and the Ottoman Empire (the Central Powers) fought against Great Britain, France, Russia, Italy, Romania, Canada, Japan and the United States (the Allied Powers). Thanks to new military technologies and the horrors of trench warfare, World War I saw unprecedented levels of carnage and destruction. By the time the war was over and the Allied Powers claimed victory, more than 16 million people—soldiers and civilians alike—were dead.

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- American Historical Periodicals from the American Antiquarian Society
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- Archives Unbound
- Associated Press Collections Online
- Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
- British Library Newspapers
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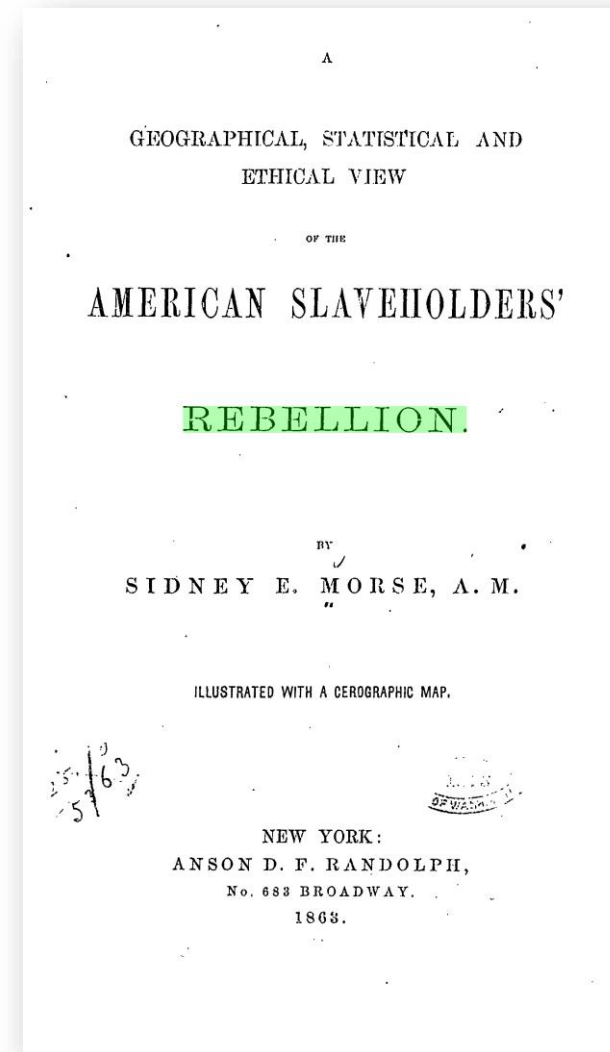
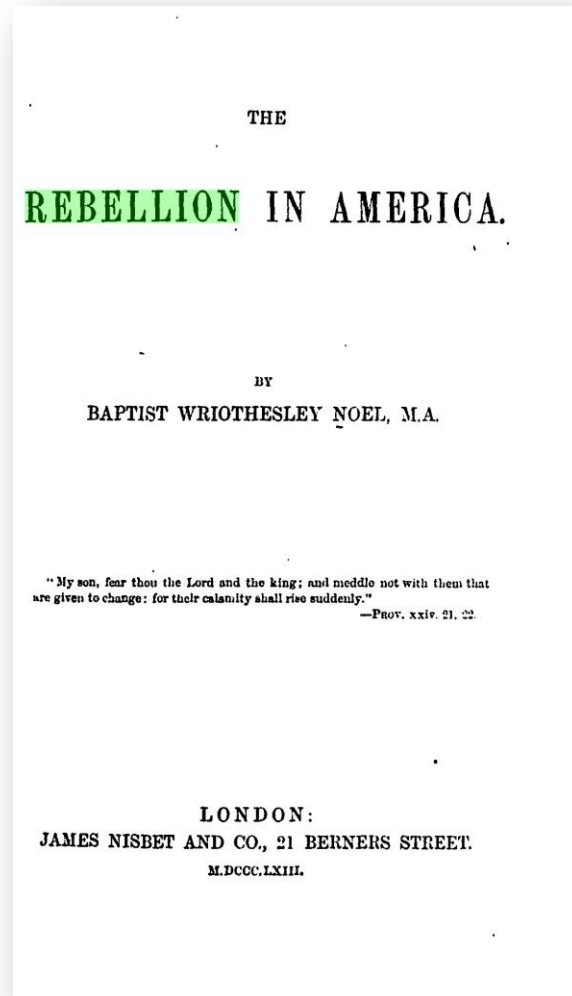
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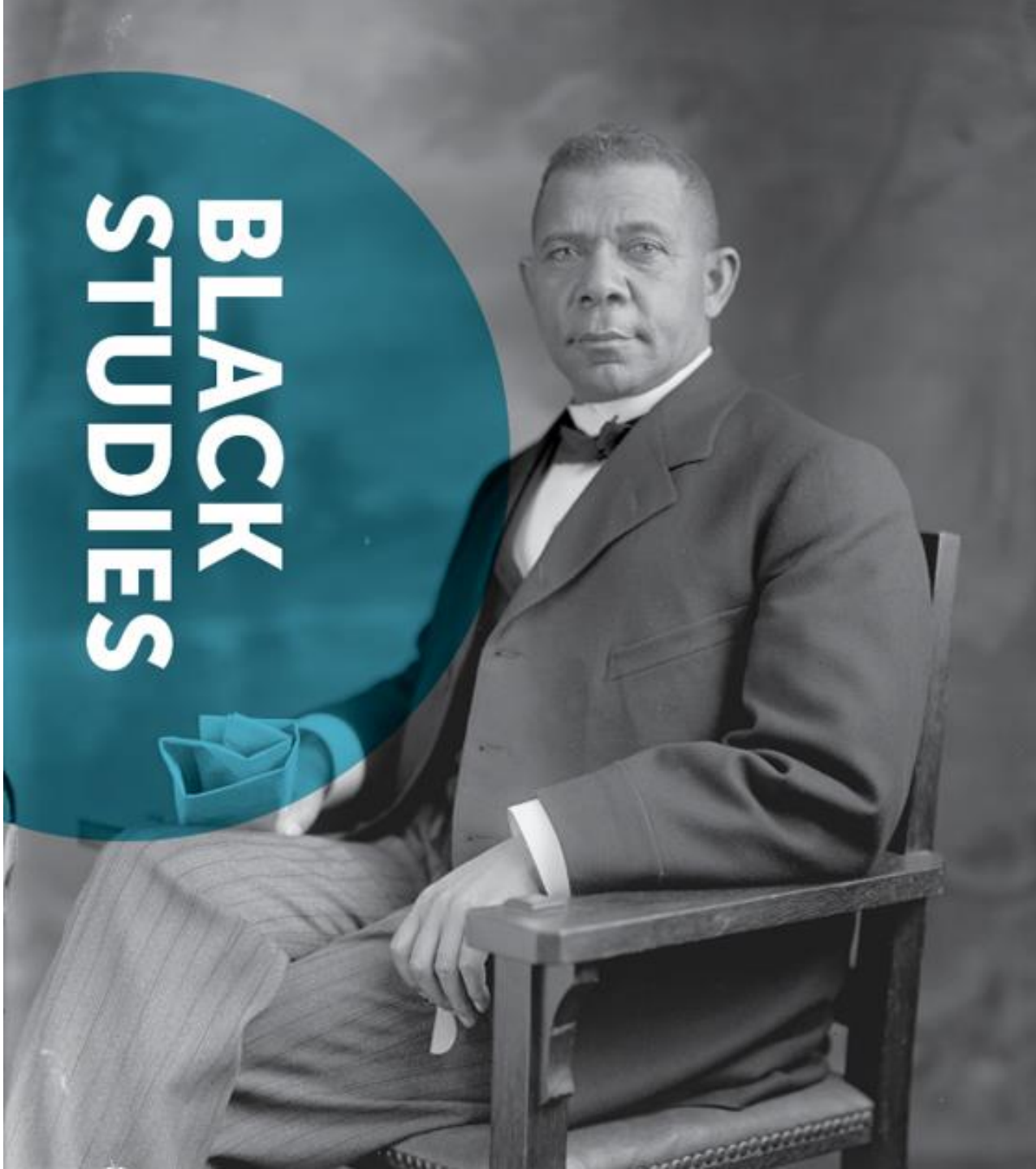
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4. 追溯历史术语

例子：黑人研究？



方法：词频启示法



- ◆ 黑色曲线：Negro
- ◆ 绿色曲线：Colored
- ◆ 蓝色曲线：African American

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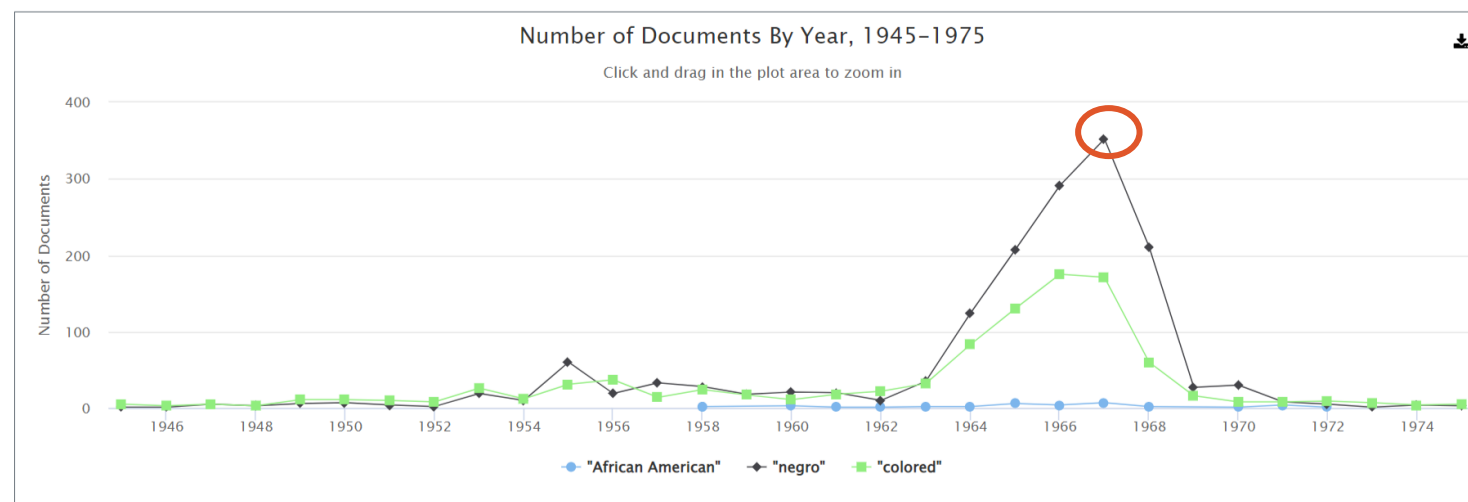
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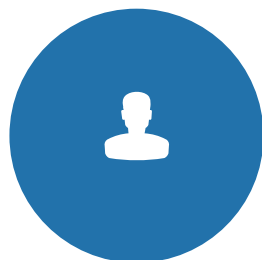
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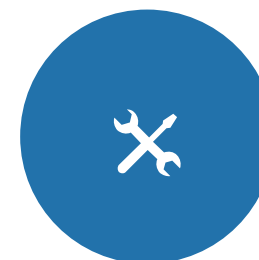
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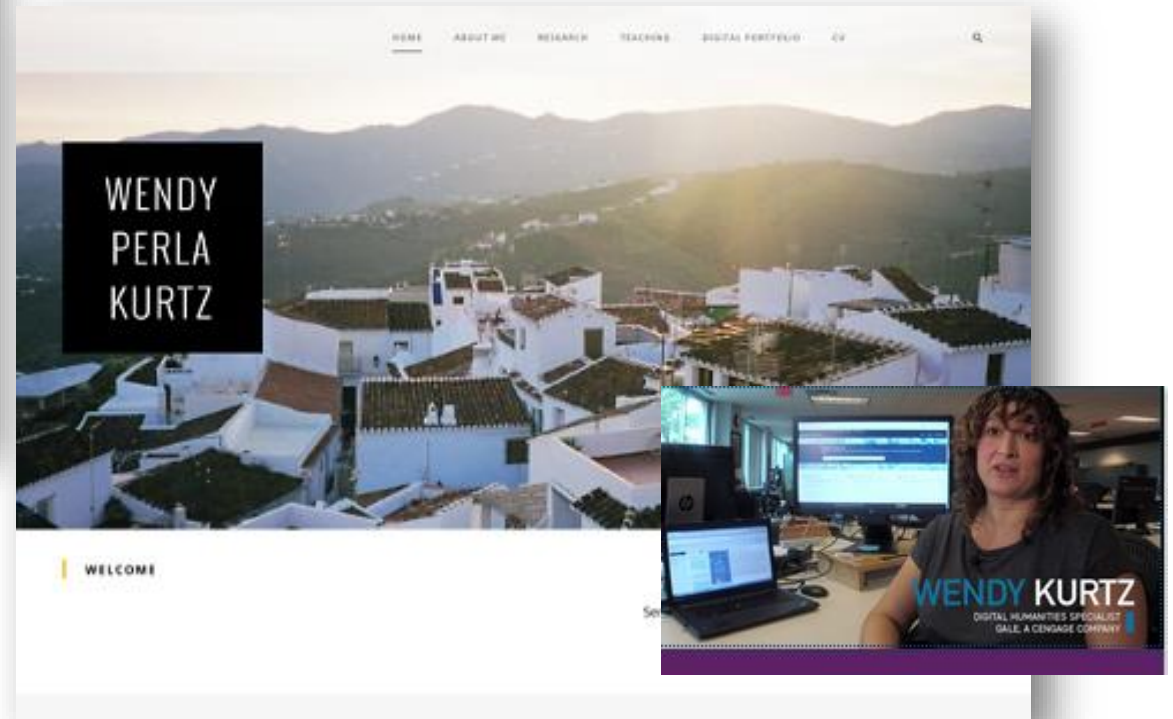


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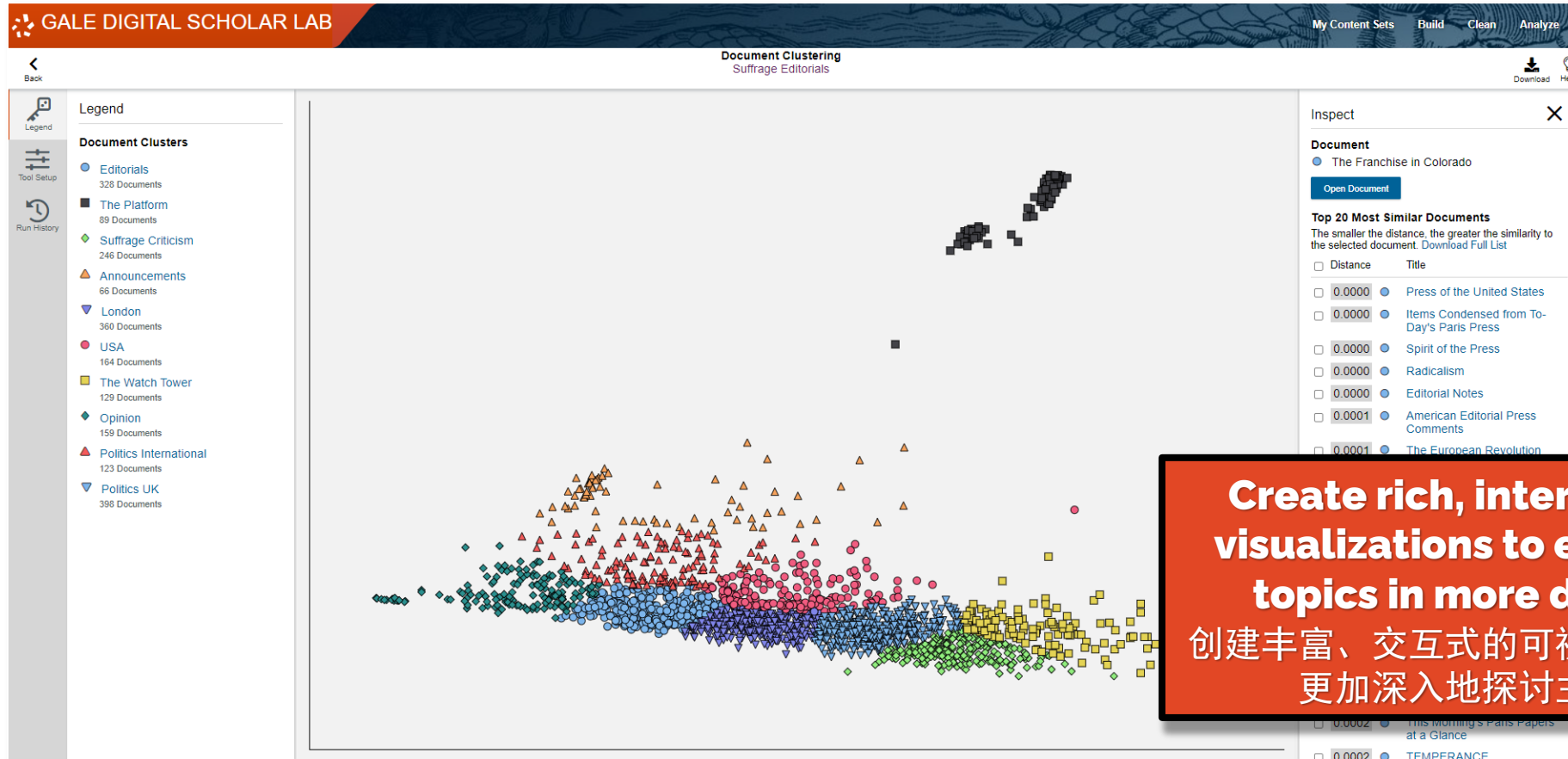
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The screenshot shows the Gale Digital Scholar Lab interface. At the top, there are navigation tabs: "My Content Sets", "Build", "Clean", and "Analyze". Below these, there are icons for "Download" and "Delete". A "DOWNLOAD" dialog box is open in the center, with a close button (X) in the top right corner. The dialog box contains the following text:

Select from the options below. Visit the [Learning Center](#) to learn more.

Analysis Data

- CSV: named-entities.csv
- JSON: named-entities.json
- ZIP/JSON: ner-top200-by-category.zip
- JSON: ner-top10-by-document.json

Document Metadata

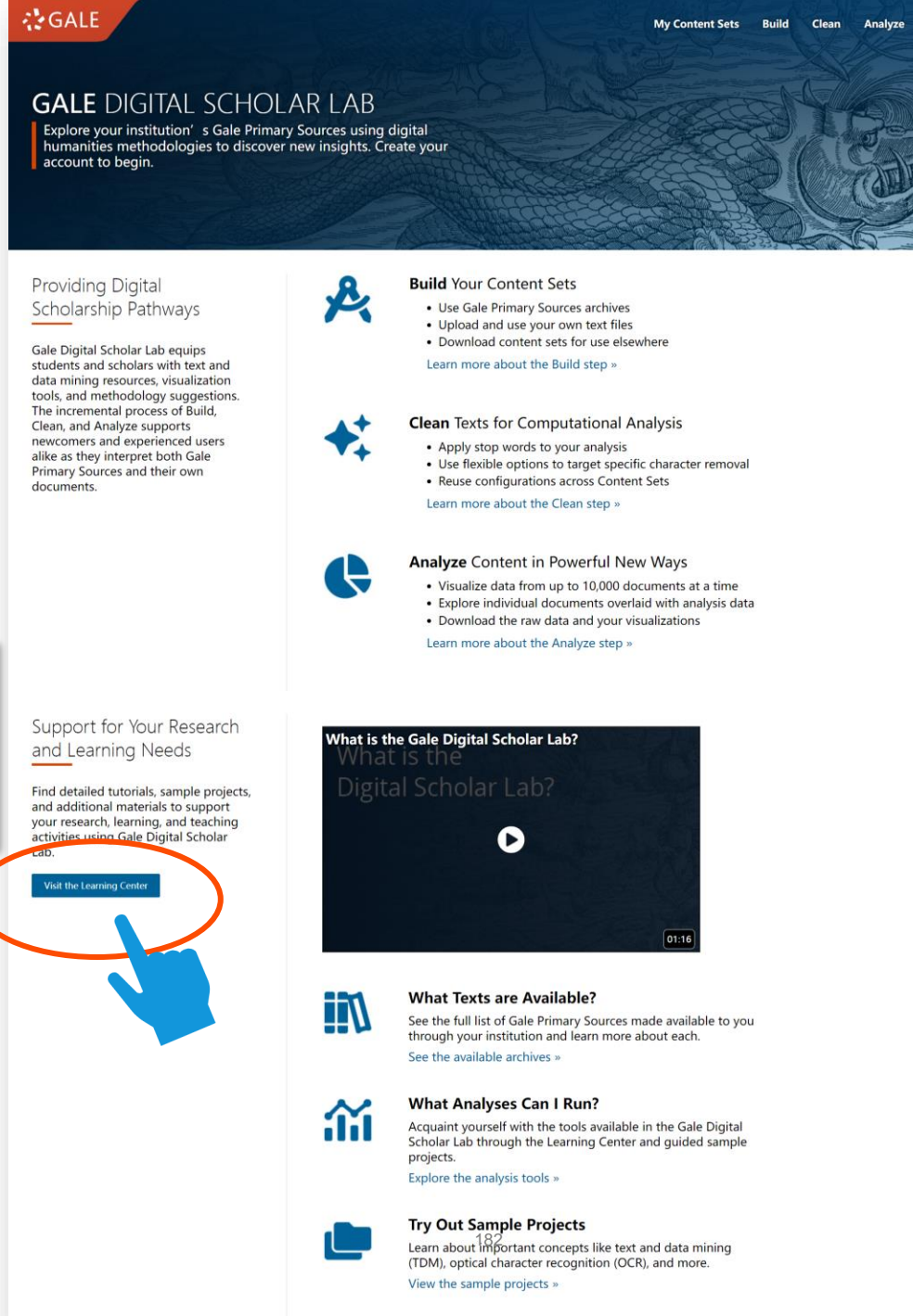
- JSON: document-metadata.json

At the bottom of the dialog box, there are "Cancel" and "Download" buttons. Below the dialog box, there is a section titled "Recent Successful Runs" with a green checkmark icon. It lists "Topic Modeling" with a "Setup" of "20t, 10w, 1000i, TM Clean Edited - Tue Nov 30 15:50:55 EST 2021".

**Export data for use
outside the Lab**
导出数据，在实验室以外使用

New Features 新功能

Learning Center
developed by experts
由专家开发的“学习中心”



The screenshot shows the Gale Digital Scholar Lab interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the GALE logo and links for 'My Content Sets', 'Build', 'Clean', and 'Analyze'. The main heading is 'GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB' with a sub-heading 'Explore your institution's Gale Primary Sources using digital humanities methodologies to discover new insights. Create your account to begin.' Below this, there are three main sections: 'Providing Digital Scholarship Pathways', 'Build Your Content Sets', 'Clean Texts for Computational Analysis', and 'Analyze Content in Powerful New Ways'. Each section includes a list of features and a 'Learn more' link. At the bottom, there is a 'Support for Your Research and Learning Needs' section with a 'Visit the Learning Center' button circled in orange and a hand icon pointing to it. A video player titled 'What is the Gale Digital Scholar Lab?' is also visible.

GALE

My Content Sets Build Clean Analyze

GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB

Explore your institution's Gale Primary Sources using digital humanities methodologies to discover new insights. Create your account to begin.

Providing Digital Scholarship Pathways

Gale Digital Scholar Lab equips students and scholars with text and data mining resources, visualization tools, and methodology suggestions. The incremental process of Build, Clean, and Analyze supports newcomers and experienced users alike as they interpret both Gale Primary Sources and their own documents.

Build Your Content Sets

- Use Gale Primary Sources archives
- Upload and use your own text files
- Download content sets for use elsewhere

[Learn more about the Build step »](#)

Clean Texts for Computational Analysis

- Apply stop words to your analysis
- Use flexible options to target specific character removal
- Reuse configurations across Content Sets

[Learn more about the Clean step »](#)

Analyze Content in Powerful New Ways

- Visualize data from up to 10,000 documents at a time
- Explore individual documents overlaid with analysis data
- Download the raw data and your visualizations

[Learn more about the Analyze step »](#)

Support for Your Research and Learning Needs

Find detailed tutorials, sample projects, and additional materials to support your research, learning, and teaching activities using Gale Digital Scholar Lab.

[Visit the Learning Center](#)

What is the Gale Digital Scholar Lab?

What is the Digital Scholar Lab?

01:16

What Texts are Available?

See the full list of Gale Primary Sources made available to you through your institution and learn more about each.

[See the available archives »](#)

What Analyses Can I Run?

Acquaint yourself with the tools available in the Gale Digital Scholar Lab through the Learning Center and guided sample projects.

[Explore the analysis tools »](#)

Try Out Sample Projects

Learn about important concepts like text and data mining (TDM), optical character recognition (OCR), and more.

[View the sample projects »](#)

Learning Center 学习中心

Learning Center

每一个研究流程都有对应的
介绍和引导

The screenshot shows the Gale Digital Scholar Lab Learning Center interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with "GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB" on the left and "My Content Sets", "Build", "Clean", and "Analyze" on the right. Below the navigation bar is a "Learning Center Menu" sidebar on the left, which is highlighted with a red box. The sidebar contains the following items: Home, Build, Clean, Analyze, My Content Sets, Sample Projects, Curriculum Materials, Datasets, FAQ, Glossary, User Guidelines, Privacy Policy, and Available Texts. The main content area features a large video player at the top with the title "Getting Started Gale Digital Scholar Lab" and a play button. Below the video player is a section titled "Build Your Content Sets" with a blue icon of a person. The text describes gathering research materials into a Content Set. Below this section is a video player titled "Video Overview: Building a Content Set" with a play button and a duration of 03:21. The next section is titled "Clean Texts and Prepare for Analysis" with a blue icon of four stars. The text describes using options like stop word lists and text correction. Below this section is a video player titled "Video Overview: Cleaning Your Texts for Analysis".

GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB My Content Sets Build Clean Analyze Get Link

Learning Center Menu x

Home

- > Build
- > Clean
- > Analyze
- > My Content Sets
- > Sample Projects

Curriculum Materials

Datasets

FAQ

Glossary

User Guidelines

Privacy Policy

Available Texts

Learning Center Menu

Digital Scholar Lab Learning Center

Getting Started Gale Digital Scholar Lab Digital Scholar Lab? 01:15

Translate Article

Build Your Content Sets

Gather your research materials into a Content Set by finding documents from Gale Primary Sources databases or by uploading your own plain text documents.

- Build Overview
- Search Strategies
- Understanding Search Results
- Building a Content Set
- Uploading Documents

Video Overview: Building a Content Set

Gale, here everyone. 03:21

Clean Texts and Prepare for Analysis

Use options like stop word lists and text correction for the removal or replacement of specified characters and terms to prepare for analysis.

- Clean Overview
- Creating a Clean Configuration
- Testing Your Configurations
- Applying During Analysis

183

Video Overview: Cleaning Your Texts for Analysis



Gale Digital Scholar Lab

Gale数字学术实验室

- Access to a broad range of texts from Gale Primary Source collections
访问来自Gale原始档案资源的大量文献
- Construct custom content sets across Gale's collections
利用Gale档案资源构建自定义内容集
- Organise and manage research
组织和管理研究项目
- Integrated help and instructional materials
整合帮助和教学资料
- Export OCR, statistical data and visualisations in standard formats
以标准格式导出OCR、统计数据 and 可视化图形
- Upload external data to use in the Lab
上传外部数据在数字实验室中使用

Integrated TDM Research Environment

整合式文本和数据挖掘研究平台

The screenshot displays the Gale Digital Scholar Lab interface. At the top, there is a navigation bar with the GALE logo on the left and links for 'My Content Sets', 'Build', 'Clean', and 'Analyze' on the right. Below the navigation bar, the main heading reads 'GALE DIGITAL SCHOLAR LAB' with a sub-heading: 'Explore your institution's Gale Primary Sources using digital humanities methodologies to discover new insights. Create your account to begin.' The interface is divided into three main sections, each with an icon and a title:

- Providing Digital Scholarship Pathways**: Accompanied by a book icon. The text below states: 'Gale Digital Scholar Lab equips students and scholars with text and data mining resources, visualization tools, and methodology suggestions. The incremental process of Build, Clean, and Analyze supports newcomers and experienced users alike as they interpret both Gale Primary Sources and their own documents.'
- Build Your Content Sets**: Accompanied by a person icon. The list includes: 'Use Gale Primary Sources archives', 'Upload and use your own text files', and 'Download content sets for use elsewhere'. A link 'Learn more about the Build step >' is provided.
- Clean Texts for Computational Analysis**: Accompanied by a star icon. The list includes: 'Apply stop words to your analysis', 'Use flexible options to target specific character removal', and 'Reuse configurations across Content Sets'. A link 'Learn more about the Clean step >' is provided.
- Analyze Content in Powerful New Ways**: Accompanied by a pie chart icon. The list includes: 'Visualize data from up to 10,000 documents at a time', 'Explore individual documents overlaid with analysis data', and 'Download the raw data and your visualizations'. A link 'Learn more about the Analyze step >' is provided.

How to Access?



内蒙古师范大学图书馆
黄卷书香 绿草春风
INNER MONGOLIA NORMAL UNIVERSITY LIBRARY

首页 本馆概况 ▾ 管理制度 ▾ 党建工作 ▾ 下载专区

超星发现

纸质资源

数字资源

特色资源

超星发现

搜索



借阅服务



空间服务



学术讲座



学科服务



阅读推广



资源推介



图书捐赠



论文提交

资源导航

外文资源

当前位置: 首页 > 资源导航 > 数字资源 > 外文资源

+ 数字资源

- 中文资源

- 外文资源

- 开放存取

- 试用资源

+ 特色资源

- 师大文库

+ 自建资源

- Gale数据库 2021/10/07
- SAGE 2021/03/19
- Worldlib人文数据库在线咨询平台 2021/03/10
- Worldlib国际会议平台 2019/06/12
- SCI (Science Citation Index) 2019/06/11
- EI数据库 2019/06/11
- EBSCOhost 外文全文数据库 2019/06/11
- Springerlink 斯普林格期刊全文数据库 2019/06/11
- AMS (美国数学学会) MathSciNet数据库 2022/05/12
- 全球科学出版社(Global Science Press)数学电子期刊库 2021/11/03
- PsycArticles心理学期刊全文数据库 2021/03/17
- 中博外文电子书 2020/07/18
- WILEY 社会与人文科学在线期刊库 2019/06/11
- Nature 2019/06/11
- Science 《科学周刊》数据库 2019/06/11
- IOP 英国物理学会期刊 2019/06/11
- AIP 美国物理联合会全文期刊数据库 2019/06/11
- APS 美国物理学会全文期刊数据库 2019/06/11
- OSA 美国光学学会数据库 2019/06/11
- RSC 英国皇家化学学会全文期刊数据库 2019/05/17

-----校内链接-----

-----友情链接-----

快速入口:



Menu 数据库目录

总目录

The screenshot displays the Gale Product Menu interface. At the top, the 'GALE' logo is on the left, and 'GALE PRODUCT MENU' is centered in a dark orange banner. Below this is a navigation bar with icons for 'All Databases', 'In Context', 'eBooks', 'Periodicals', 'Primary Sources', 'Literature', 'Business', 'More', and 'Cross Search'. The 'Primary Sources' icon is highlighted with a yellow box.

The main content area features a grid of database categories. The 'American Fiction, 1774-1920' category is highlighted with a yellow box. To the right, a detailed view of this resource is shown, including a search bar, a description, and search tools.

GALE
GALE PRIMARY SOURCES
American Fiction, 1774-1920

Discover rare monographs, manuscripts, historical newspapers, and more with the Gale Primary Sources archives.

Filter the list by name

AMATEUR NEWSPAPERS
Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society
Search nineteenth-century newspapers, written and published mainly by juvenile enthusiasts expressing views and opinions.

AMERICAN FICTION, 1774-1920
American Fiction, 1774-1920
Explore thousands of works of fiction written by Americans from the political beginnings of the U.S. through World War I.

AMERICAN HISTORICAL PERIODICALS
American Historical Periodicals
Learn about life in America from the nineteenth to the twentieth century. Includes historical newspapers, magazines, and periodicals.

ARCHIVES OF SEXUALITY AND GENDER
Archives of Sexuality and Gender
Research a robust and significant collection of primary sources for the historical study of sex, sexuality, and gender.

ARCHIVES UNBOUND
Archives Unbound
Gain access to rare primary source documents with these topically focused digital collections. Supports academic research.

ASSOCIATED PRESS COLLECTIONS ONLINE
Associated Press Collections Online
Search the Associated Press Corporate Archive for events, people, and trends from the mid-1800s through the twentieth century.

BRAZILIAN AND PORTUGUESE HISTORY AND CULTURE
Brazilian and Portuguese History and Culture
Research The Oliveira Lima Library collection lauded as the finest Luso-Brazilian material available to U.S. scholars.

BRITISH LIBRARY NEWSPAPERS
British Library Newspapers
Find influential national and regional newspapers representing different political and cultural segments of British society.

BRITISH LITERARY MANUSCRIPTS ONLINE
British Literary Manuscripts Online
Explore a digitized collection of manuscripts of British authors that includes poems, plays, novels, diaries, and more.

CHATHAM HOUSE ONLINE ARCHIVE
Chatham House Online Archive

CHINA AND THE MODERN WORLD
China and the Modern World

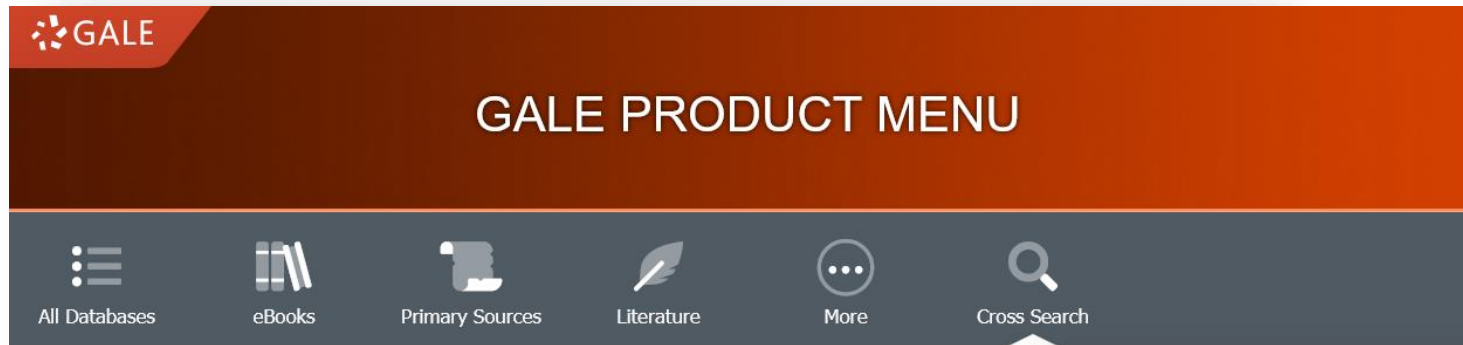
CRIME, PUNISHMENT, AND POPULAR CULTURE, 1790-1920
Crime, Punishment, and Popular Culture, 1790-1920

ABOUT THIS RESOURCE
American Fiction, 1774-1920 contains more than 17,800 titles and is comprised of prose fiction written by Americans from the political beginnings of the United States through World War I. It gathers extensive content in one place and allows researchers to explore the development of American literature in a changing culture through novels, short stories, romances, fictitious biographies, travel accounts, and sketches. These texts reveal much about the socioeconomic, political, and religious tenor of America through centuries of radical change, enabling students and researchers to answer key questions about history, society, identity, psychology, race, gender, and culture....
Read more about this resource >

SEARCH TOOLS
Topic Finder
Visualize connections between search terms and topics and view relevant articles for those topics.
Go to Topic Finder >

Term Frequency
Explore the coverage of your search terms, graphed over time and note trends in coverage of multiple topics.
Go to Term Frequency >

Menu 数据库目录



Use the cross-search experiences to search across multiple products from your library's Gale resources.

General Research



Gale Power Search

Cross-search content from select Gale products, including Gale's OneFile periodicals, In Context products, and/or eBooks.

Search across General Research products

Gale Power Search searches across these products:

Gale eBooks

Primary Sources



Gale Primary Sources

Search across all available Gale Primary Sources archives.

Search across Primary Source resources

Gale Primary Sources searches across these products:

Amateur Newspapers from the American Antiquarian Society

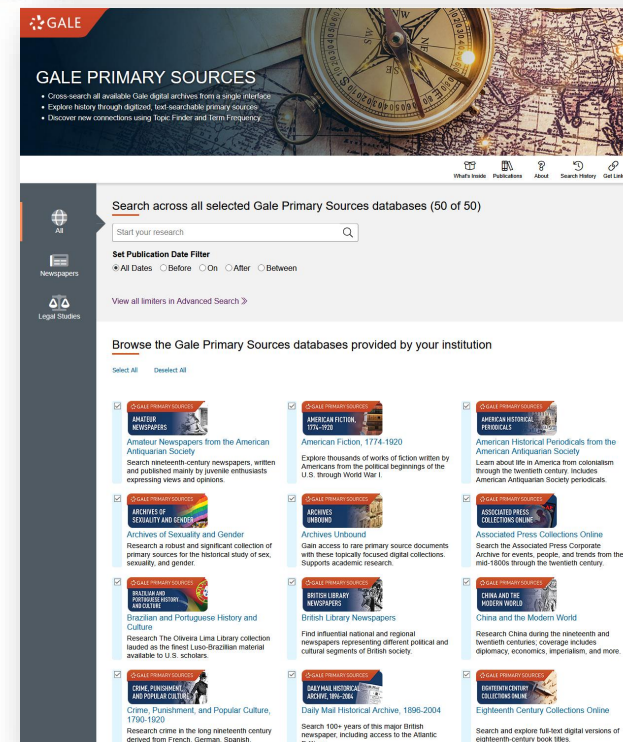
American Fiction, 1774-1920

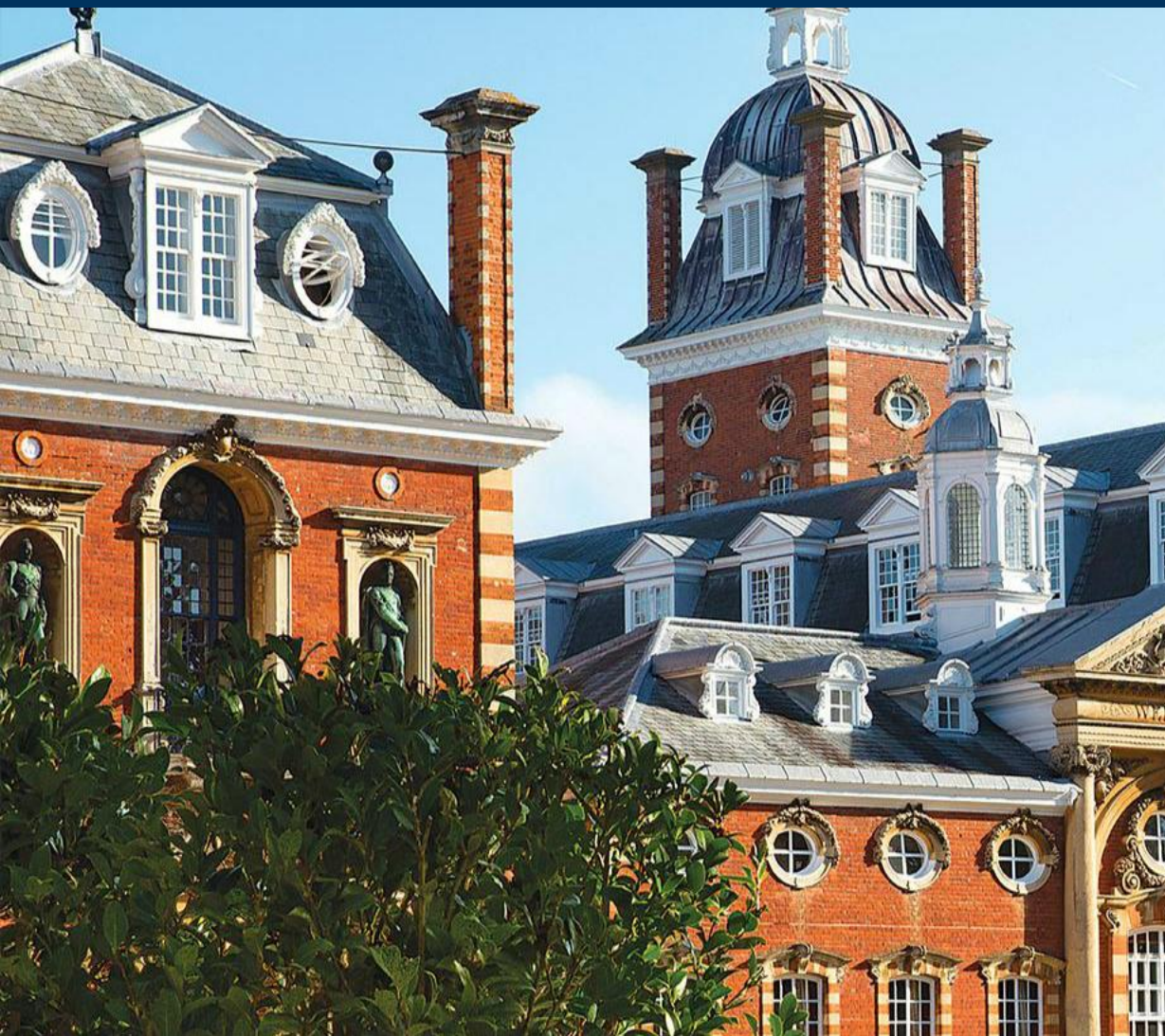
Archives of Sexuality and Gender

Archives Unbound

Associated Press Collections Online

See full list >>





Gale Scholar

- Gale Scholar 项目概述
- Gale Scholar 重点数据库介绍
- 跨库检索平台& 工具
- 高效检索和挖掘Gale 原始文献的技巧
- Gale 数字学术实验室简介



More Tips 更多检索技巧

Gale网络研讨会回放 | 手到擒来，帮你解锁原始文献的检索技巧

Gale 2020-12-29

收录于语册

#Gale网络研讨会

6个 >



点击上方蓝字关注Gale——图书馆的合作者、知识与发现的推动者



周一下午，Gale培训师高鸣针对“如何高效检索一次文献”，为大家梳理一次文献检索的方法和技巧，并介绍了2020年GPS平台的升级与功能优化。

下面是此次网络研讨会的全程回放，点击视频让文献检索技能手到擒来~



干货大放送：Gale原始档案检索技巧

原创 Gale Gale数字学术 2020-07-06 15:00

收录于合集

#文献检索一点通

13个 >



点击上方蓝字关注Gale——图书馆的合作者、知识与发现的推动者

通用检索小窍门

使用全文检索时改进检索结果的建议

1 使用至少两个或三个检索词

通过使用更多的检索词缩小你的检索范围，你将能够找到能更好匹配你需求的文献（注意：默认情况下，搜索引擎将仅返回包含你所有检索词的检索结果。参见下文的检索运算符，了解如何使用AND、OR、NOT和邻近运算符。）

2 更为具体

例如当寻找关于古罗马的文献时，在检索框中同时输入这两个词（ancient Rome）。如果你仅输入罗马，除了古罗马，你的检索结果还将给出探讨现代罗马或纽约州罗马的文章。

3 利用W运算符找到完全匹配的词组

你可以要求检索词按你输入的顺序组成词组进行检索，缩小检索范围。例如，在寻找探讨欧洲旅行的作品时，将检索词以这种方式组成词组：European W1 travel（它的字面含义是找到与travel相距一个词的European）。假设所用检索词组不太常见的话，这会将检索结果从数百条缩减到几十条。

4 在检索框中混合词组和单个检索词

例如，输入“ancient Rome” AND Caesar

Thank You!



更多信息欢迎访问：
www.gale.com
期待您参与培训评价，真诚感谢！